

The AROC Annual Report:

The state of rehabilitation in Australia in 2019



**Australasian Faculty
of Rehabilitation
Medicine**

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WOLLONGONG**



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Introduction

This is the 14th comprehensive annual report describing discharge episodes from subacute inpatient rehabilitation programs provided by Australian facilities that are members of the Australasian Rehabilitation Outcomes Centre (AROC).

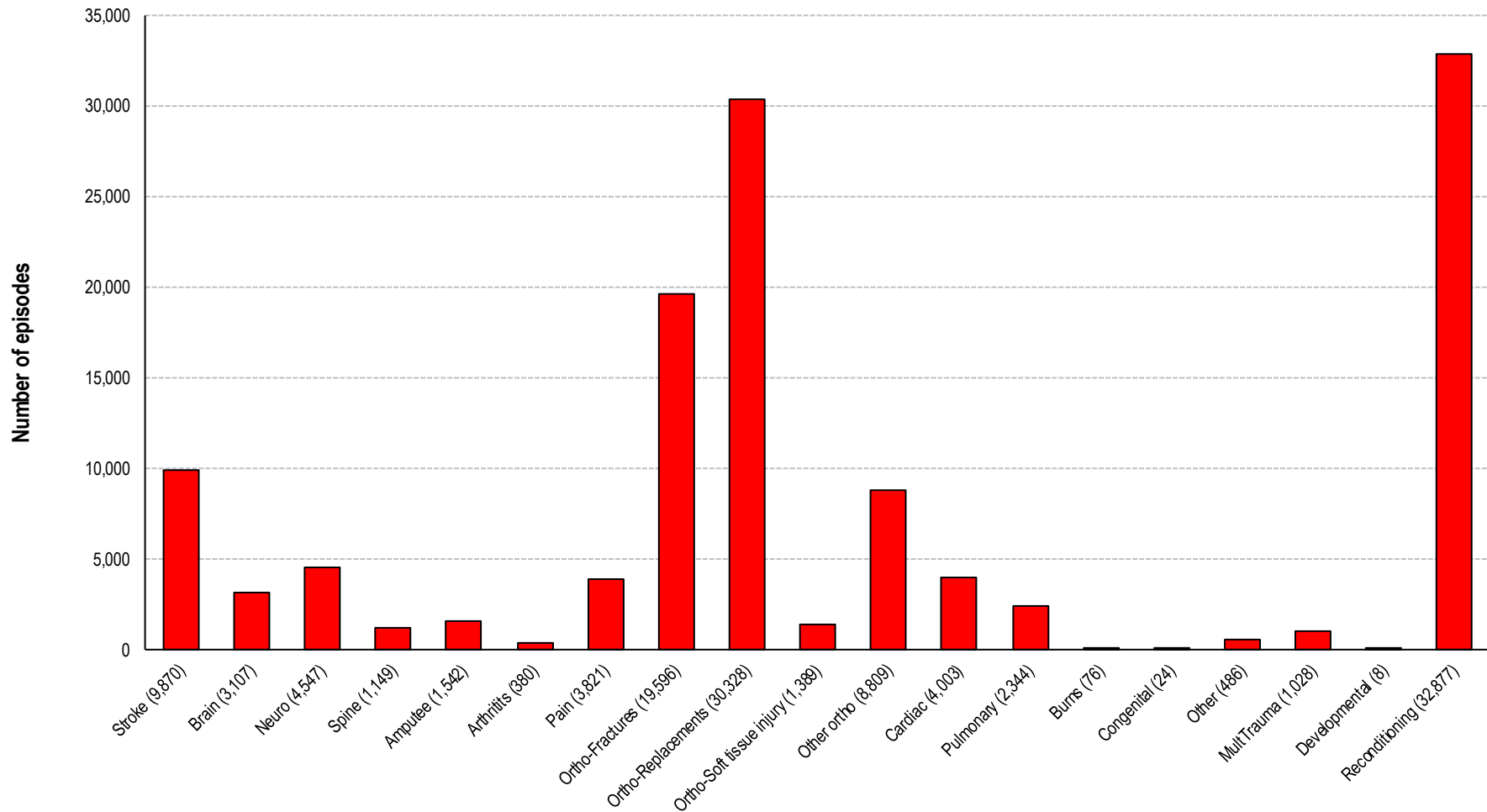
The inaugural report was published in April 2007 and described the 2005 data; this 14th instalment describes the 2018 data.

This report is the third to use the version 4 AN-SNAP classification (implemented in Australia in July 2016). For more information about AN-SNAP classification please refer to the AROC website: <http://ahsri.uow.edu.au/aroc>

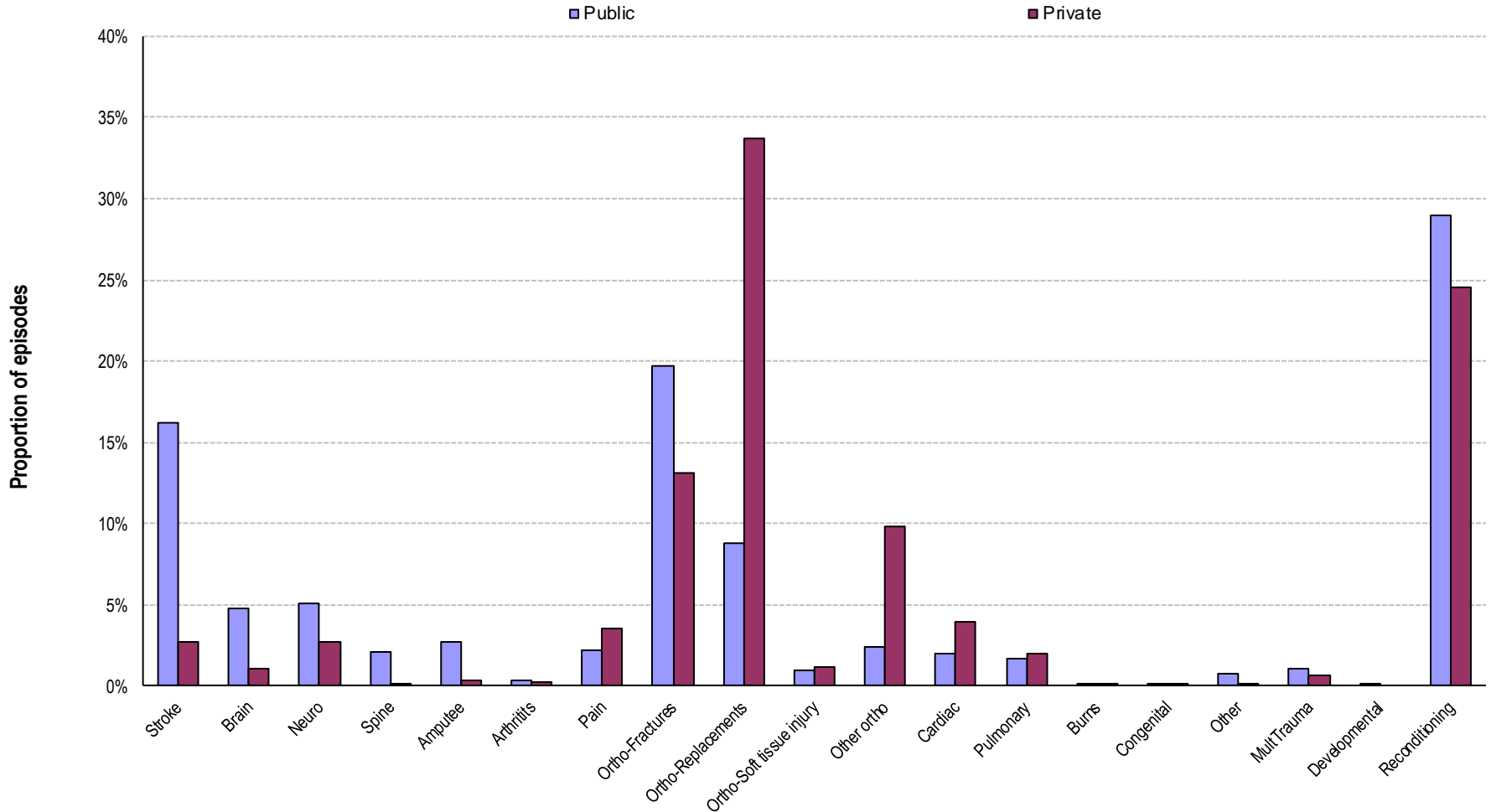
This report also includes an extended times series analysis, looking at change in various rehabilitation measures over the most recent five years.

The provision of rehabilitation in Australia continues to remain stably increasing in volume, with 2018 seeing a 0.4% real increase in inpatient episodes of rehabilitation provided. The impairment groups with the greatest relative growth in 2018 were Amputee and Congenital Deformities.

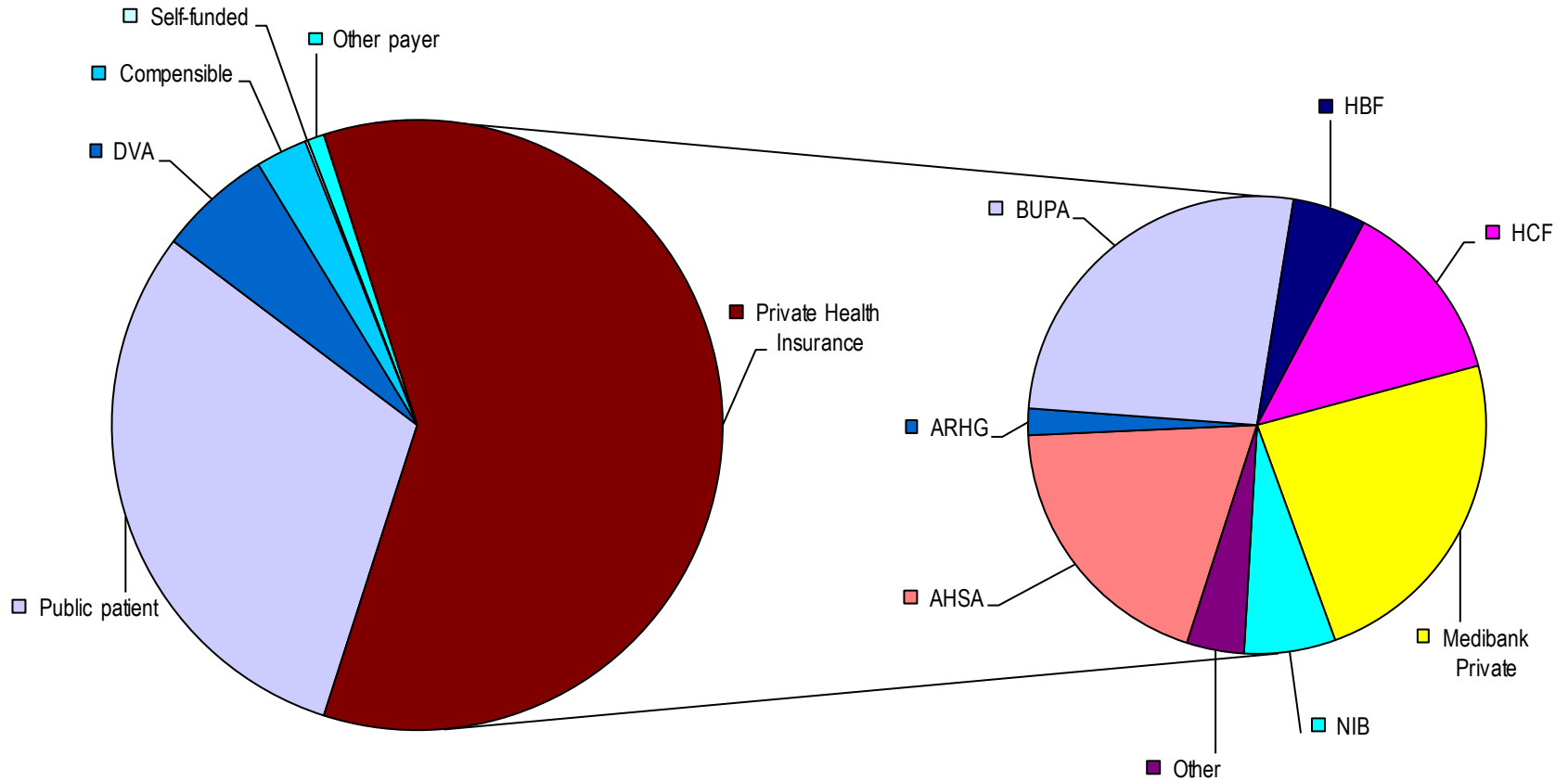
Number of episodes by impairment group, 2019



Proportion of episodes by impairment and sector, 2019



Funding source for rehabilitation in Australia, 2019

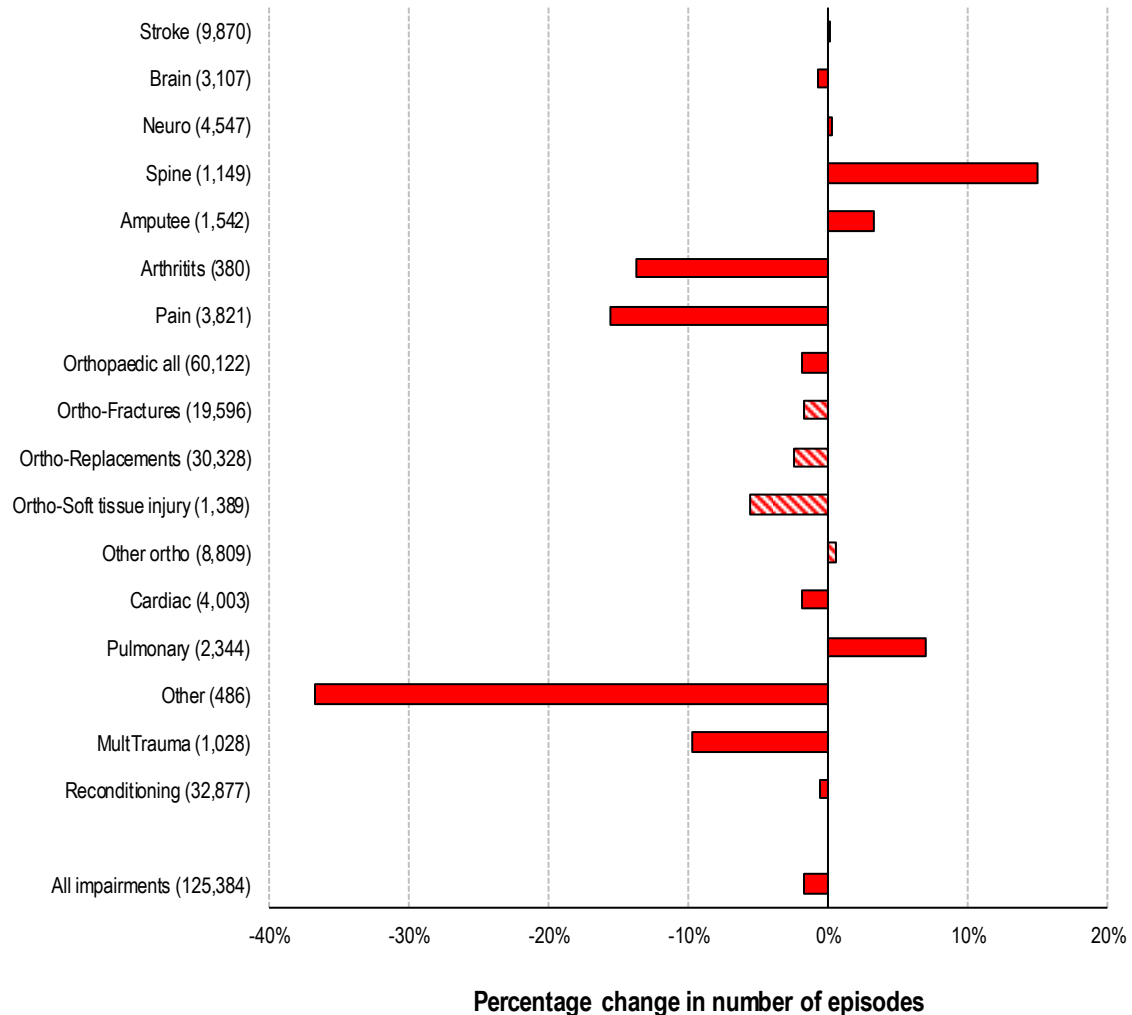


Changes in rehabilitation – compared to last year

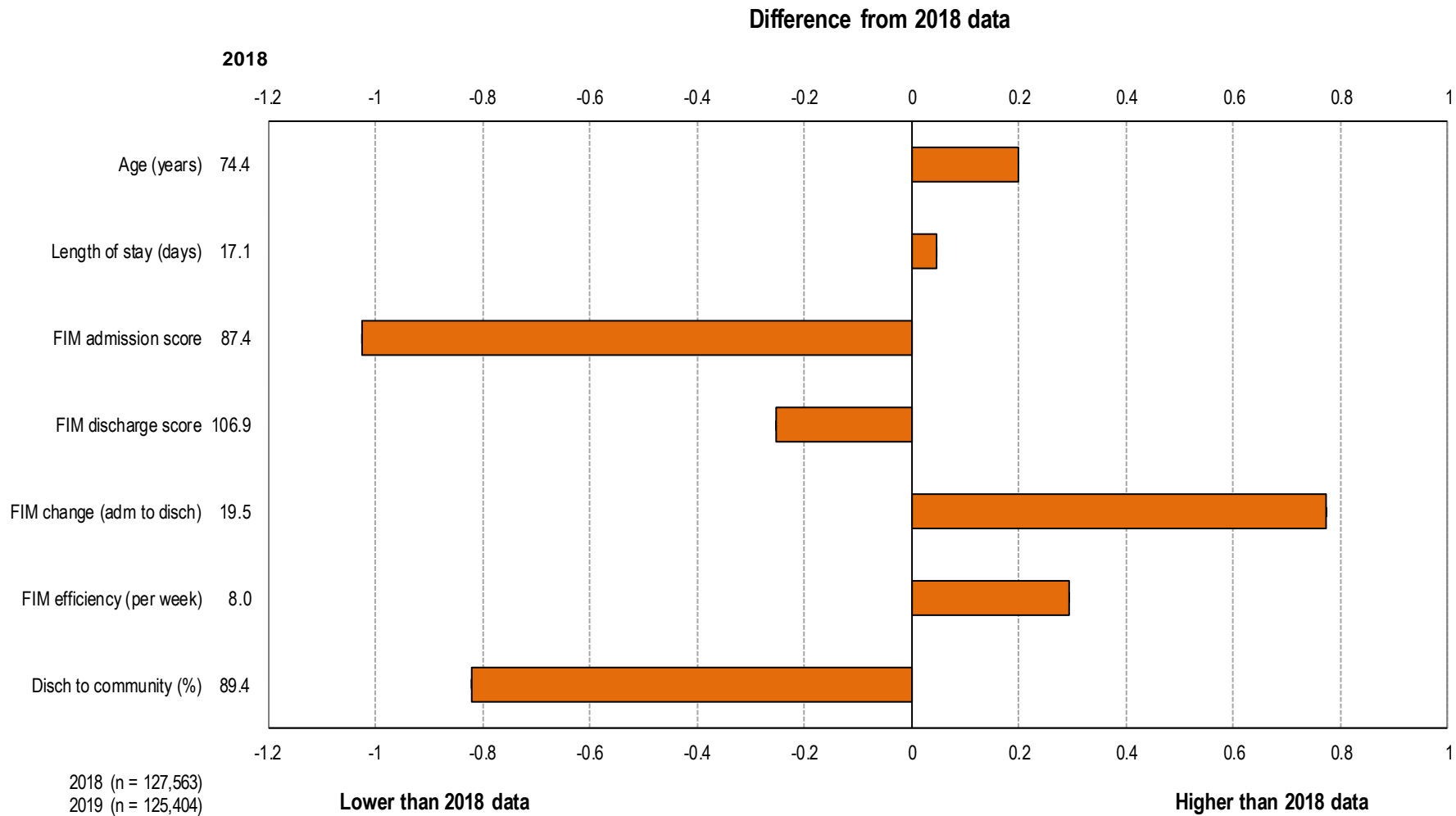
The following figures look at changes in rehabilitation between last year and this year:

- The first figure considers the number of episodes within each impairment group and documents real changes in episode volume since last year.
- The second figure presents the key changes in rehabilitation outcome measures between last year and this year. The horizontal axis describes the difference between last year and this year averages, while last years actual values are presented on the left side of the graph.

Change in number of episodes by impairment group, 2018 to 2019



Change in outcome measures, 2018 to 2019

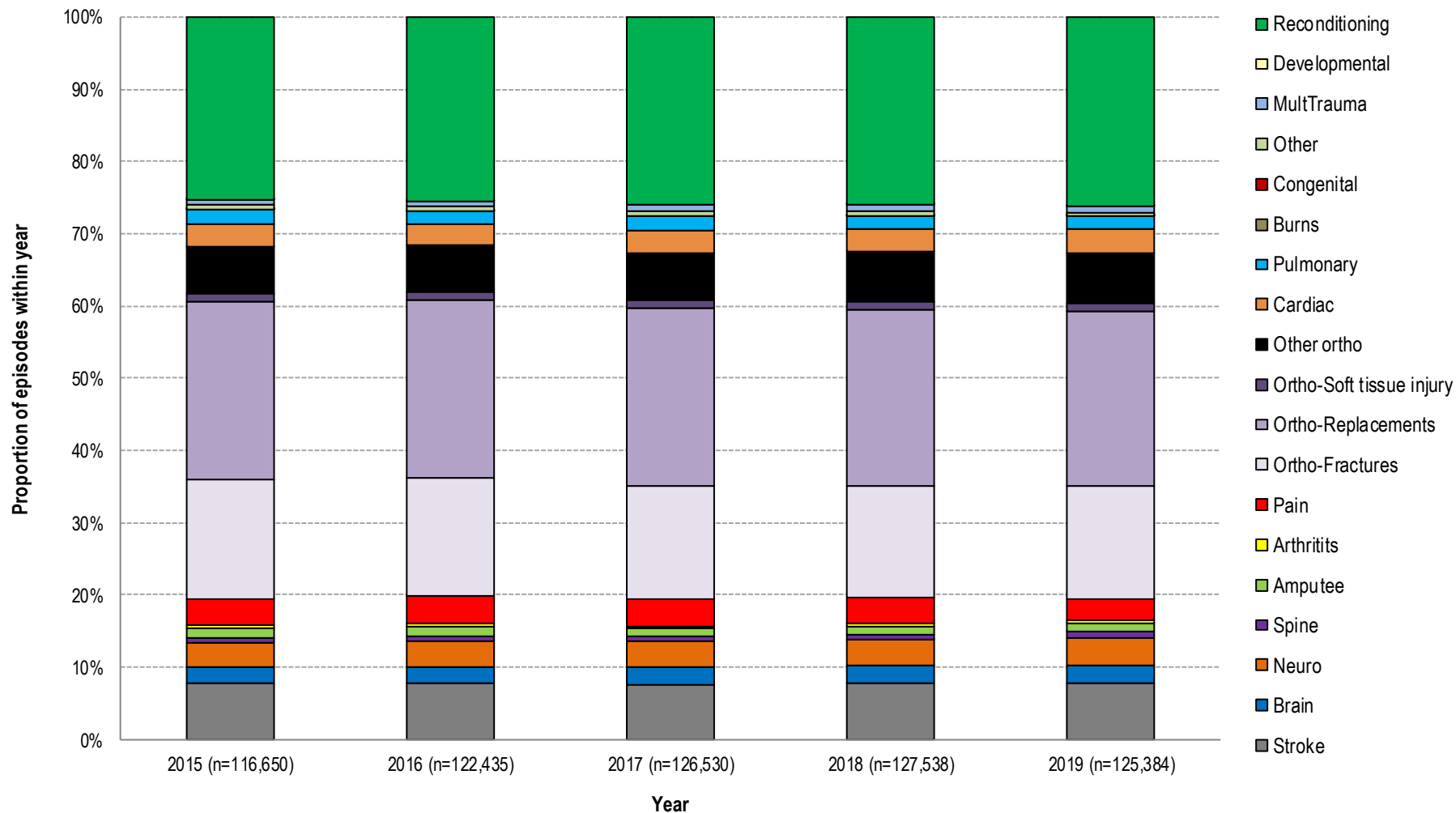


Changes in rehabilitation – compared to five years ago

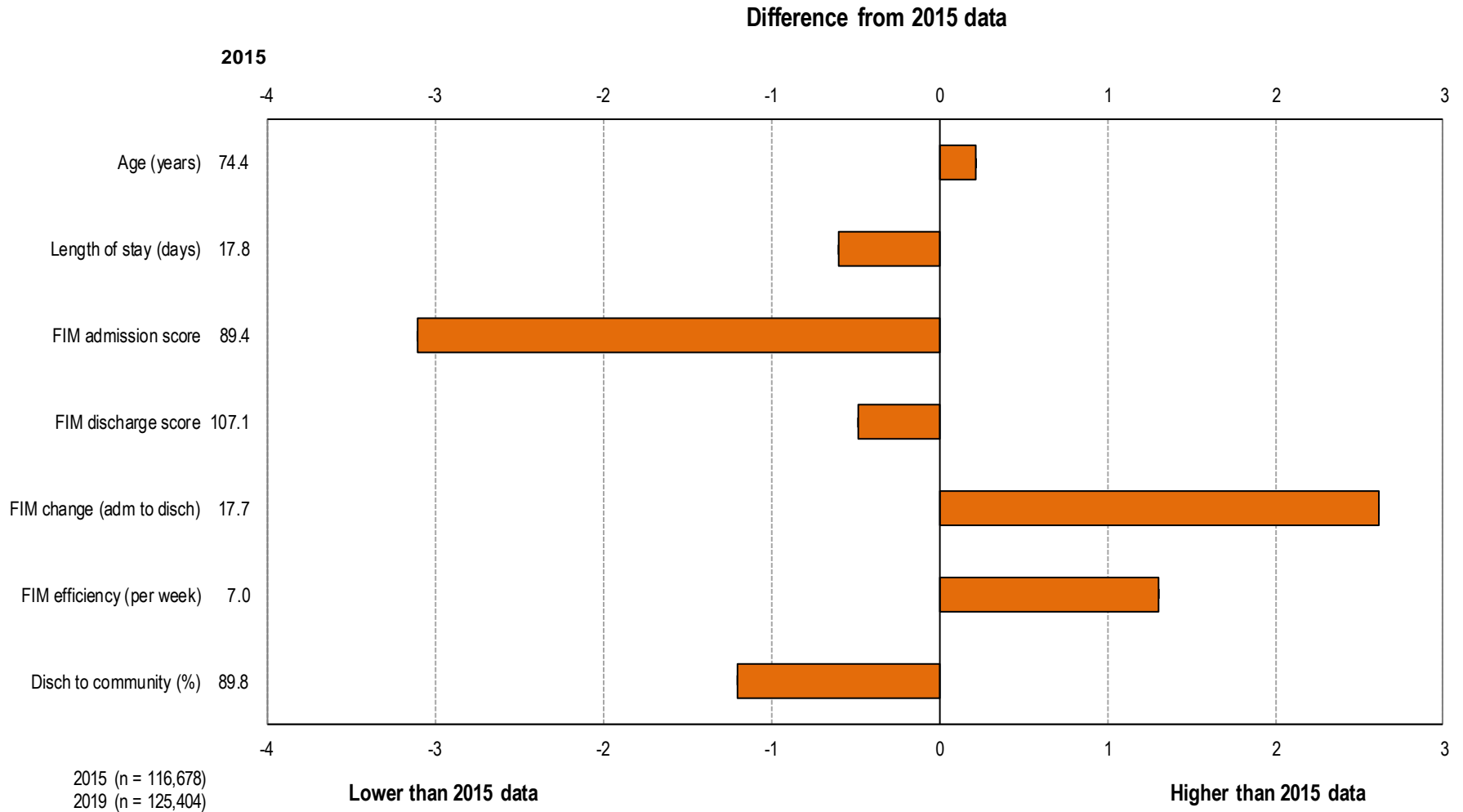
The following figures look at changes in rehabilitation over the last 5 years:

- The first figure outlines the changing proportion of episodes within each impairment group over the past five years as a proportion of all episodes each year.
- The second figure presents the key changes in rehabilitation outcome measures between five years ago and this year. The horizontal axis describes the difference between five years ago and this year averages, while the actual values from five years ago are presented on the left side of the graph.
- The remaining figures provide a graphical representation of the change in various rehabilitation measures over the most recent five years. Each bar (one per year) represents the difference, positive or negative, of that year's value to the value from five years ago. The value for the bar from five years ago will always be zero.
 - Age at admission
 - Admission to rehabilitation within a week of injury or onset of symptoms
 - Length of stay
 - Proportion of FIM assessments within three days of rehabilitation commencing
 - Admission FIM scores as a proportion of the total score possible
 - FIM change as a proportion of the total change possible
 - FIM efficiency

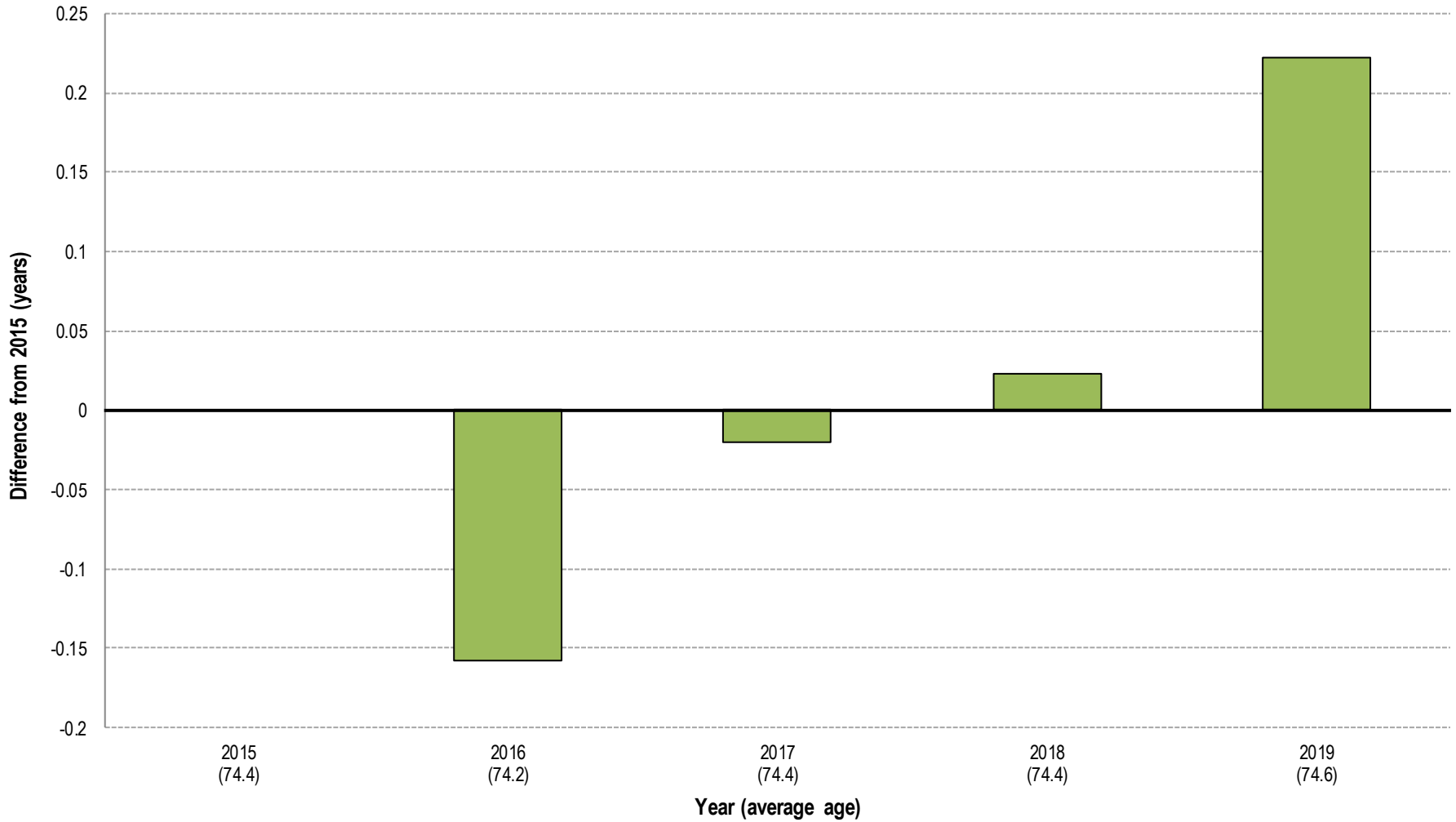
Proportion of episodes by impairment group, 2015 to 2019



Change in outcome measures, 2015 to 2019

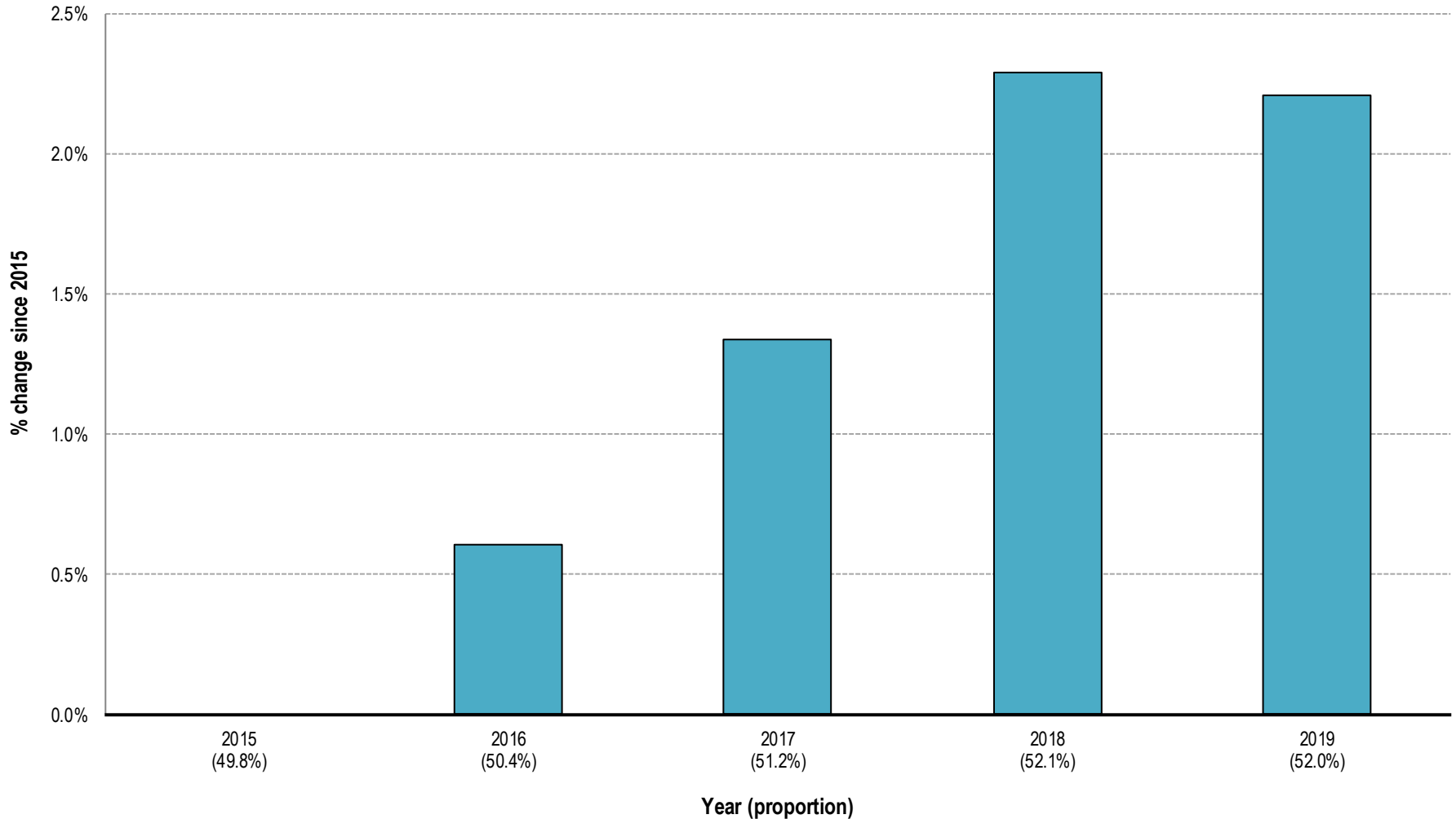


Average age compared to five years ago



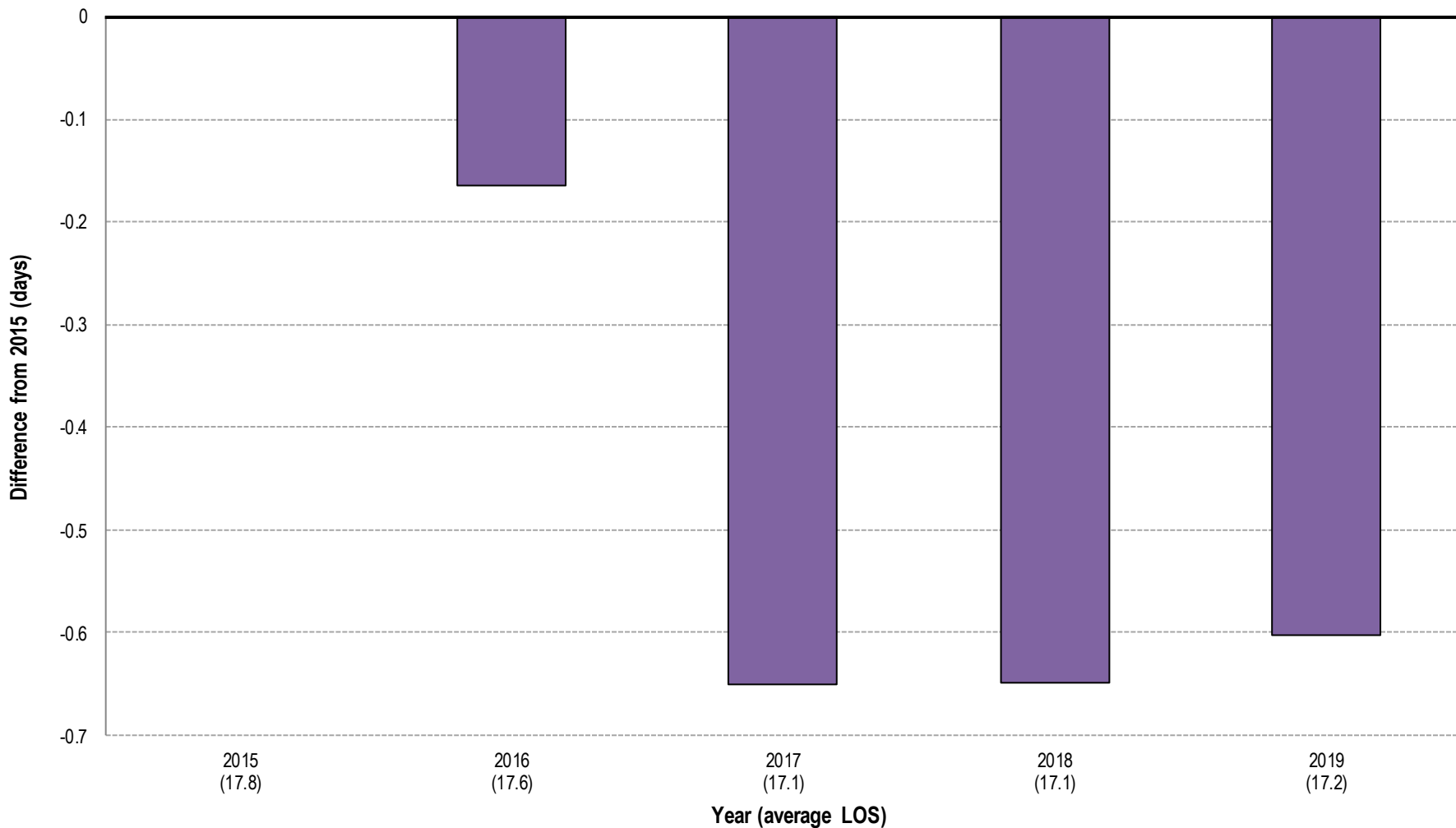
Over the last five years patient age has fluctuated very little.

Admission to rehabilitation within a week of injury or onset of symptoms compared to five years ago



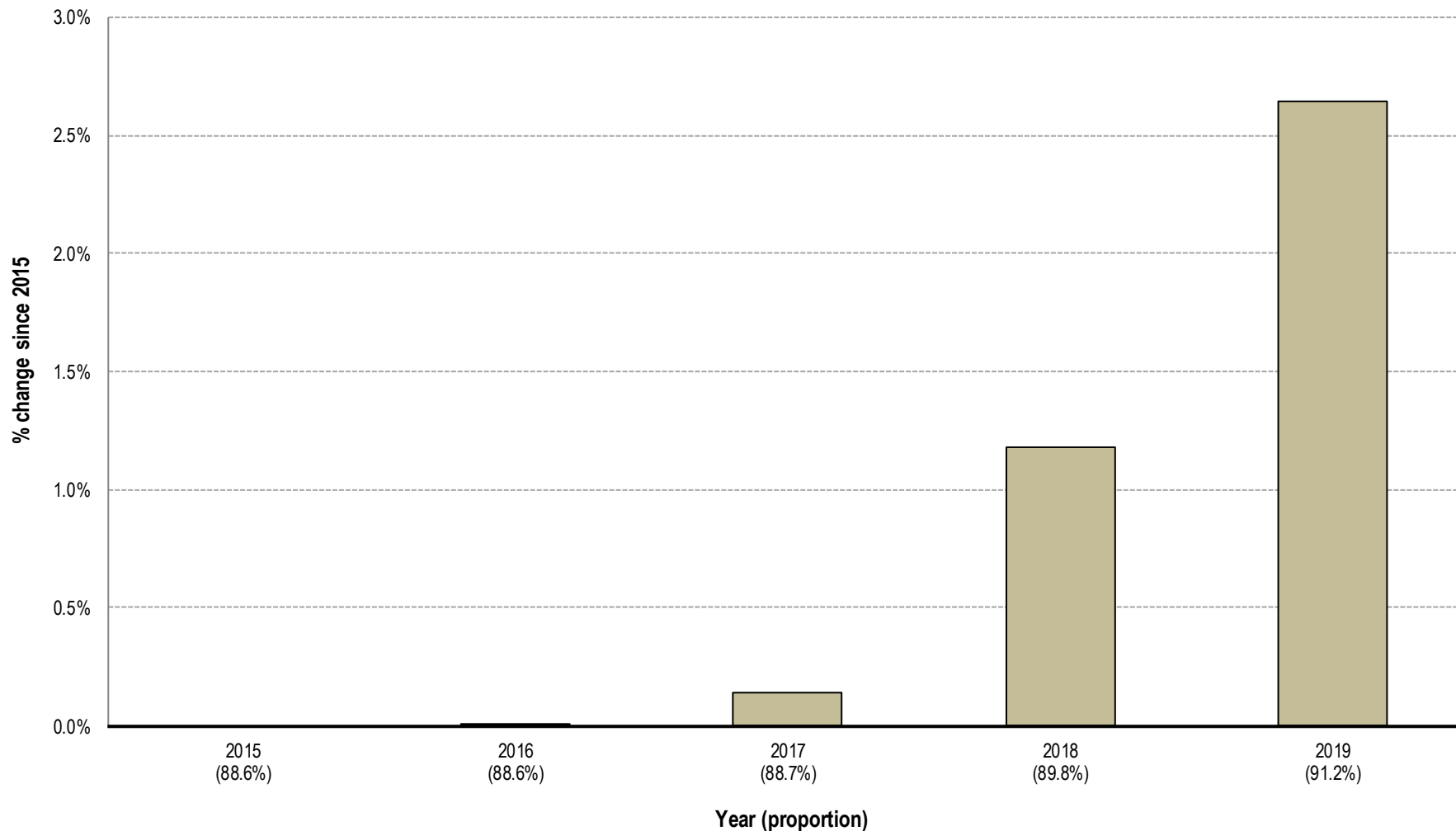
Over the last five years half of all patients commenced rehabilitation within a week after their injury / onset of symptoms; the proportion has increased slightly over time with 2% more patients in 2019 admitted to rehabilitation within a week of onset compared to in 2015.

Length of stay compared to five years ago



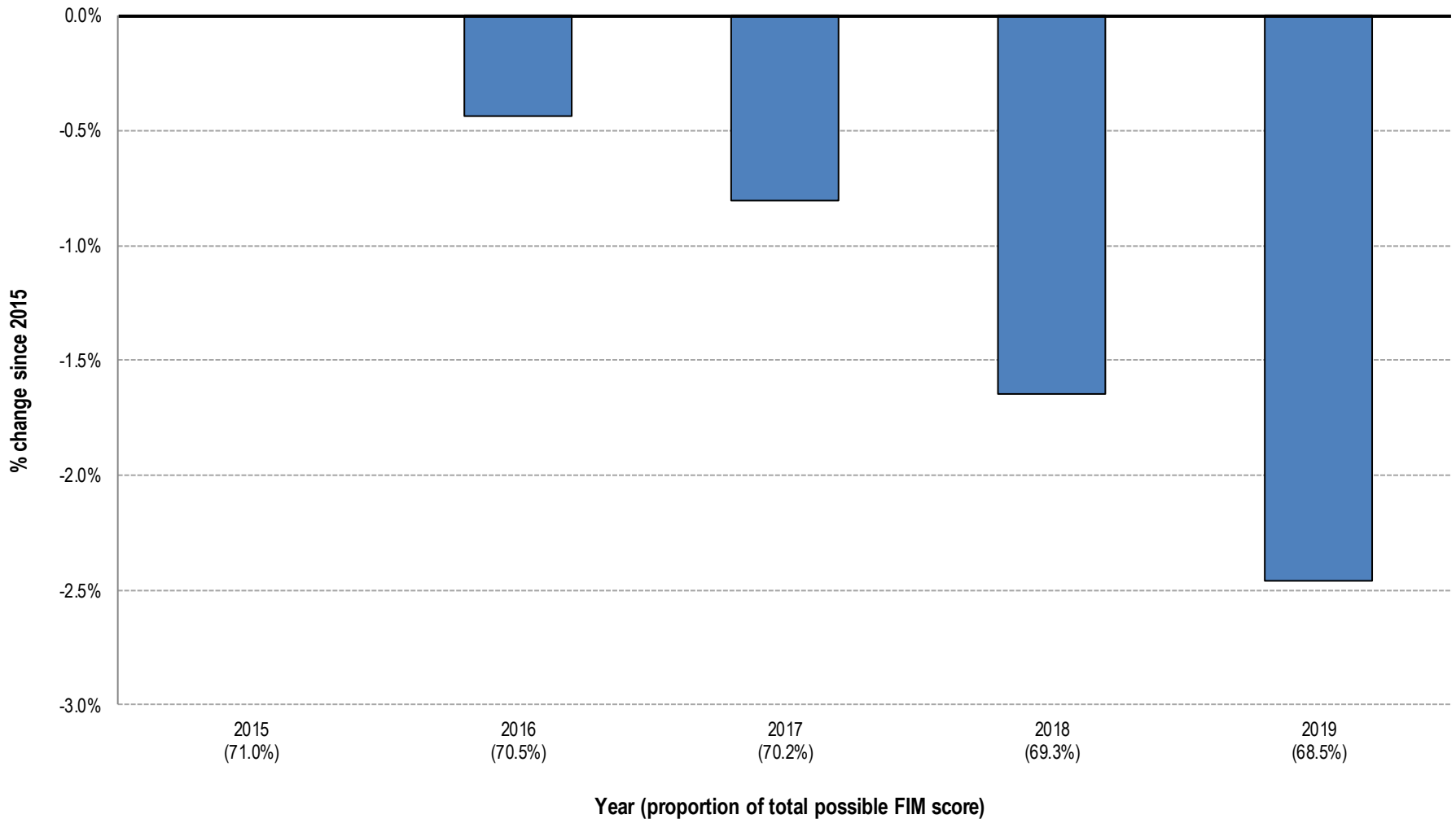
Over the last five years rehabilitation length of stay (LOS) has been consistently around 17-18 days; in 2019 patients stayed just half a day less than they did in 2015.

Timeliness of FIM assessment within 24 hours compared to five years ago



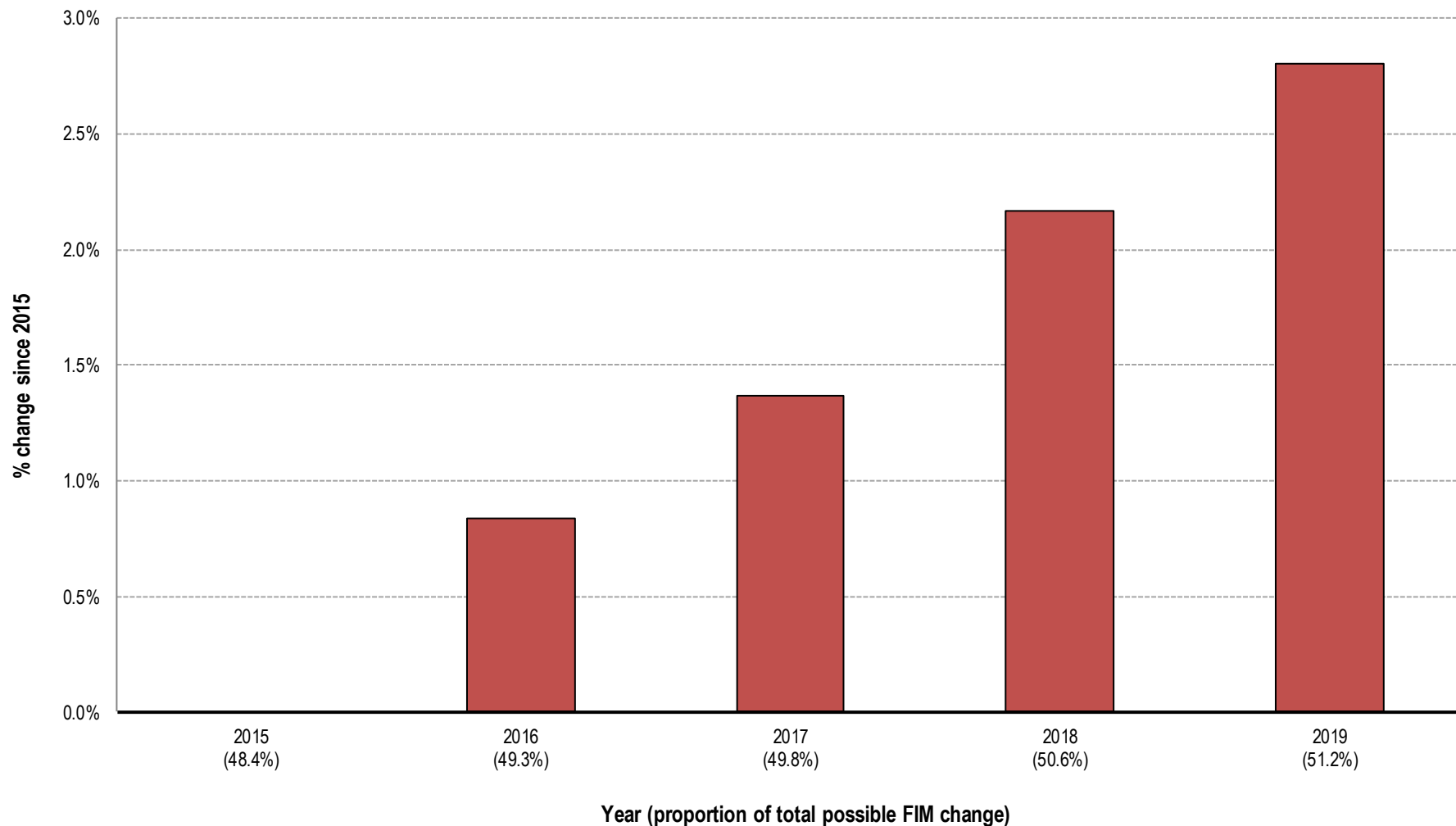
Over the last five years increasingly more patients have been assessed for their functional ability within 24 hours of rehabilitation commencing; in 2019 2.6% more patients were assessed within 24 hours compared to in 2015.

FIM scores at admission as a proportion of total possible compared to five years ago



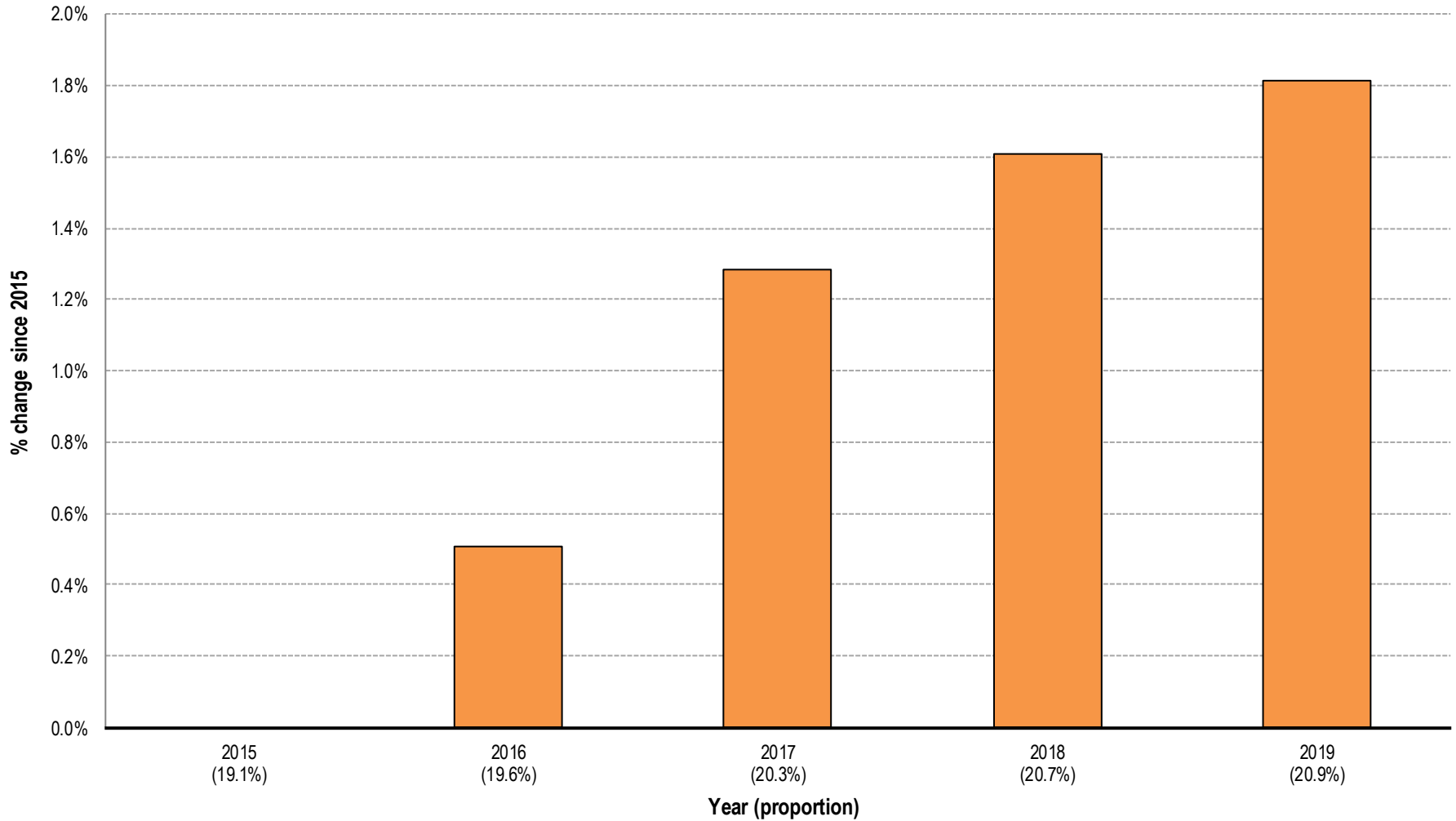
Over the last five years the FIM admission score has continued annually to decline slightly, being 2.5% lower in 2019 compared to in 2015.

Relative functional gain in FIM compared to five years ago



FIM Relative Functional Gain (RFG), or change in FIM score possible from admission to discharge, in 2019, was 2.8% higher than it was in 2015. In 2019 51.2% of FIM relative functional gain was achieved.

FIM efficiency per week compared to five years ago



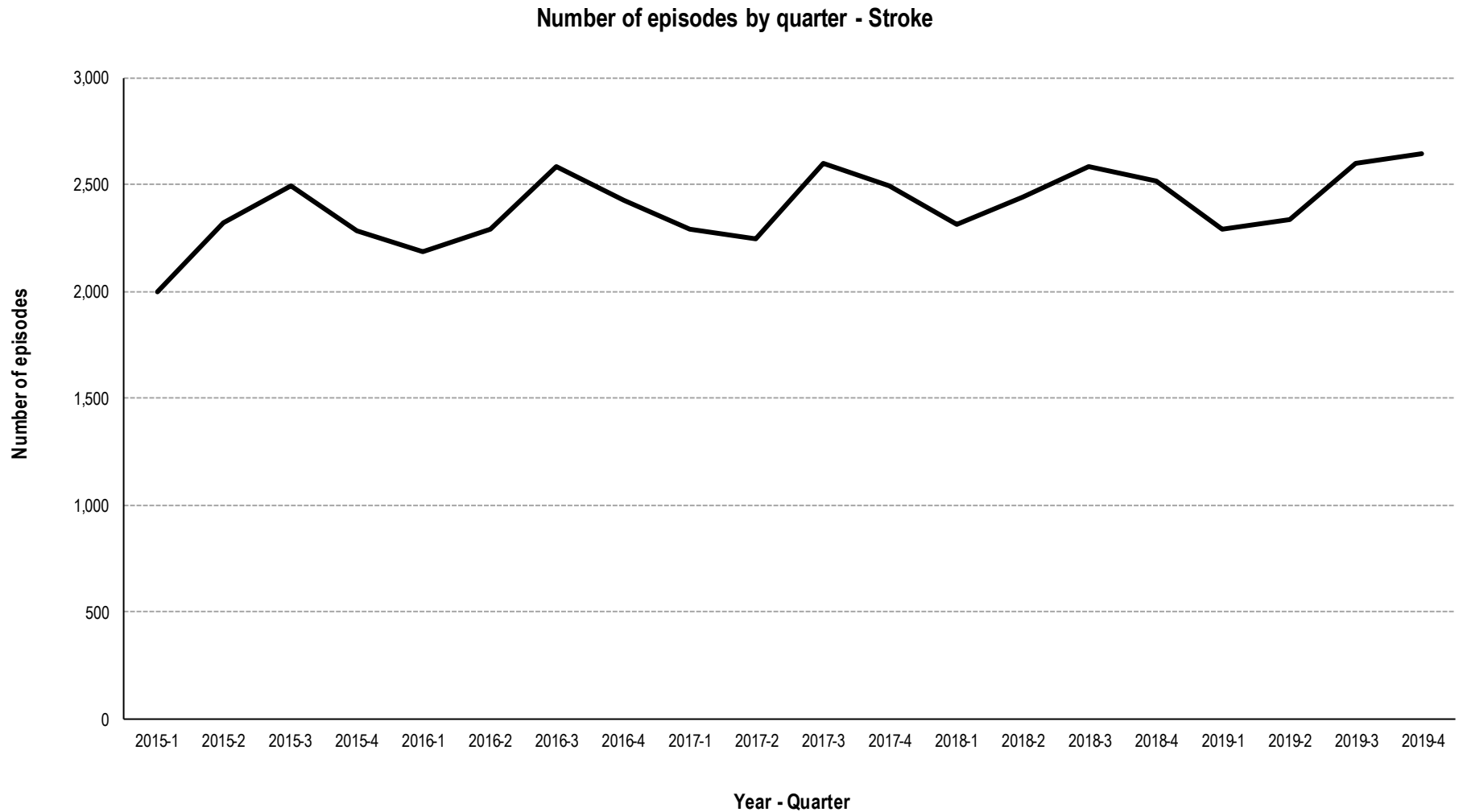
Over the last five years weekly FIM efficiency (change in FIM score possible from admission to discharge divided by length of stay x7) has not changed significantly although the trend has been for it to increase; in 2019 it was marginally higher than it was in 2015. The 1.8% increase from 2015 to 2019 is in keeping with the observed decline in LOS and static FIM change over this period.

Outcomes by impairment

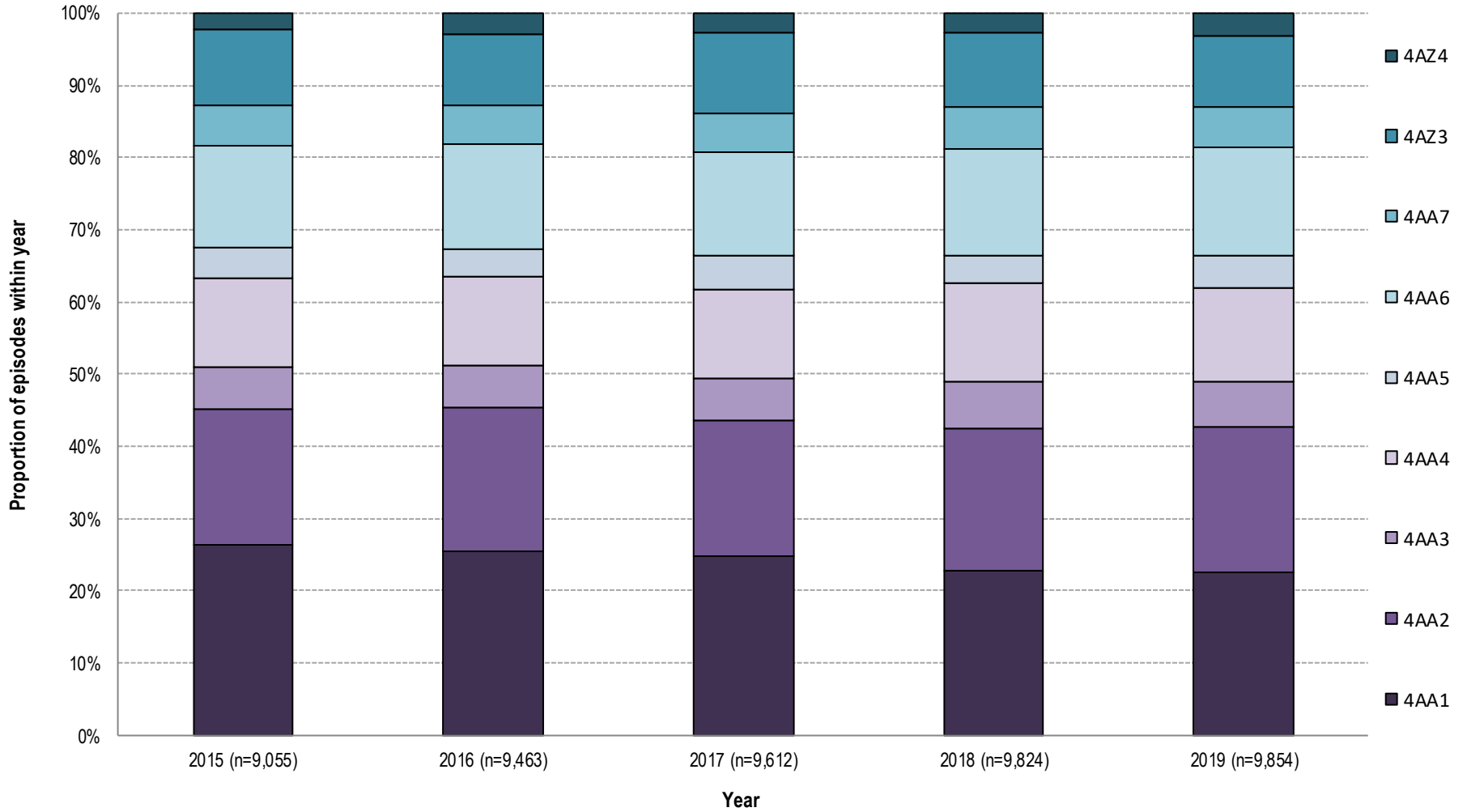
A series of figures and tables are provided for each impairment group; these outline the key descriptive data for this year, changes in episode volumes over the last 5 years, and changes in rehabilitation outcome measures between last year and this year:

- The first figure in each group outlines the number of episodes for each quarter over the past five years, and documents any changes in episode volume over time and/or seasonal trends.
- The second figure displays the proportion of episodes in each AN-SNAP class over the last 5 years.
- The third is a table outlining key data for the respective impairment group by AN-SNAP class.
- The fourth figure provides a summary of the discharge destination of all episodes by AN-SNAP class.
- The fifth figure provides a graphical representation of length of stay (LOS) and improvement in the FIM (Functional Independence Measure) by AN-SNAP class.
- Finally, the sixth figure presents the key changes in rehabilitation outcome measures between last year and this year. The horizontal axis describes the difference between last year and this year averages, while last year's actual values are presented on the left side of the graph.

Stroke episodes over time



Stroke casemix over time

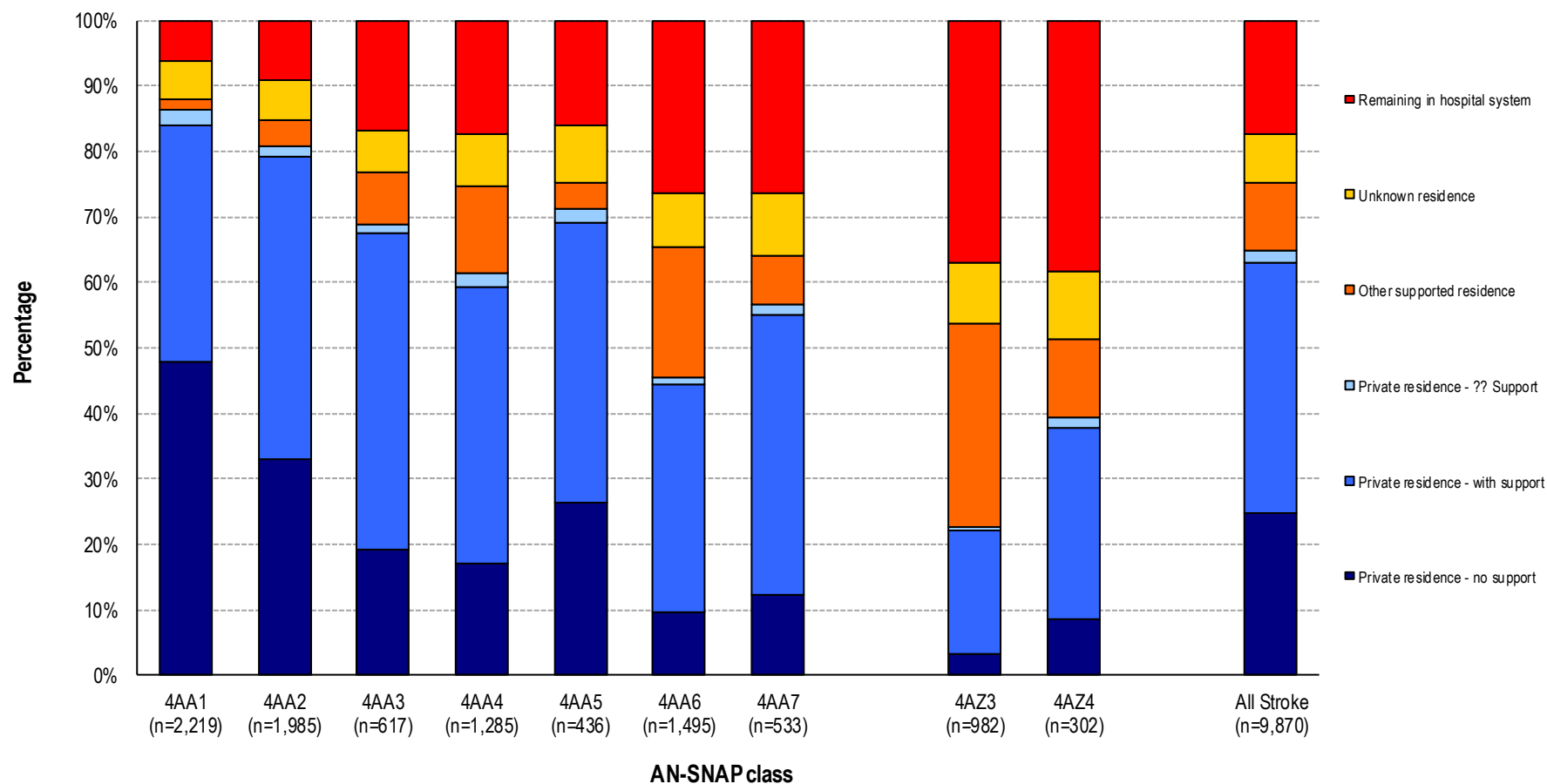


Stroke episodes in 2019

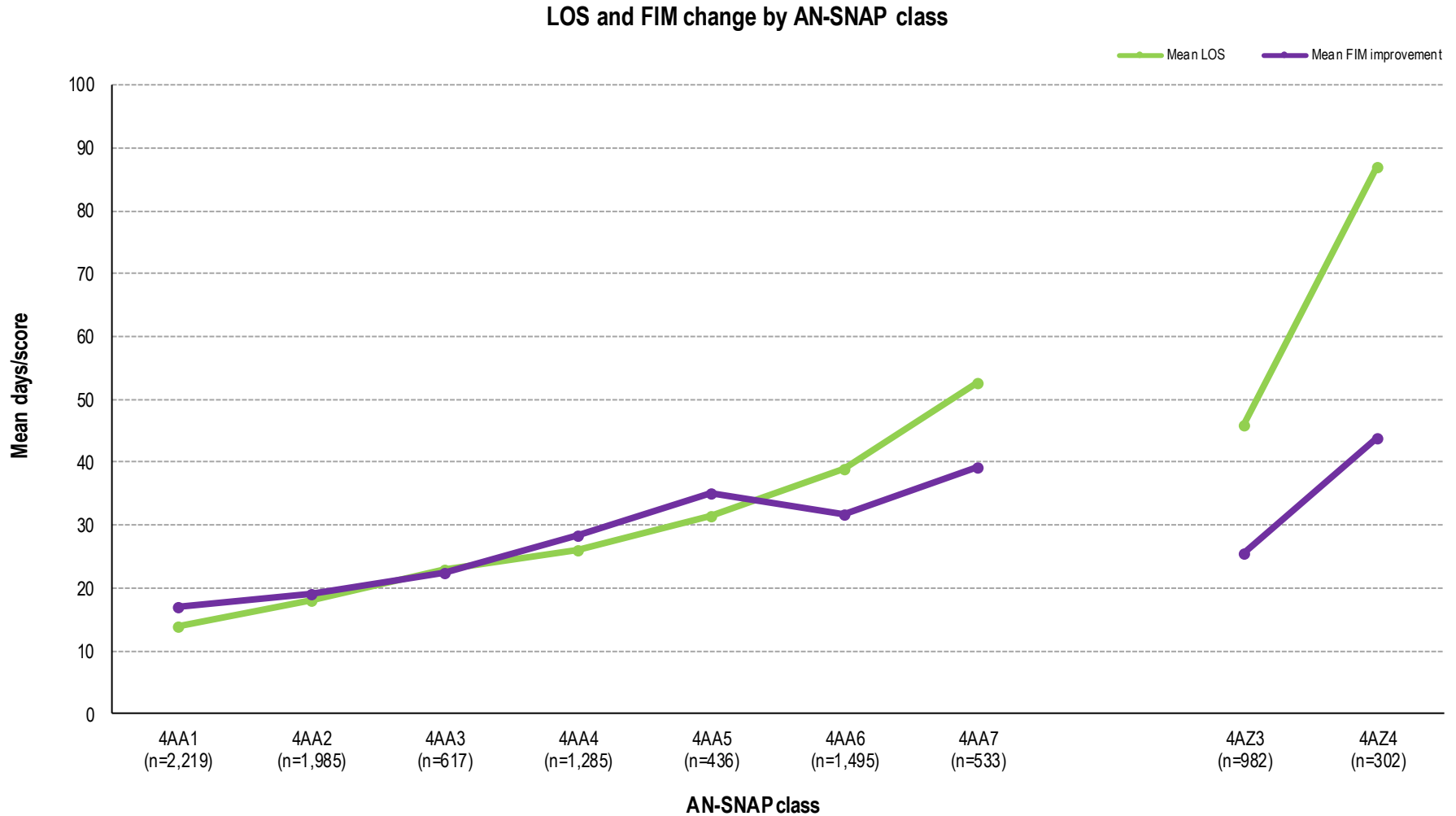
AN-SNAP class:	4AA1	4AA2	4AA3	4AA4	4AA5	4AA6	4AA7	4AZ3	4AZ4	All Stroke
Number of episodes	2,219	1,985	617	1,285	436	1,495	533	982	302	9,870
Proportion of episodes	22.5%	20.1%	6.3%	13.0%	4.4%	15.1%	5.4%	9.9%	3.1%	100.0%
Sector (%)										
<i>Private</i>	32.2%	24.9%	16.5%	26.4%	9.9%	18.4%	8.1%	11.9%	4.6%	21.7%
<i>Public</i>	67.8%	75.1%	83.5%	73.6%	90.1%	81.6%	91.9%	88.1%	95.4%	78.3%
Gender (%)										
<i>Female</i>	47.2%	43.1%	36.6%	47.6%	35.8%	47.0%	40.2%	49.4%	39.7%	44.9%
<i>Male</i>	52.8%	56.9%	63.4%	52.4%	64.2%	53.0%	59.8%	50.6%	60.3%	55.1%
Age (Mean+95%CI)	71.8 (71.3-72.4)	73.3 (72.7-73.9)	72.2 (71.2-73.2)	80.9 (80.5-81.3)	56.3 (55.4-57.2)	80.4 (80.1-80.8)	56.3 (55.6-57.1)	79.7 (79.2-80.2)	53.6 (52.5-54.6)	73.3 (73.1-73.6)
Admission FIM (Mean+95%CI)	99.5 (99.0-100.0)	89.6 (89.0-90.1)	78.5 (77.5-79.4)	66.5 (66.0-67.0)	68.9 (68.0-69.8)	48.5 (48.0-49.1)	49.7 (48.7-50.8)	29.2 (28.6-29.9)	27.9 (26.7-29.0)	73.7 (73.2-74.3)
LOS (Mean+95%CI)	13.8 (13.5-14.2)	18.0 (17.4-18.7)	23.0 (21.6-24.5)	26.0 (25.2-26.8)	31.4 (29.1-33.8)	38.9 (37.7-40.2)	52.7 (48.9-56.4)	46.0 (44.1-48.0)	87.1 (78.7-95.4)	27.3 (26.8-27.8)
Discharge destination (%)										
<i>Discharged to community</i>	93.9%	90.9%	83.3%	82.7%	84.1%	73.8%	73.6%	63.2%	61.7%	82.6%
<i>Remaining in hospital system</i>	6.1%	9.1%	16.7%	17.3%	15.9%	26.2%	26.4%	36.8%	38.3%	17.4%
FIM change (Mean+95%CI)	16.9 (16.5-17.4)	19.1 (18.5-19.6)	22.4 (21.3-23.6)	28.5 (27.6-29.4)	35.0 (33.5-36.5)	31.8 (30.7-32.9)	39.3 (37.3-41.4)	25.4 (23.6-27.3)	43.8 (39.8-47.9)	24.5 (24.2-24.9)
FIM efficiency (FIM change/LOS)	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.9

Stroke discharge destination by AN-SNAP class

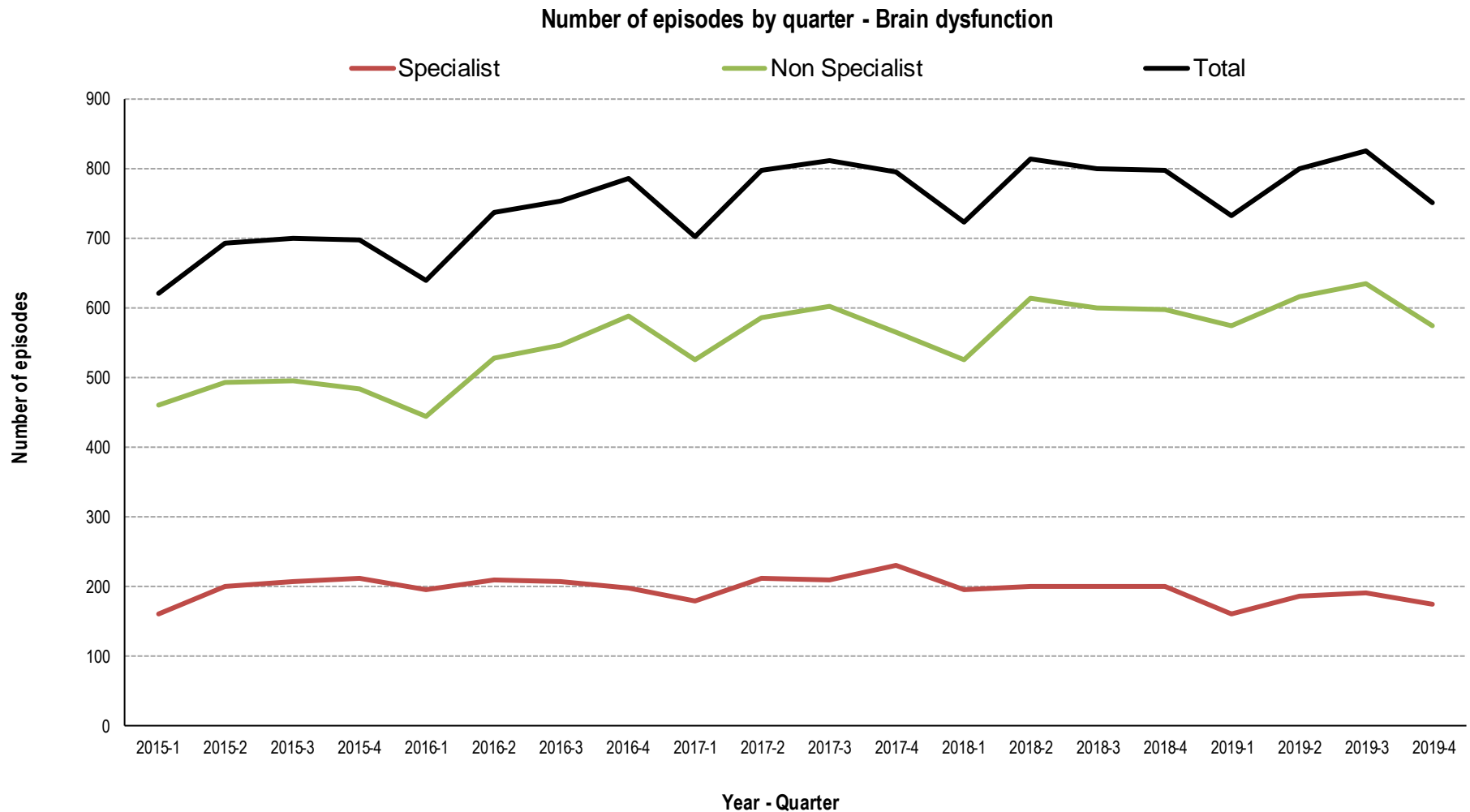
Discharge destination - Stroke



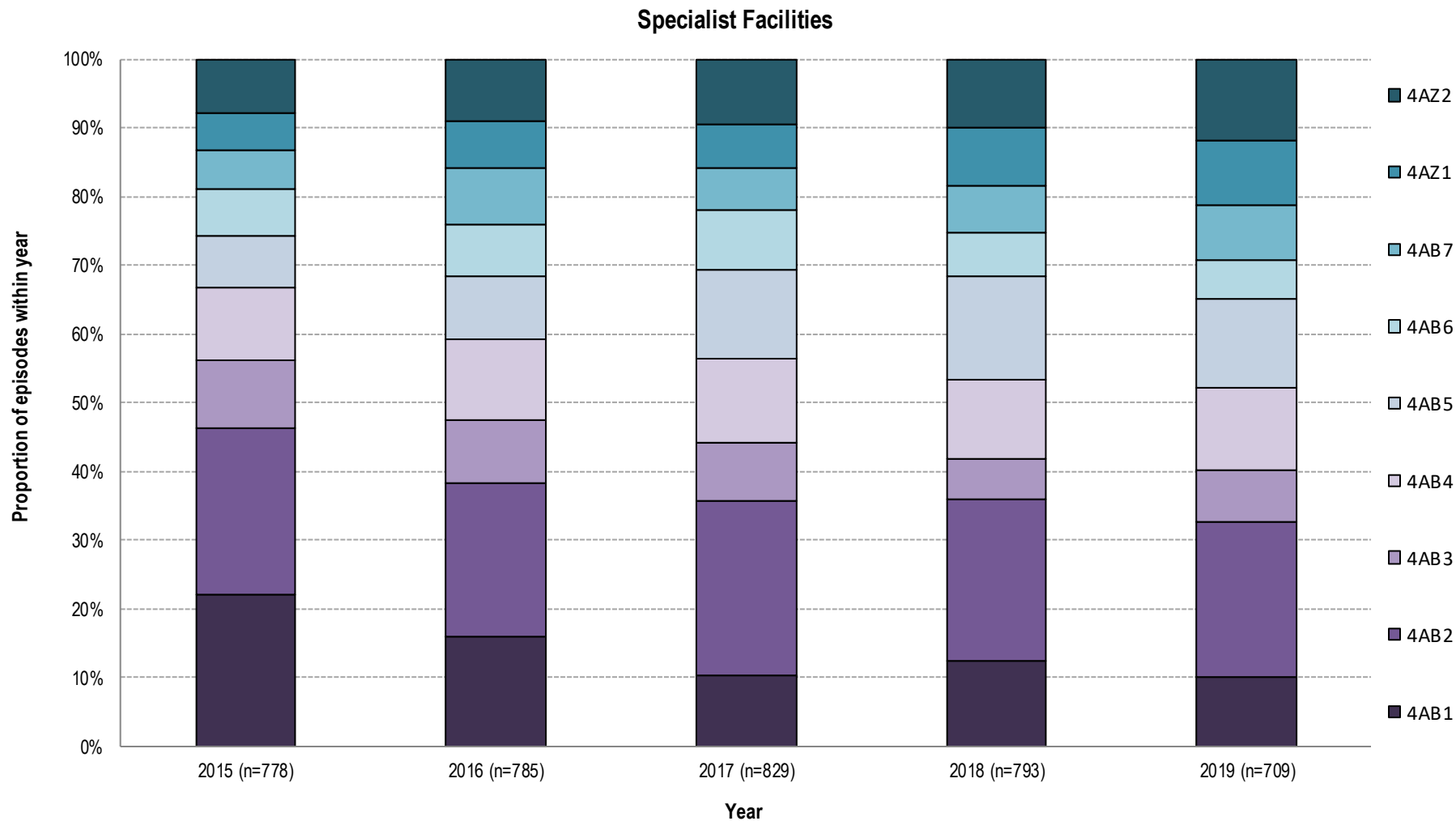
Stroke LOS and FIM change by AN-SNAP class



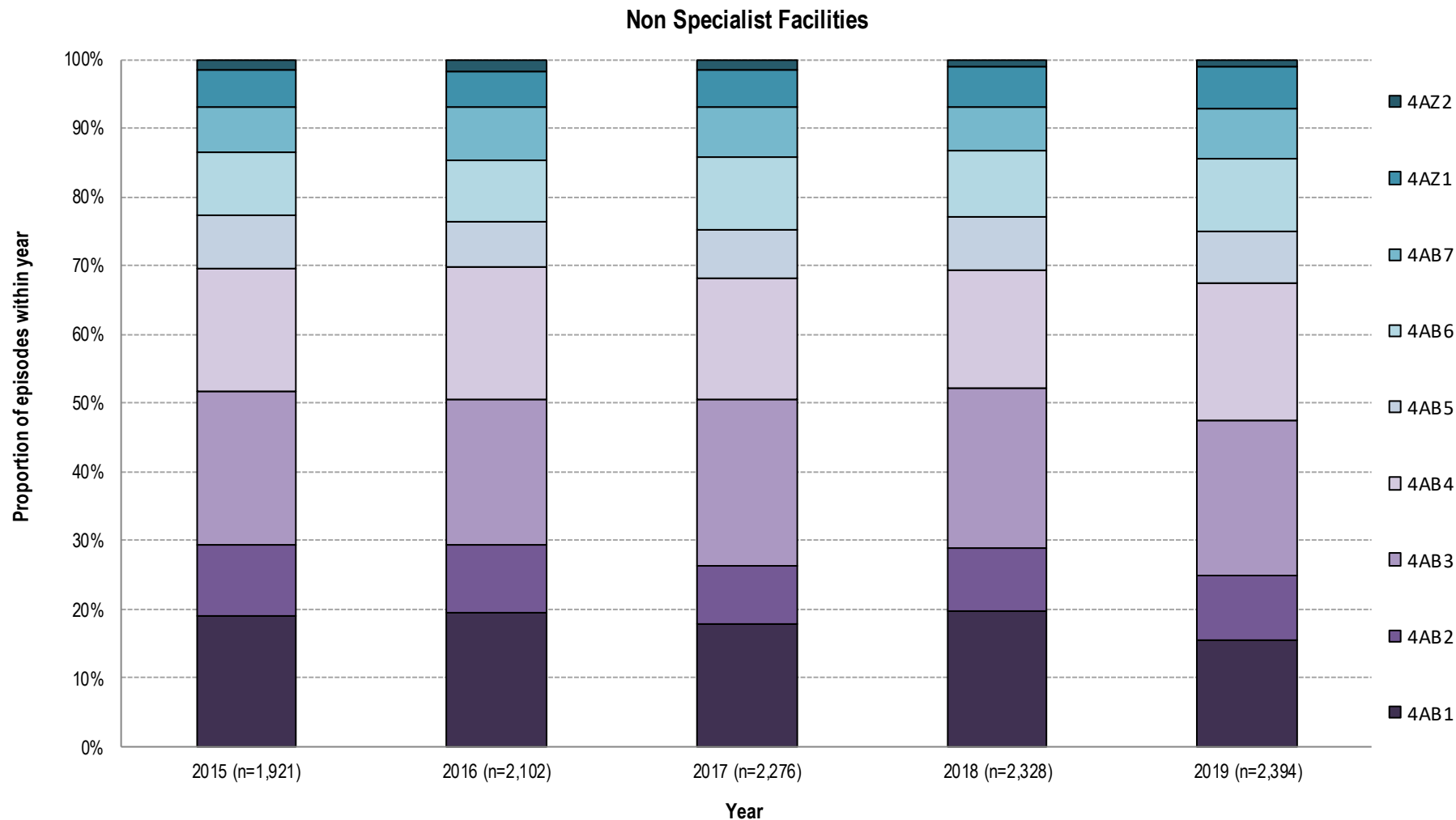
Brain dysfunction episodes over time



Brain dysfunction casemix over time – Specialist facilities



Brain dysfunction casemix over time – Non specialist facilities



Brain dysfunction episodes in 2019 - Specialist facilities

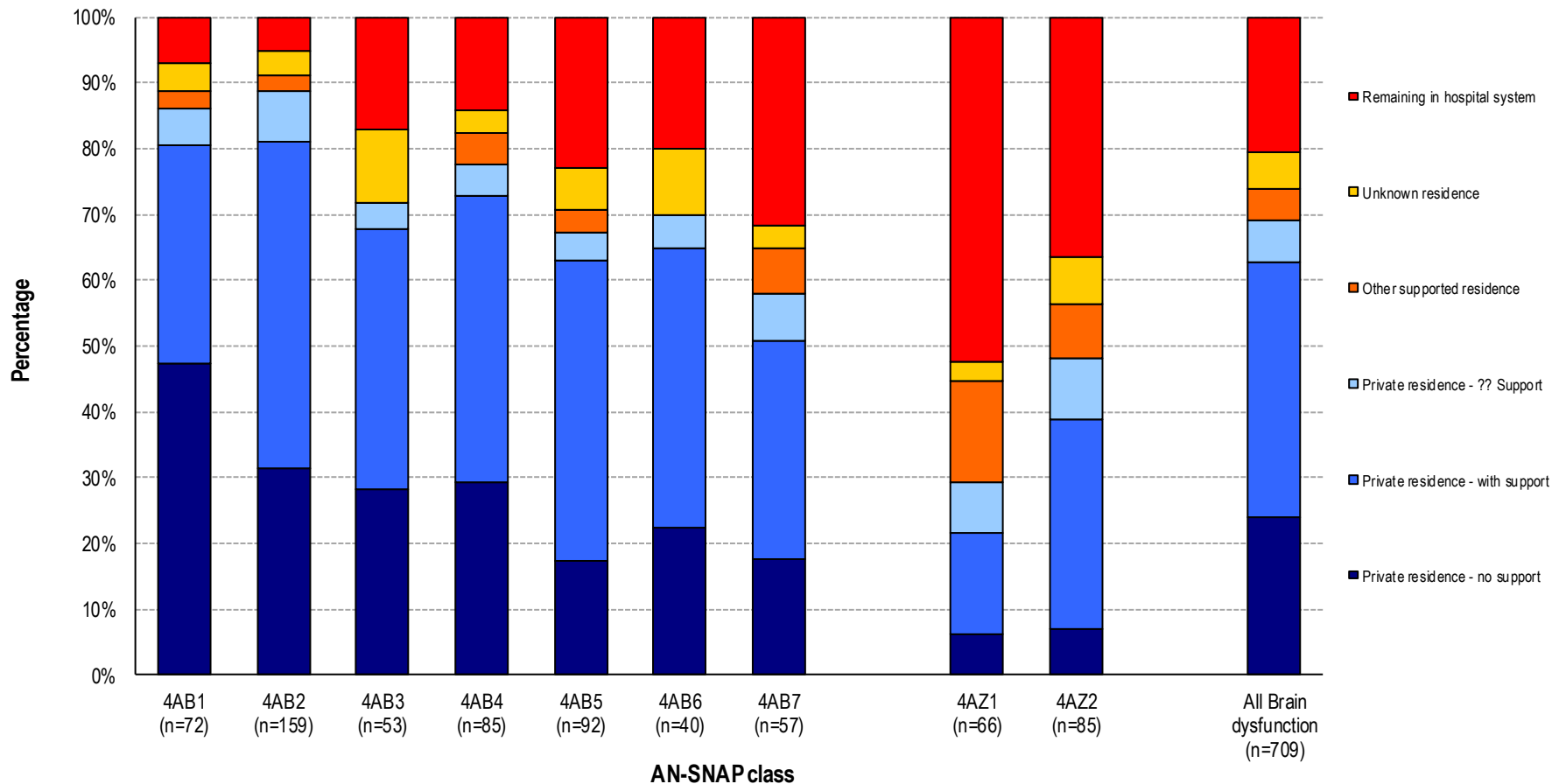
AN-SNAP class:	4AB1	4AB2	4AB3	4AB4	4AB5	4AB6	4AB7	4AZ1	4AZ2	All Brain dysfunction
Number of episodes	72	159	53	85	92	40	57	66	85	709
Proportion of episodes	10.2%	22.4%	7.5%	12.0%	13.0%	5.6%	8.0%	9.3%	12.0%	100.0%
Sector (%)										
<i>Private</i>	43.1%	6.9%	39.6%	10.6%	3.3%	5.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.4%	11.1%
<i>Public</i>	56.9%	93.1%	60.4%	89.4%	96.7%	95.0%	100.0%	100.0%	97.6%	88.9%
Gender (%)										
<i>Female</i>	41.7%	25.8%	35.8%	27.1%	22.8%	40.0%	35.1%	31.8%	24.7%	29.9%
<i>Male</i>	58.3%	74.2%	64.2%	72.9%	77.2%	60.0%	64.9%	68.2%	75.3%	70.1%
Age (Mean+95%CI)	47.7 (43.3-52.0)	43.6 (41.2-46.0)	61.3 (56.5-66.1)	49.0 (45.1-52.9)	49.5 (46.4-52.5)	48.2 (43.3-53.0)	51.1 (47.0-55.1)	63.1 (61.0-65.2)	31.2 (29.1-33.3)	47.9 (46.6-49.2)
Admission FIM (Mean+95%CI)	109.7 (108.1-111.4)	00.2 (98.7-101.8)	87.1 (84.3-89.9)	77.6 (75.4-79.8)	65.5 (63.2-67.8)	48.3 (45.5-51.0)	35.3 (33.0-37.6)	21.5 (19.9-23.2)	22.9 (21.5-24.3)	74.5 (71.9-77.1)
LOS (Mean+95%CI)	15.1 (12.9-17.3)	26.4 (22.9-30.0)	19.7 (15.3-24.0)	35.3 (25.0-45.5)	45.8 (36.2-55.4)	61.5 (42.2-80.8)	93.7 (56.3-131.0)	19.6 (86.0-153.2)	6.0 (102.7-149.4)	48.6 (43.2-54.0)
Discharge destination (%)										
<i>Discharged to community</i>	72.8%	82.1%	40.0%	44.2%	52.2%	25.8%	31.2%	23.1%	57.4%	48.2%
<i>Remaining in hospital system</i>	27.2%	17.9%	60.0%	55.8%	47.8%	74.2%	68.8%	76.9%	42.6%	51.8%
FIM change (Mean+95%CI)	11.4 (9.8-13.0)	15.7 (14.2-17.2)	22.1 (17.9-26.3)	32.4 (29.2-35.6)	42.2 (38.6-45.9)	50.1 (42.0-58.1)	58.8 (50.3-67.4)	46.0 (31.0-61.0)	55.3 (46.0-64.7)	31.3 (29.2-33.4)
FIM efficiency (FIM change/LOS)	0.8	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.6

Brain dysfunction episodes in 2019 - Non specialist facilities

AN-SNAP class:	4AB1	4AB2	4AB3	4AB4	4AB5	4AB6	4AB7	4AZ1	4AZ2	All Brain dysfunction
Number of episodes	372	225	537	480	181	252	175	145	27	2,398
Proportion of episodes	15.5%	9.4%	22.4%	20.0%	7.5%	10.5%	7.3%	6.0%	1.1%	100.0%
Sector (%)										
<i>Private</i>	32.8%	14.2%	47.1%	35.0%	22.7%	25.8%	18.9%	17.2%	11.1%	30.9%
<i>Public</i>	67.2%	85.8%	52.9%	65.0%	77.3%	74.2%	81.1%	82.8%	88.9%	69.1%
Gender (%)										
<i>Female</i>	41.9%	42.7%	51.4%	44.6%	39.8%	44.0%	43.4%	55.2%	29.6%	45.5%
<i>Male</i>	58.1%	57.3%	48.6%	55.2%	60.2%	56.0%	56.6%	44.8%	70.4%	54.5%
Age (Mean+95%CI)	62.2 (60.4-64.0)	58.9 (56.7-61.2)	70.9 (69.6-72.3)	70.5 (69.0-72.0)	68.1 (65.8-70.5)	69.2 (67.2-71.3)	66.6 (64.1-69.0)	69.3 (67.5-71.2)	34.9 (31.7-38.0)	67.1 (66.5-67.8)
Admission FIM (Mean+95%CI)	107.5 (106.7-108.3)	97.7 (96.5-98.8)	87.2 (86.4-87.9)	76.8 (76.0-77.6)	64.4 (62.8-66.0)	51.3 (50.0-52.6)	38.6 (37.0-40.1)	26.2 (24.3-28.1)	24.3 (19.5-29.0)	79.6 (78.5-80.7)
LOS (Mean+95%CI)	11.4 (10.6-12.2)	19.7 (17.4-22.0)	17.1 (16.2-18.1)	21.9 (20.3-23.5)	29.7 (26.2-33.2)	34.7 (30.2-39.1)	40.4 (36.3-44.6)	53.1 (42.9-63.3)	24.9 (69.3-180.5)	23.0 (22.0-23.9)
Discharge destination (%)										
<i>Discharged to community</i>	93.4%	85.8%	87.9%	81.3%	67.5%	64.5%	55.2%	42.1%	29.8%	76.2%
<i>Remaining in hospital system</i>	6.6%	14.2%	12.1%	18.7%	32.5%	35.5%	44.8%	57.9%	70.2%	23.8%
FIM change (Mean+95%CI)	10.7 (9.9-11.5)	13.4 (11.9-14.8)	23.7 (22.8-24.6)	25.0 (23.8-26.3)	25.7 (22.6-28.8)	34.1 (30.7-37.5)	37.6 (33.0-42.2)	35.4 (28.5-42.2)	42.5 (14.1-70.9)	23.0 (22.2-23.7)
FIM efficiency (FIM change/LOS)	0.9	0.7	1.4	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.3	1.0

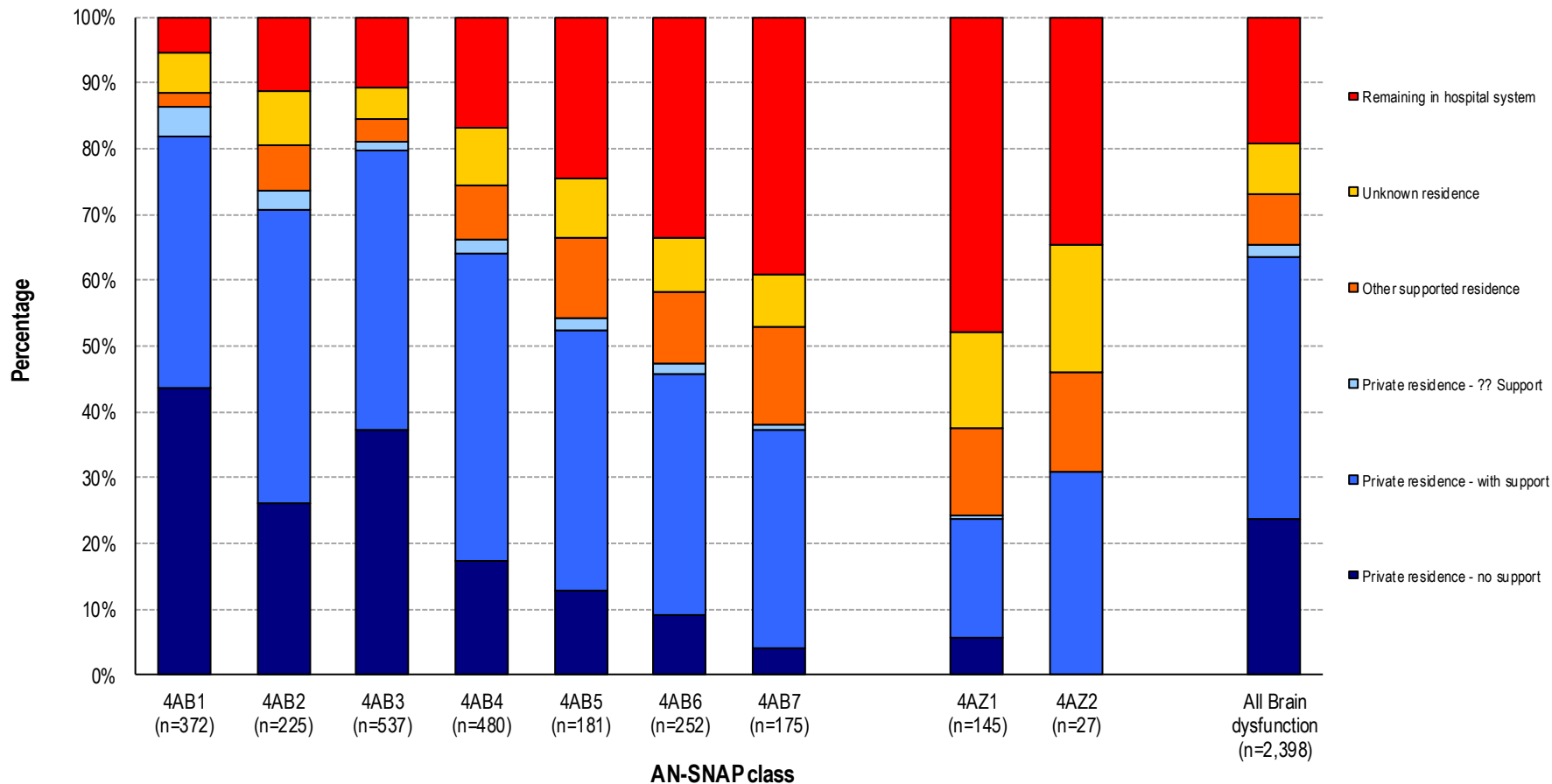
Brain dysfunction discharge destination by AN-SNAP Class – Specialist facilities

Specialist - Discharge destination - Brain dysfunction

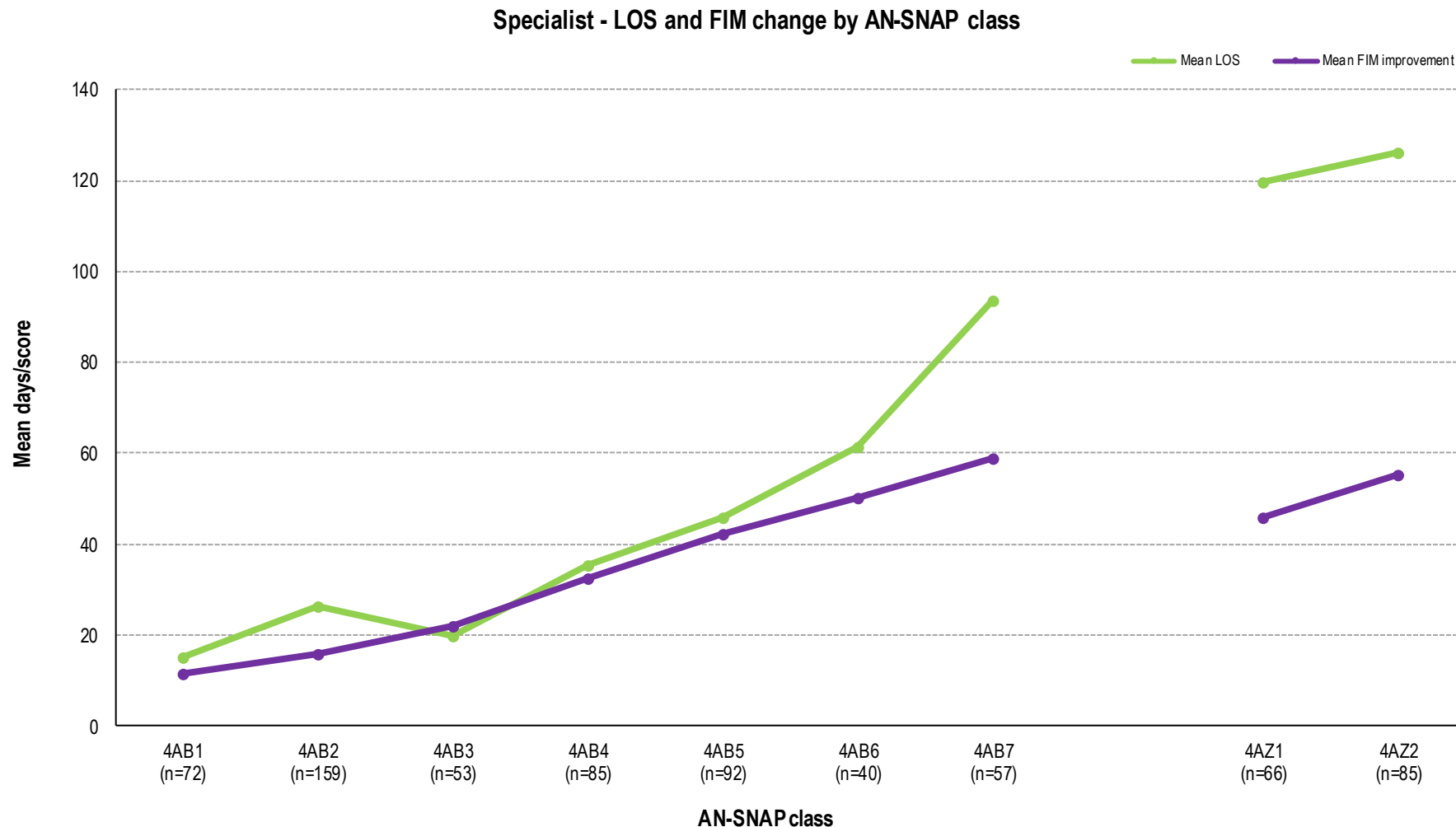


Brain dysfunction discharge destination by AN-SNAP Class – Non specialist facilities

Non specialist - Discharge destination - Brain dysfunction

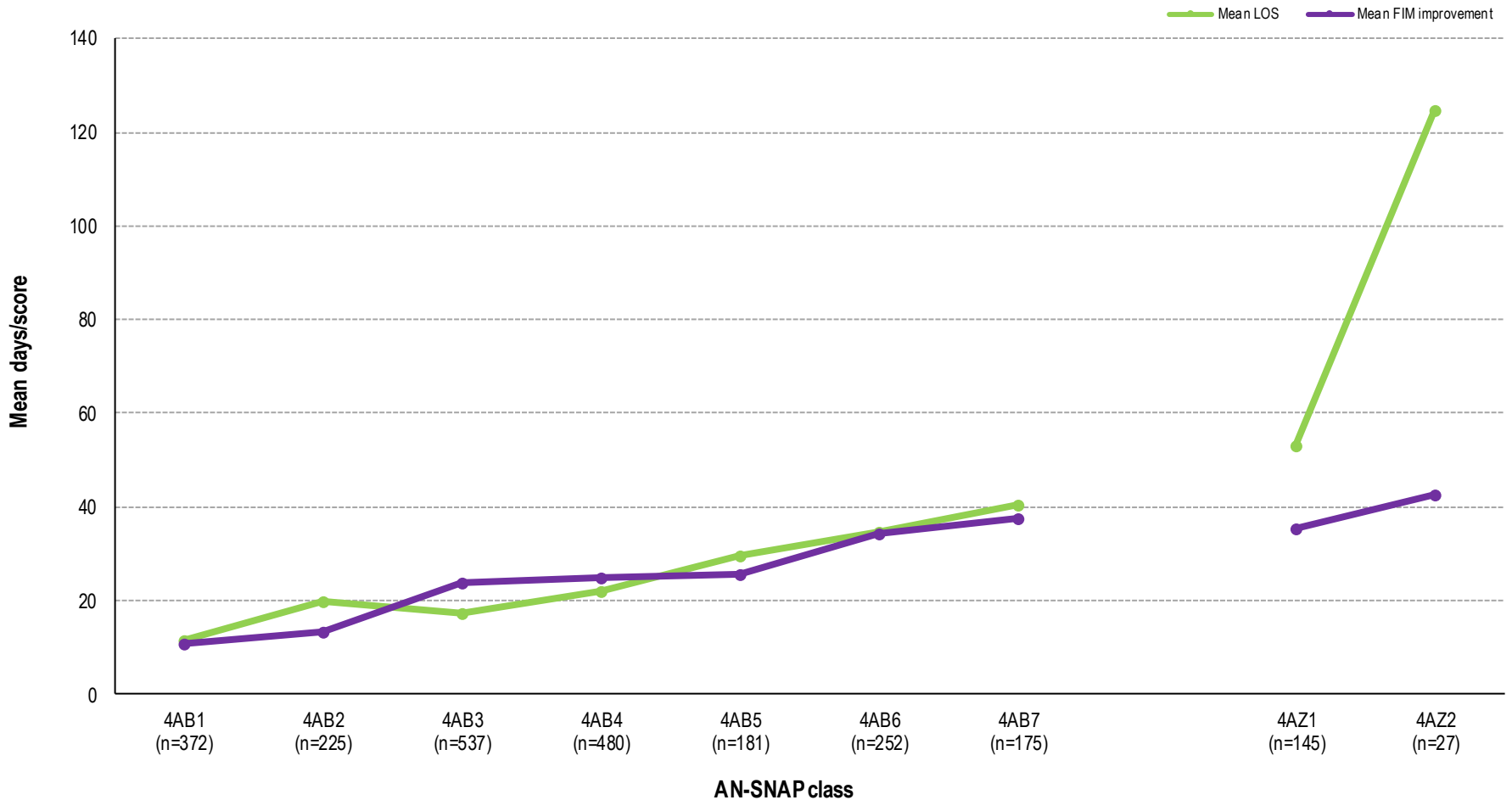


Brain dysfunction LOS and FIM change by AN-SNAP Class – Specialist facilities



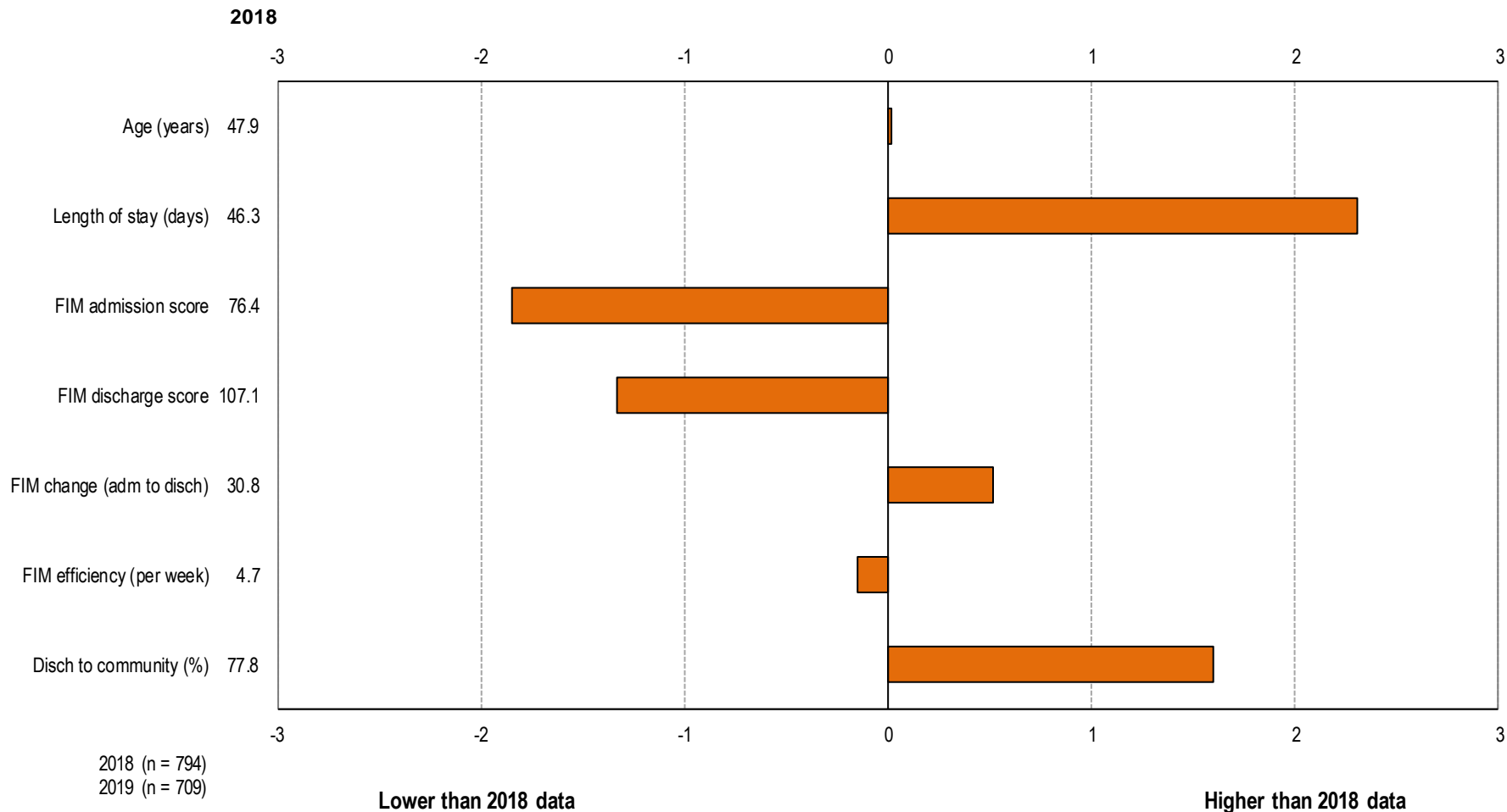
Brain dysfunction LOS and FIM change by AN-SNAP Class – Non specialist facilities

Non specialist - LOS and FIM change by AN-SNAP class



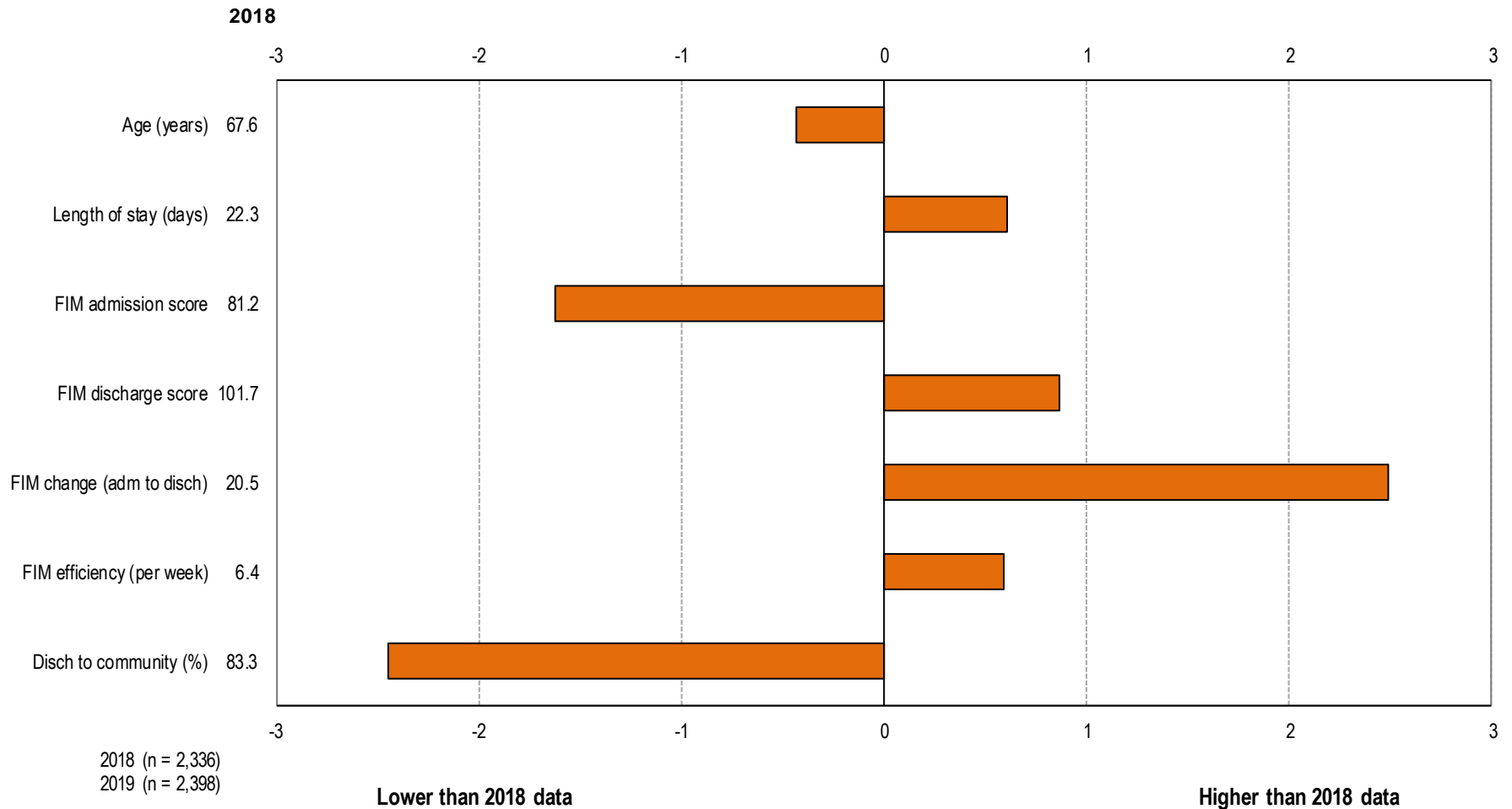
Change in outcome measures in brain dysfunction, 2018 to 2019 - Specialist facilities

Specialist - Difference from 2018 data - All Brain dysfunction



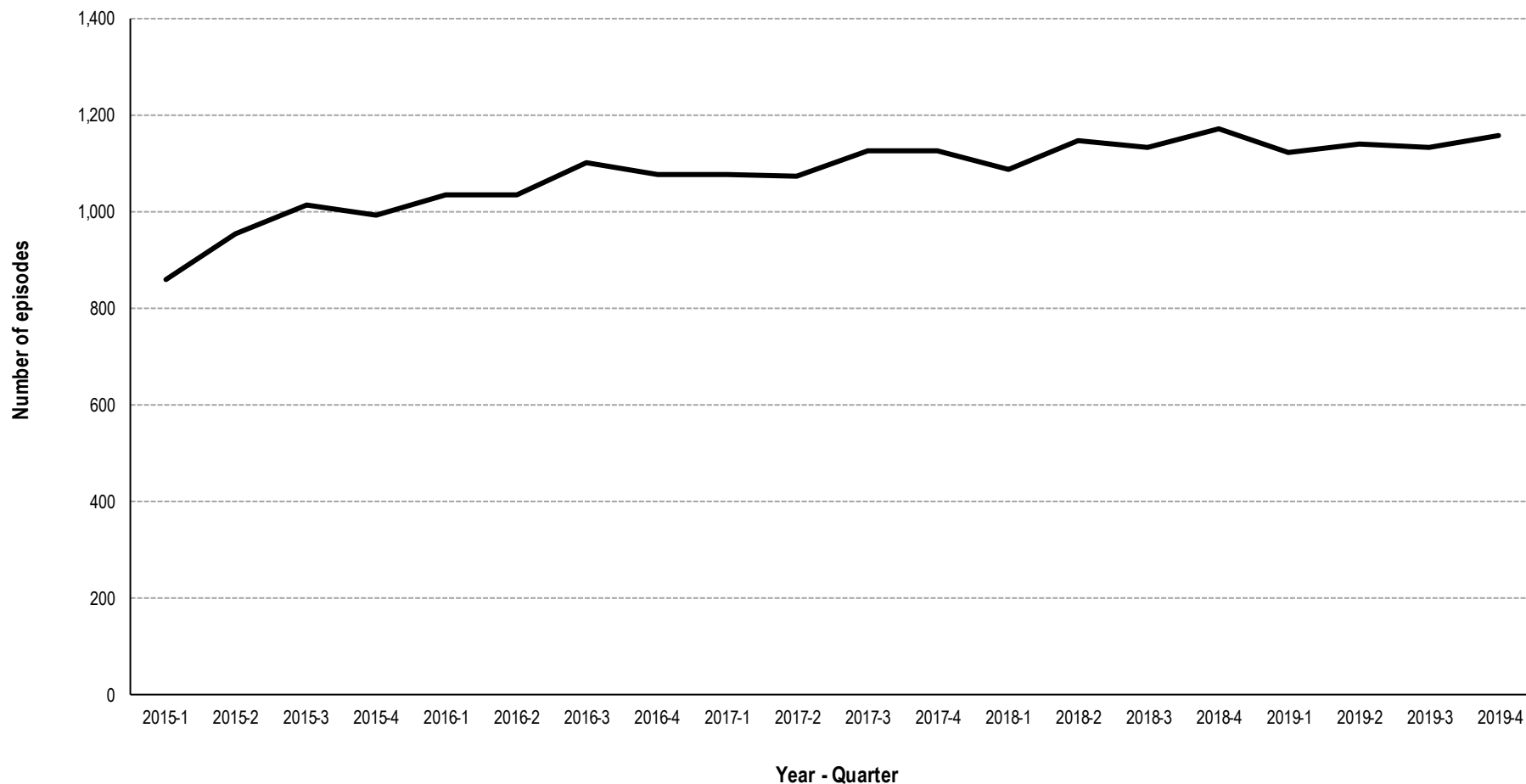
Change in outcome measures in brain dysfunction, 2018 to 2019 - Non specialist facilities

Non specialist - Difference from 2018 data - All Brain dysfunction

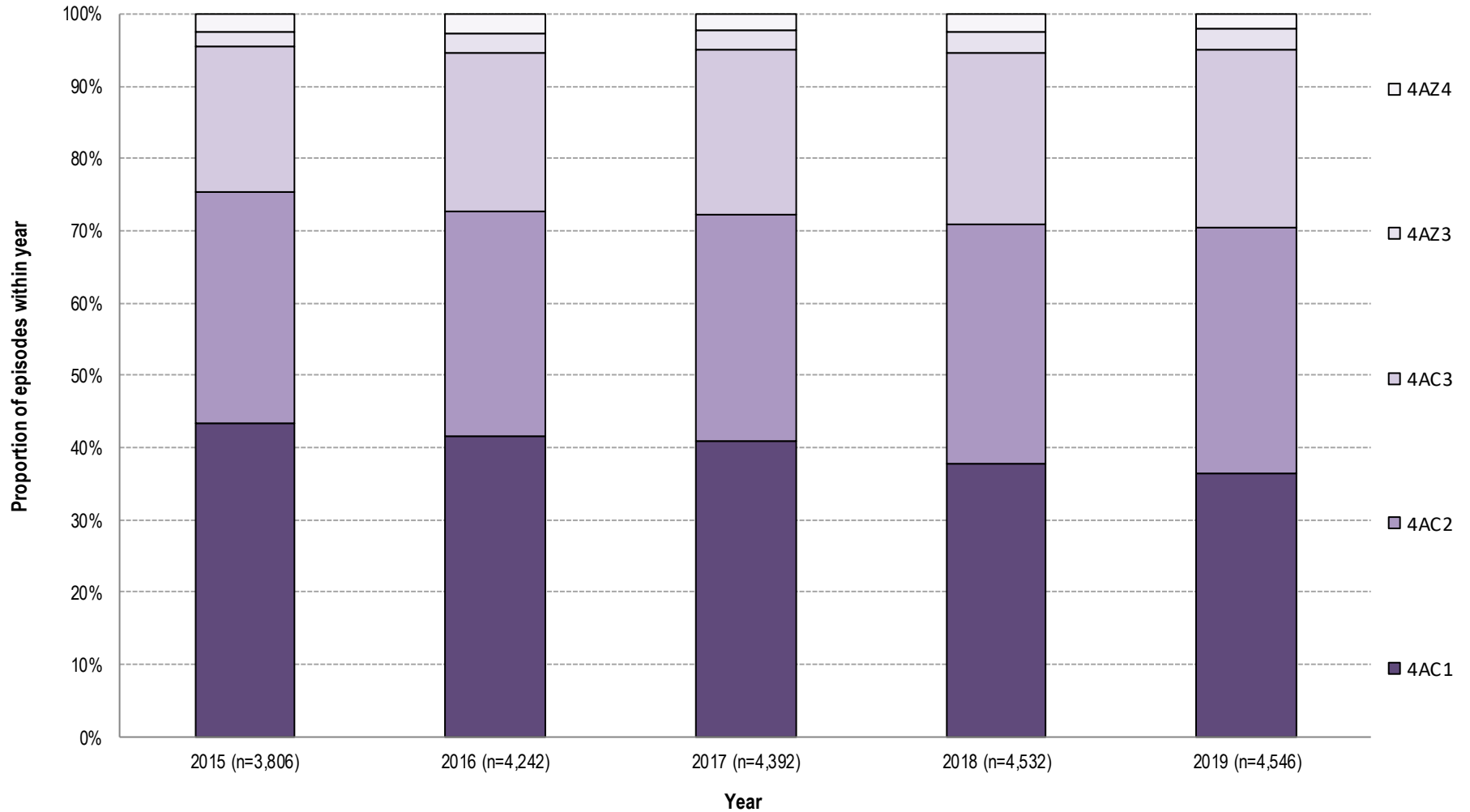


Neurological conditions episodes over time

Number of episodes by quarter - Neurological conditions



Neurological conditions casemix over time



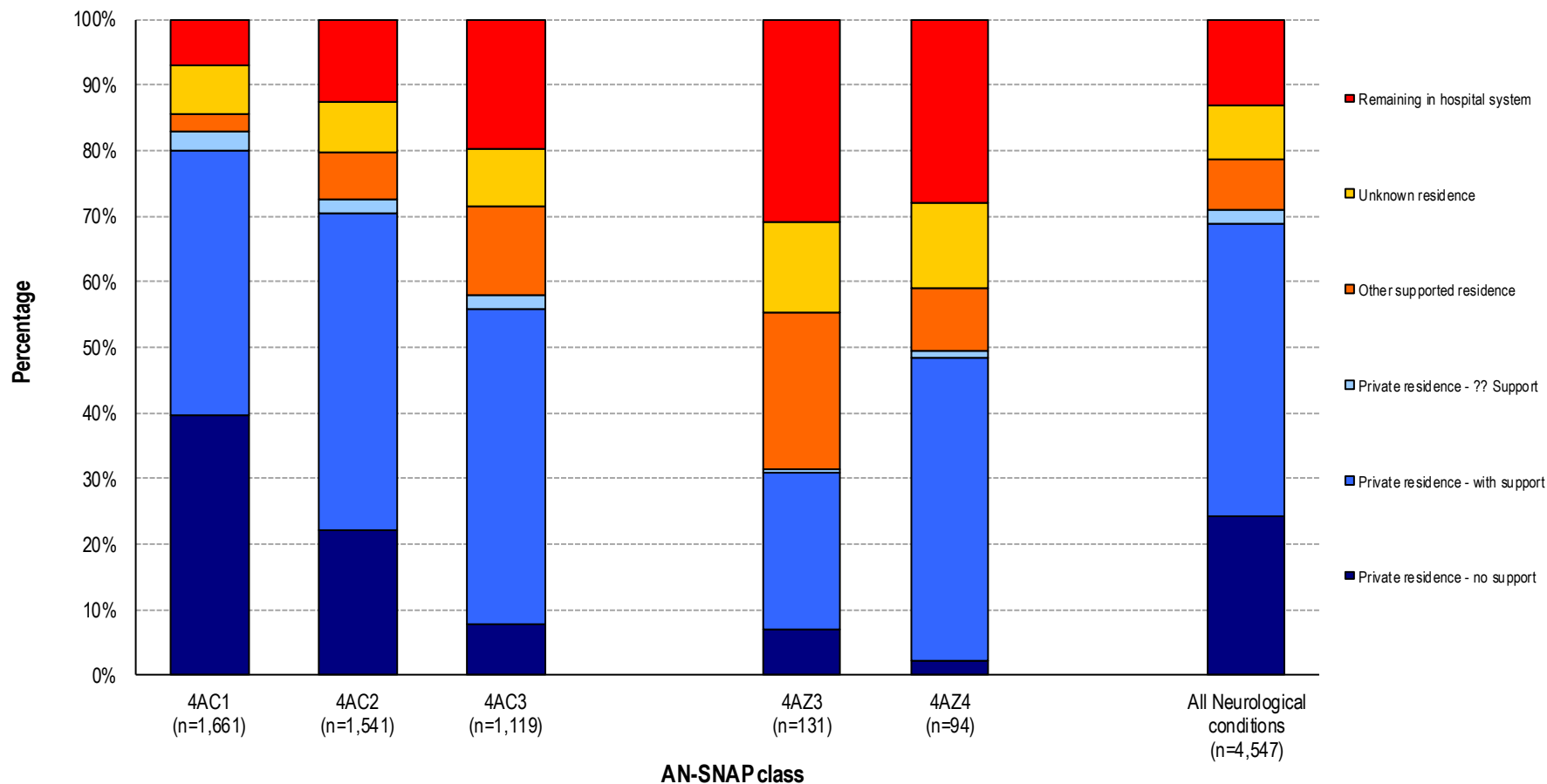
Neurological conditions episodes in 2019



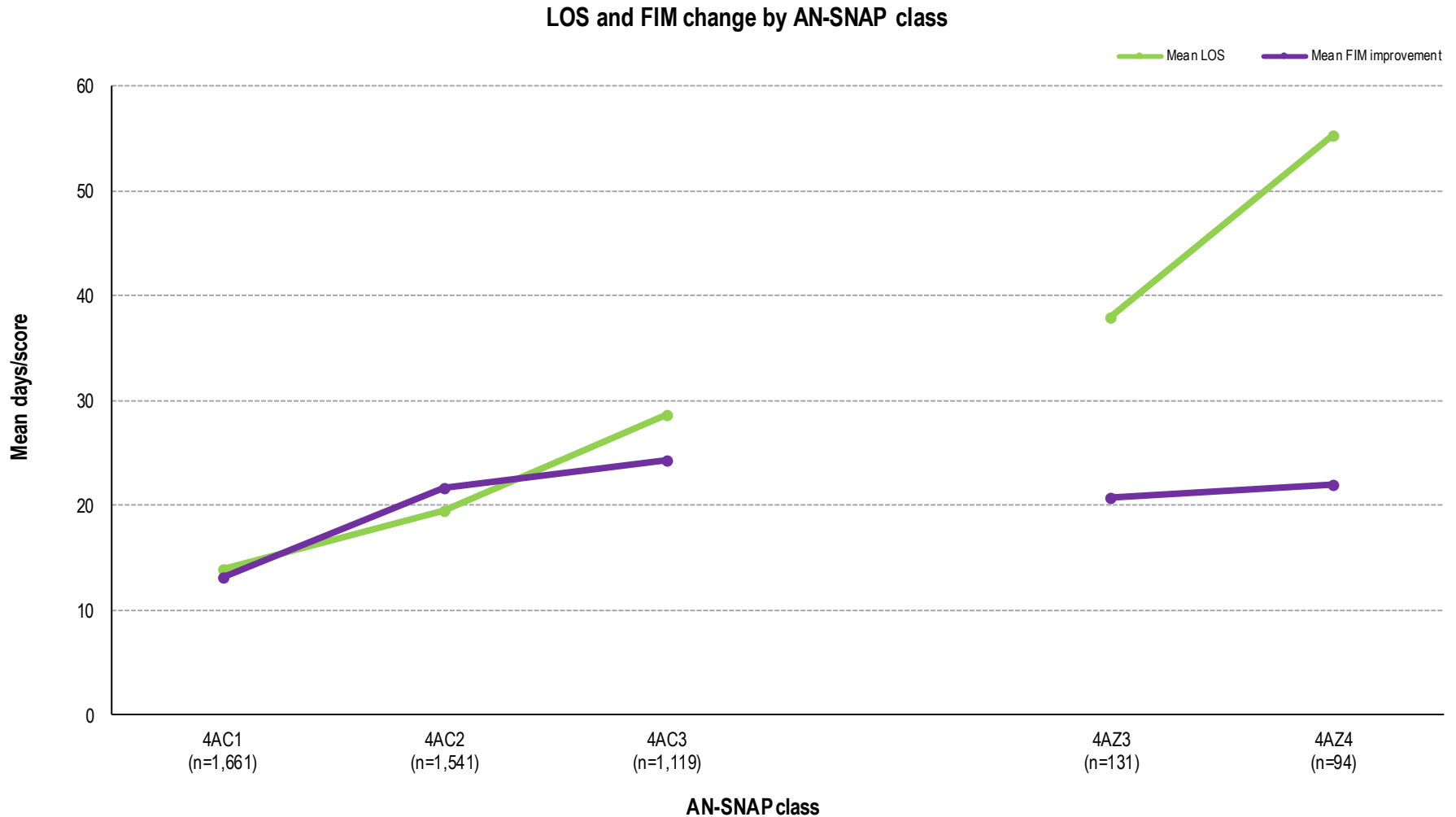
AN-SNAP class:	4AC1	4AC2	4AC3	4AZ3	4AZ4	All Neurological conditions
Number of episodes	1,661	1,541	1,119	131	94	4,547
Proportion of episodes	36.5%	33.9%	24.6%	2.9%	2.1%	100.0%
Sector (%)						
<i>Private</i>	51.2%	52.0%	37.4%	16.8%	14.9%	46.3%
<i>Public</i>	48.8%	48.0%	62.6%	83.2%	85.1%	53.7%
Gender (%)						
<i>Female</i>	51.7%	49.0%	45.5%	34.4%	40.4%	48.5%
<i>Male</i>	48.3%	51.0%	54.5%	65.6%	59.6%	51.5%
Age (Mean+95%CI)	66.1 (65.3-66.8)	71.6 (70.9-72.4)	69.0 (68.1-69.9)	75.9 (74.6-77.1)	48.6 (45.9-51.3)	68.6 (68.1-69.0)
Admission FIM (Mean+95%CI)	100.8 (100.3-101.3)	78.8 (78.4-79.3)	55.2 (54.5-56.0)	33.2 (31.1-35.3)	36.9 (34.1-39.8)	80.2 (79.6-80.9)
LOS (Mean+95%CI)	13.9 (13.3-14.5)	19.5 (18.8-20.2)	28.7 (27.2-30.2)	37.9 (28.6-47.2)	55.2 (40.0-70.5)	20.4 (19.8-21.0)
Discharge destination (%)						
<i>Discharged to community</i>	93.1%	87.4%	80.4%	69.2%	72.0%	86.9%
<i>Remaining in hospital system</i>	6.9%	12.6%	19.6%	30.8%	28.0%	13.1%
FIM change (Mean+95%CI)	13.1 (12.7-13.5)	21.6 (21.0-22.3)	24.3 (23.1-25.4)	20.8 (16.2-25.4)	22.0 (15.6-28.4)	18.9 (18.5-19.3)
FIM efficiency (FIM change/LOS)	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.9

Neurological conditions discharge destination by AN-SNAP class

Discharge destination - Neurological conditions

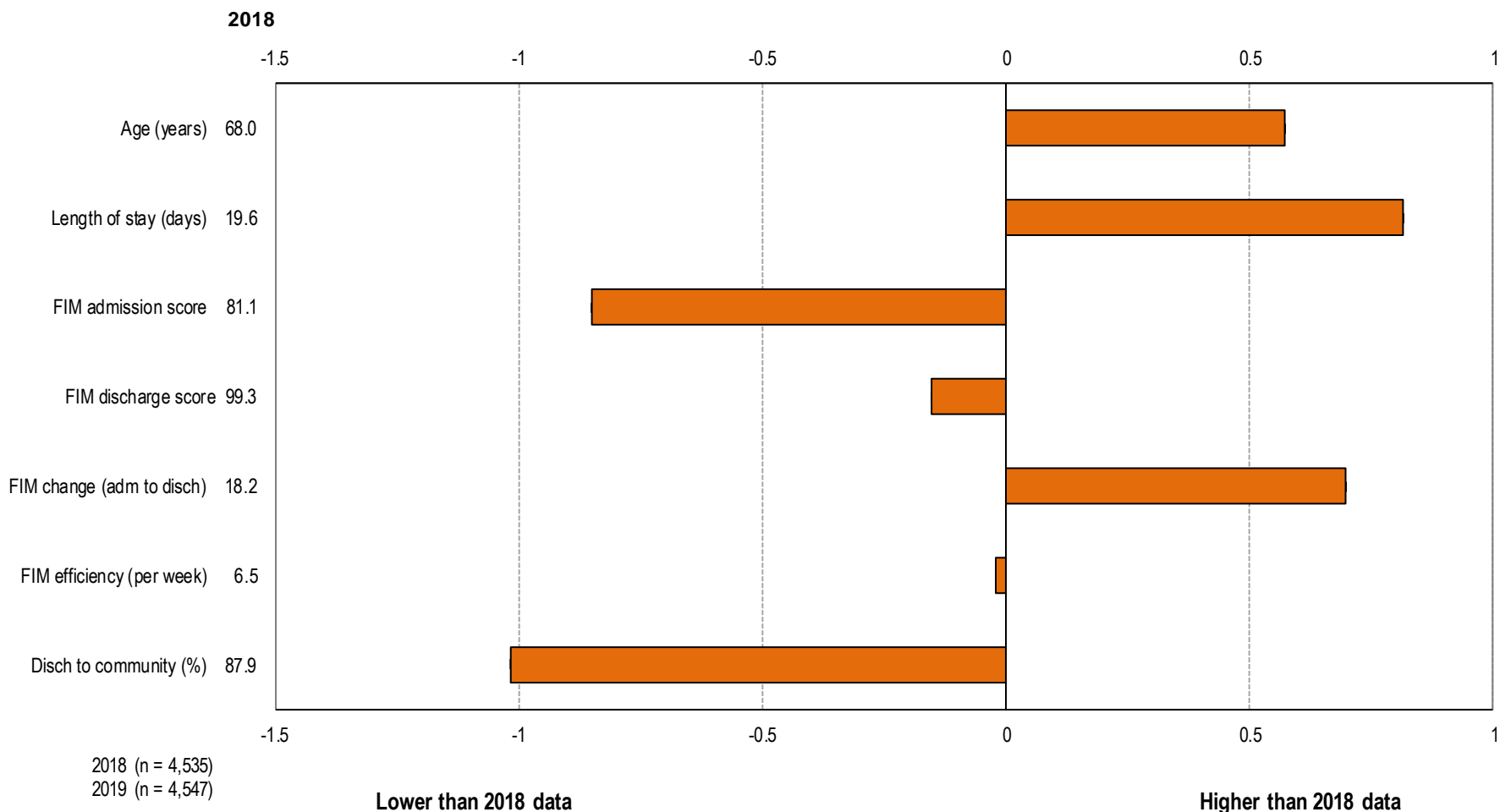


Neurological conditions LOS and FIM change by AN-SNAP class

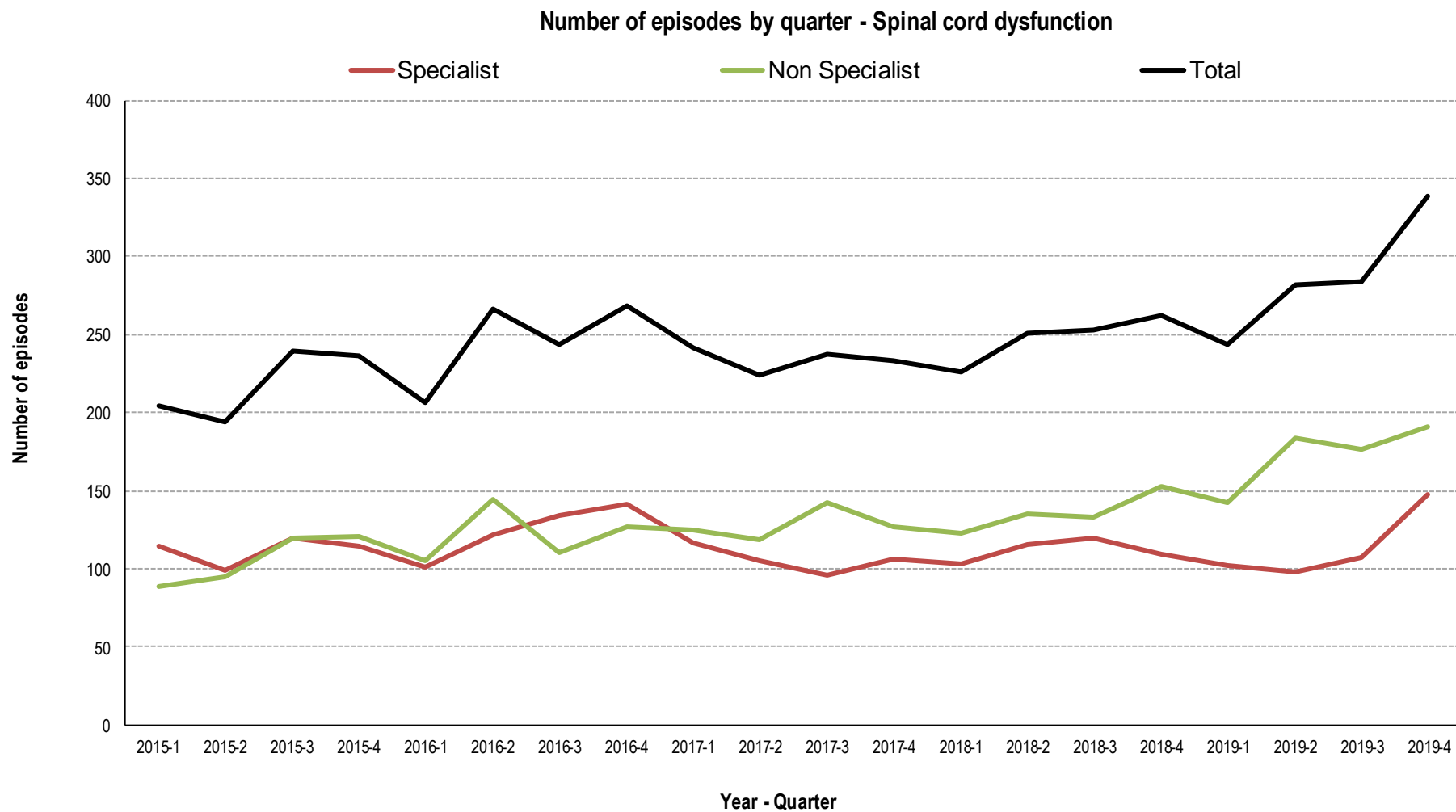


Change in outcome measures in neurological conditions, 2018 to 2019

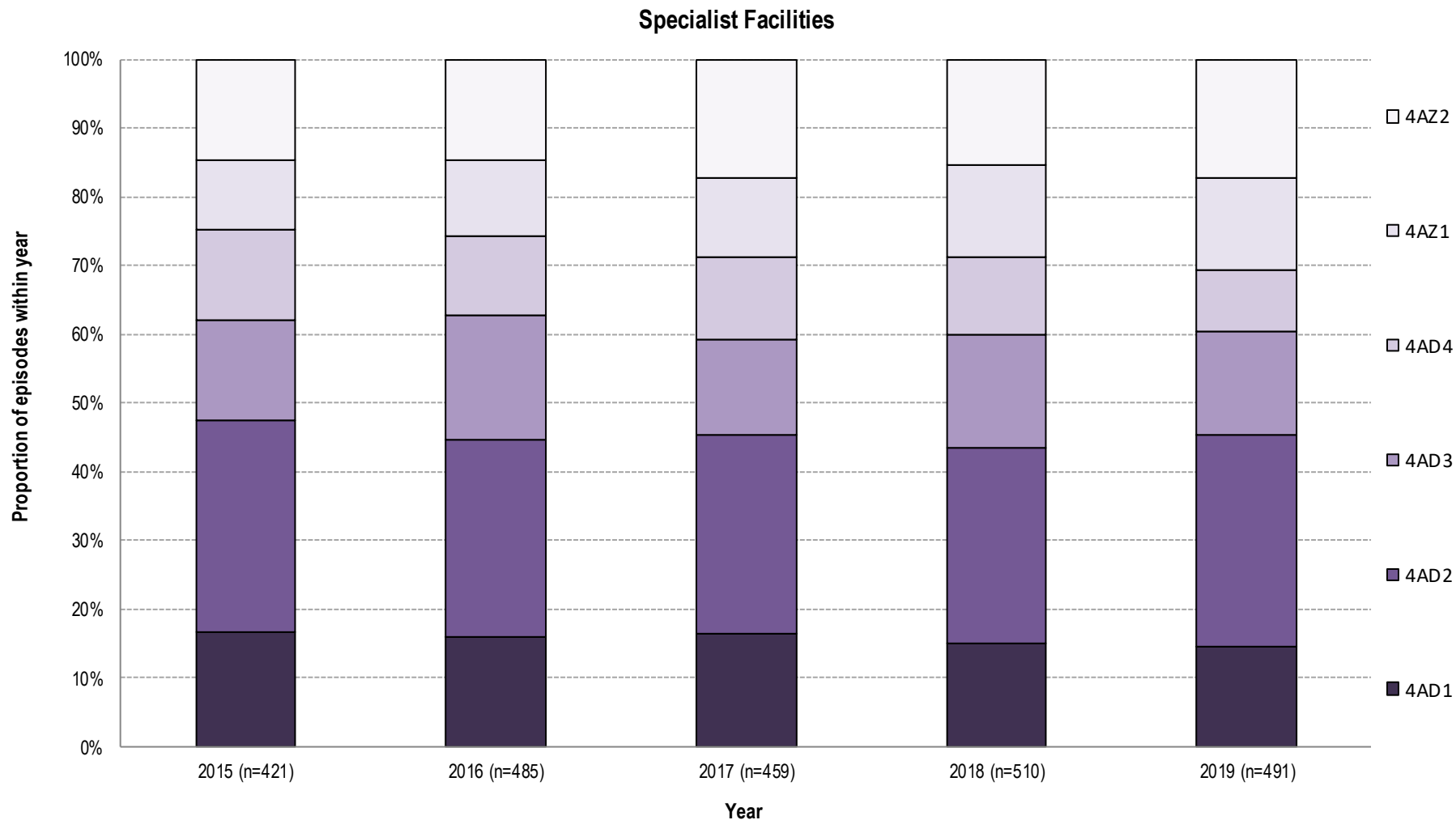
Difference from 2018 data - All Neurological conditions



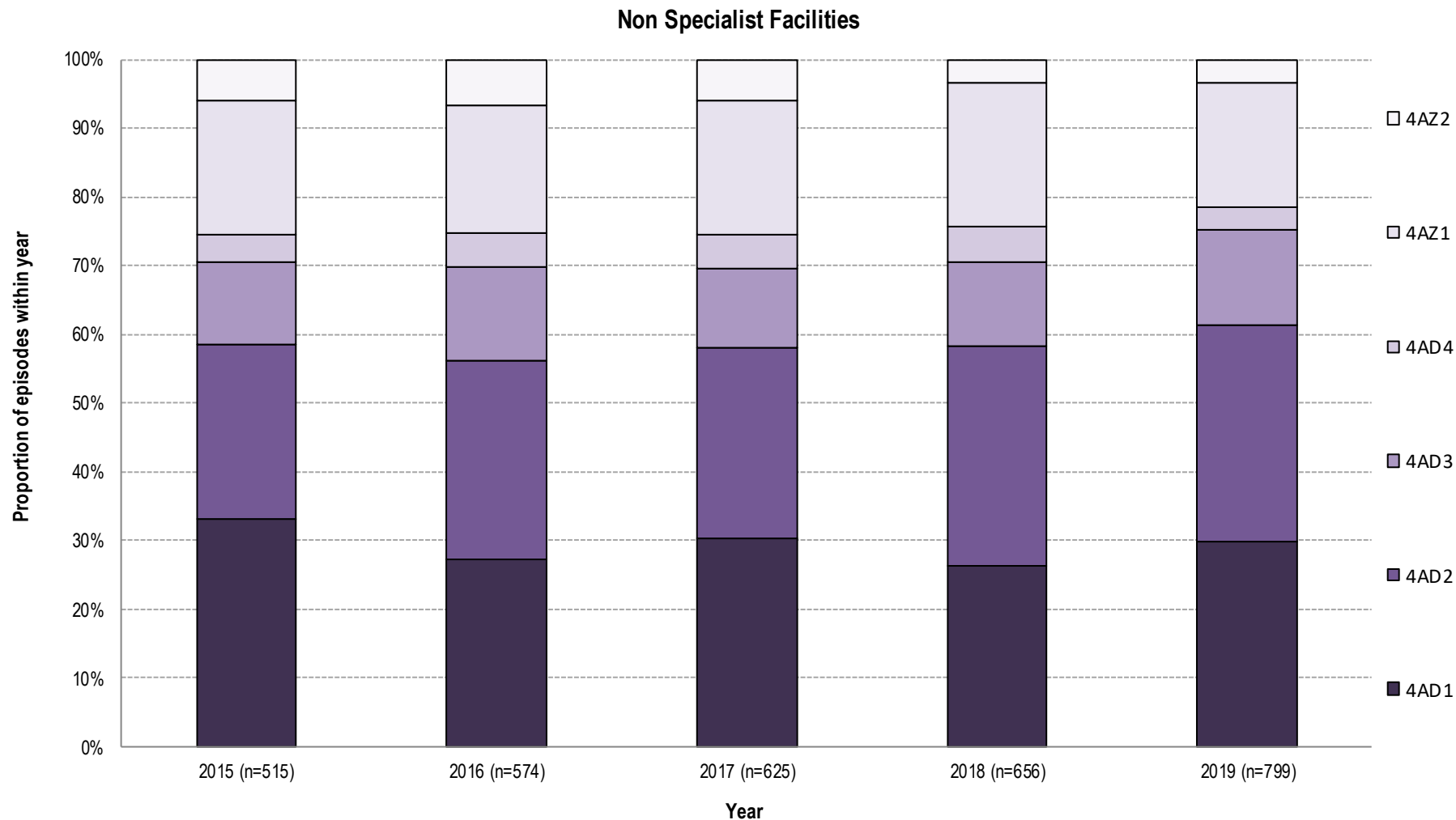
Spinal cord dysfunction episodes over time



Spinal cord dysfunction casemix over time – Specialist facilities



Spinal cord dysfunction casemix over time – Non specialist facilities



Spinal cord dysfunction episodes in 2019 - Specialist facilities



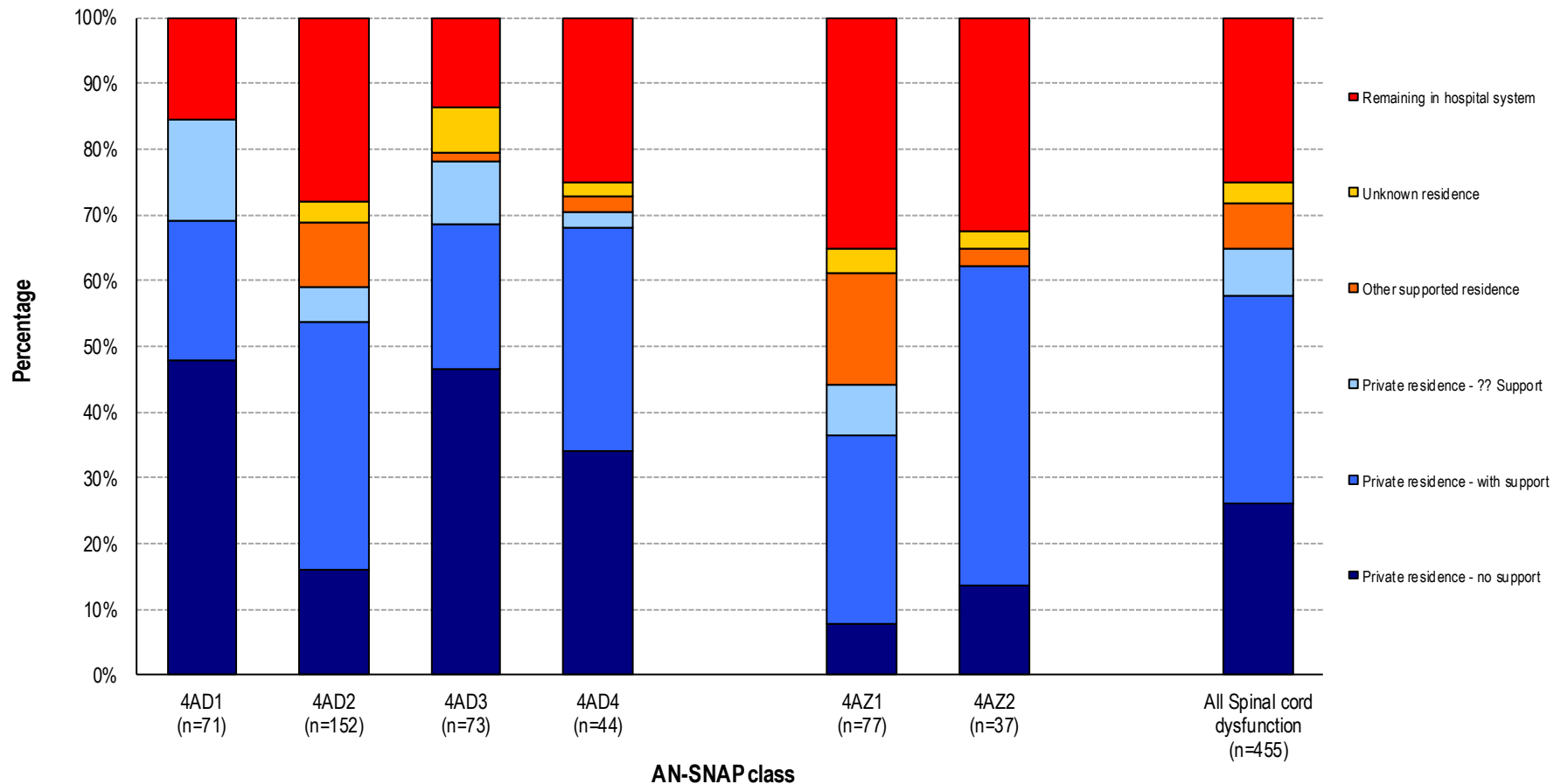
AN-SNAP class:	4AD1	4AD2	4AD3	4AD4	4AZ1	4AZ2	All Spinal cord dysfunction
Number of episodes	71	152	73	44	77	37	455
Proportion of episodes	15.6%	33.4%	16.0%	9.7%	16.9%	8.1%	100.0%
Sector (%)							
<i>Private</i>	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<i>Public</i>	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Gender (%)							
<i>Female</i>	39.4%	35.5%	27.4%	40.9%	26.0%	8.1%	31.4%
<i>Male</i>	60.6%	64.5%	72.6%	59.1%	74.0%	91.9%	68.6%
Age (Mean+95%CI)	62.8 (60.8-64.8)	68.2 (66.8-69.7)	35.2 (33.0-37.4)	37.8 (35.1-40.5)	66.3 (63.9-68.7)	36.5 (33.5-39.5)	56.1 (54.5-57.7)
Admission FIM (Mean+95%CI)	94.5 (91.3-97.7)	61.3 (59.3-63.2)	92.6 (89.0-96.2)	61.9 (59.5-64.3)	44.3 (41.5-47.1)	45.6 (41.5-49.6)	69.5 (67.0-71.9)
LOS (Mean+95%CI)	49.1 (37.9-60.3)	100.4 (84.4-116.4)	46.1 (37.2-55.0)	95.9 (69.7-122.1)	112.9 (93.2-132.6)	94.0 (149.0-239.1)	89.4 (80.7-98.1)
Discharge destination (%)							
<i>Discharged to community</i>	55.6%	44.1%	75.0%	54.1%	49.5%	54.3%	52.5%
<i>Remaining in hospital system</i>	44.4%	55.9%	25.0%	45.9%	50.5%	45.7%	47.5%
FIM change (Mean+95%CI)	17.3 (14.3-20.2)	31.5 (27.8-35.2)	18.8 (15.0-22.5)	34.6 (26.8-42.4)	28.4 (20.5-36.3)	27.2 (16.9-37.5)	26.0 (23.8-28.3)
FIM efficiency (FIM change/LOS)	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.3

Spinal cord dysfunction episodes in 2019 - Non specialist facilities

AN-SNAP class:	4AD1	4AD2	4AD3	4AD4	4AZ1	4AZ2	All Spinal cord dysfunction
Number of episodes	238	252	110	27	47	18	694
Proportion of episodes	34.3%	36.3%	15.9%	3.9%	6.8%	2.6%	100.0%
Sector (%)							
<i>Private</i>	27.7%	15.5%	18.2%	11.1%	14.9%	16.7%	19.9%
<i>Public</i>	72.3%	84.5%	81.8%	88.9%	85.1%	83.3%	80.1%
Gender (%)							
<i>Female</i>	40.8%	39.7%	40.0%	44.4%	27.7%	55.6%	39.9%
<i>Male</i>	59.2%	60.3%	60.0%	55.6%	72.3%	44.4%	60.1%
Age (Mean+95%CI)	70.2 (68.9-71.5)	70.2 (69.0-71.4)	36.3 (34.5-38.1)	35.5 (31.8-39.3)	71.5 (68.5-74.5)	36.5 (33.1-39.9)	62.7 (61.4-64.0)
Admission FIM (Mean+95%CI)	91.5 (89.8-93.3)	60.5 (59.0-61.9)	93.1 (90.2-96.1)	60.8 (58.0-63.6)	44.9 (42.2-47.5)	50.1 (48.1-52.1)	78.3 (76.5-80.1)
LOS (Mean+95%CI)	22.0 (19.5-24.4)	47.0 (40.8-53.1)	26.3 (20.8-31.7)	34.1 (22.9-45.3)	66.5 (49.3-83.6)	43.9 (13.5-74.2)	33.7 (30.8-36.5)
Discharge destination (%)							
<i>Discharged to community</i>	80.7%	52.9%	82.5%	26.3%	31.1%	30.0%	61.8%
<i>Remaining in hospital system</i>	19.3%	47.1%	17.5%	73.7%	68.9%	70.0%	38.2%
FIM change (Mean+95%CI)	19.1 (17.7-20.6)	29.2 (26.1-32.3)	19.6 (16.8-22.4)	23.7 (6.5-40.9)	26.9 (16.6-37.3)	4.5 (-0.8-9.8)	22.7 (21.3-24.2)
FIM efficiency (FIM change/LOS)	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.7

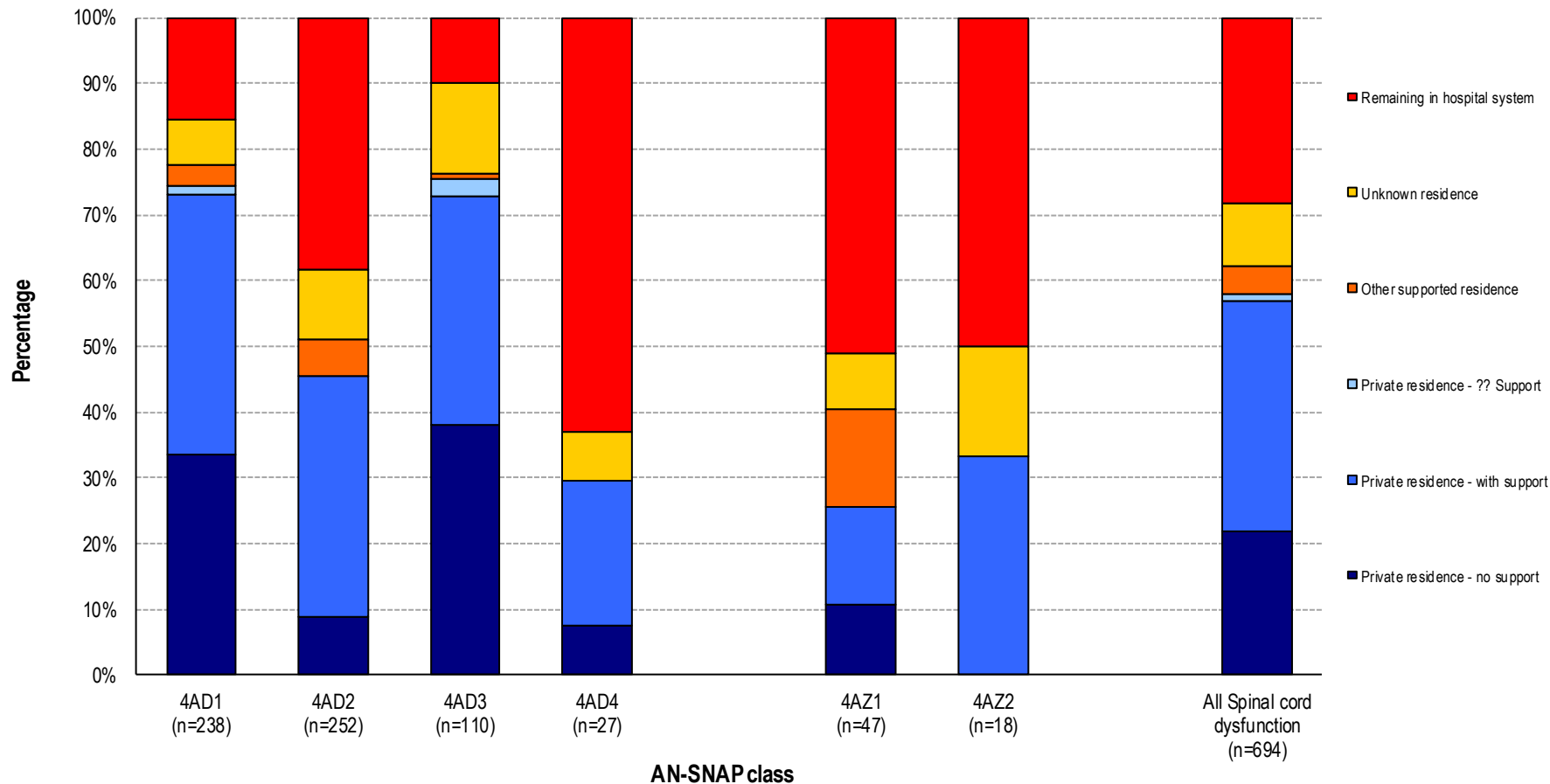
Spinal cord dysfunction discharge destination by AN-SNAP class – Specialist facilities

Specialist - Discharge destination - Spinal cord dysfunction



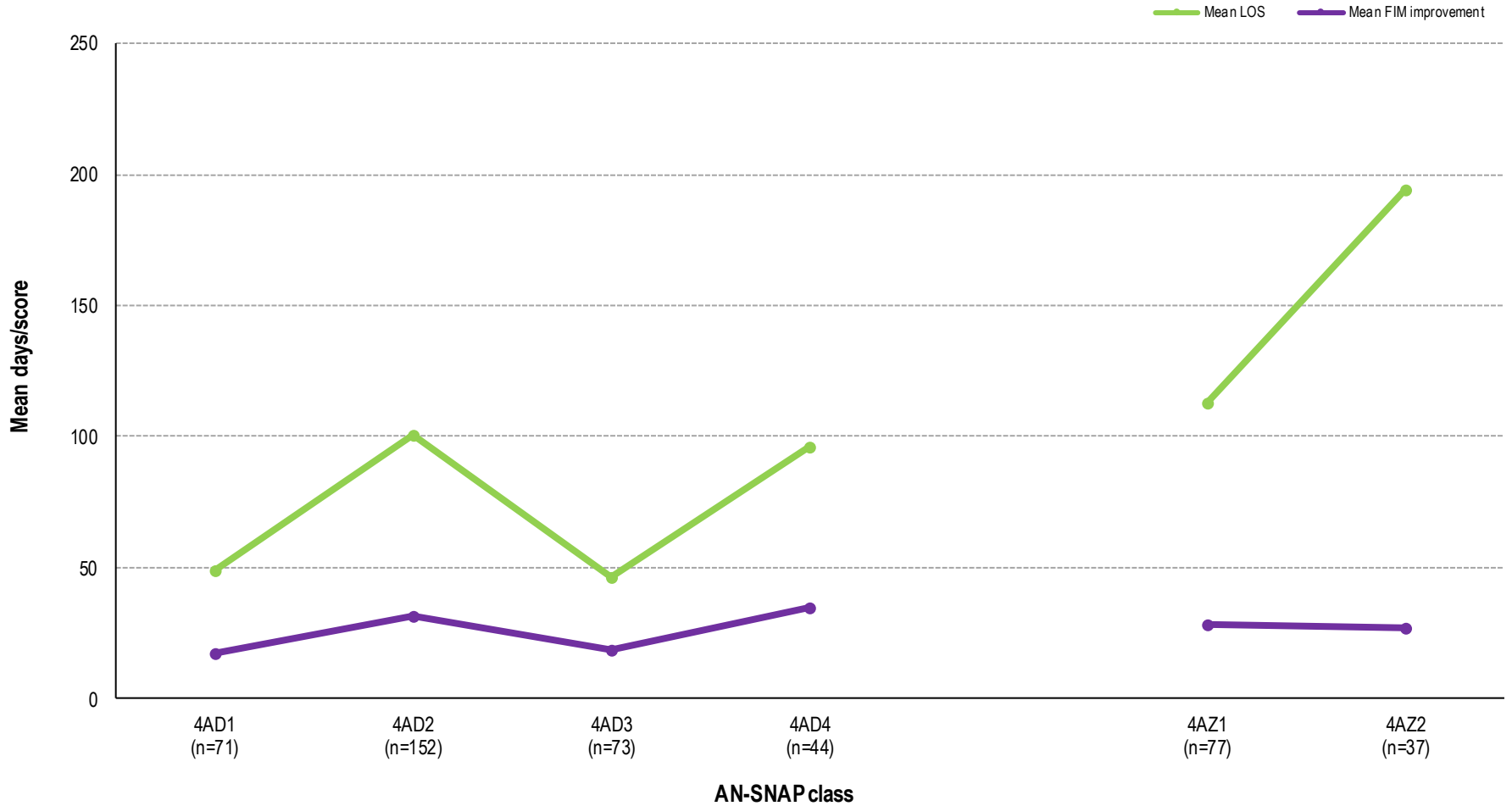
Spinal cord dysfunction discharge destination by AN-SNAP class – Non specialist facilities

Non specialist - Discharge destination - Spinal cord dysfunction



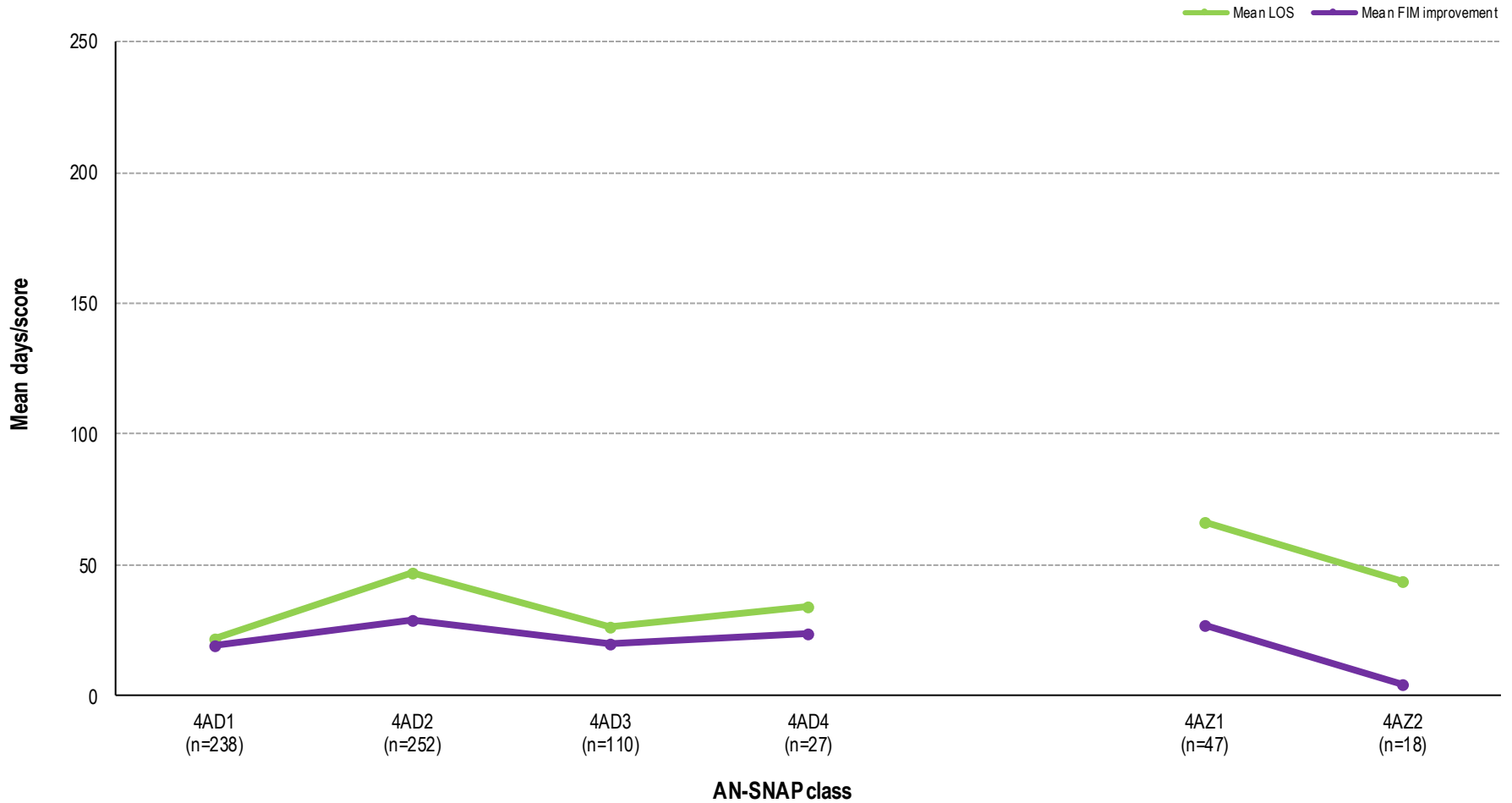
Spinal cord dysfunction LOS and FIM change by AN-SNAP class – Specialist facilities

Specialist - LOS and FIM change by AN-SNAP class



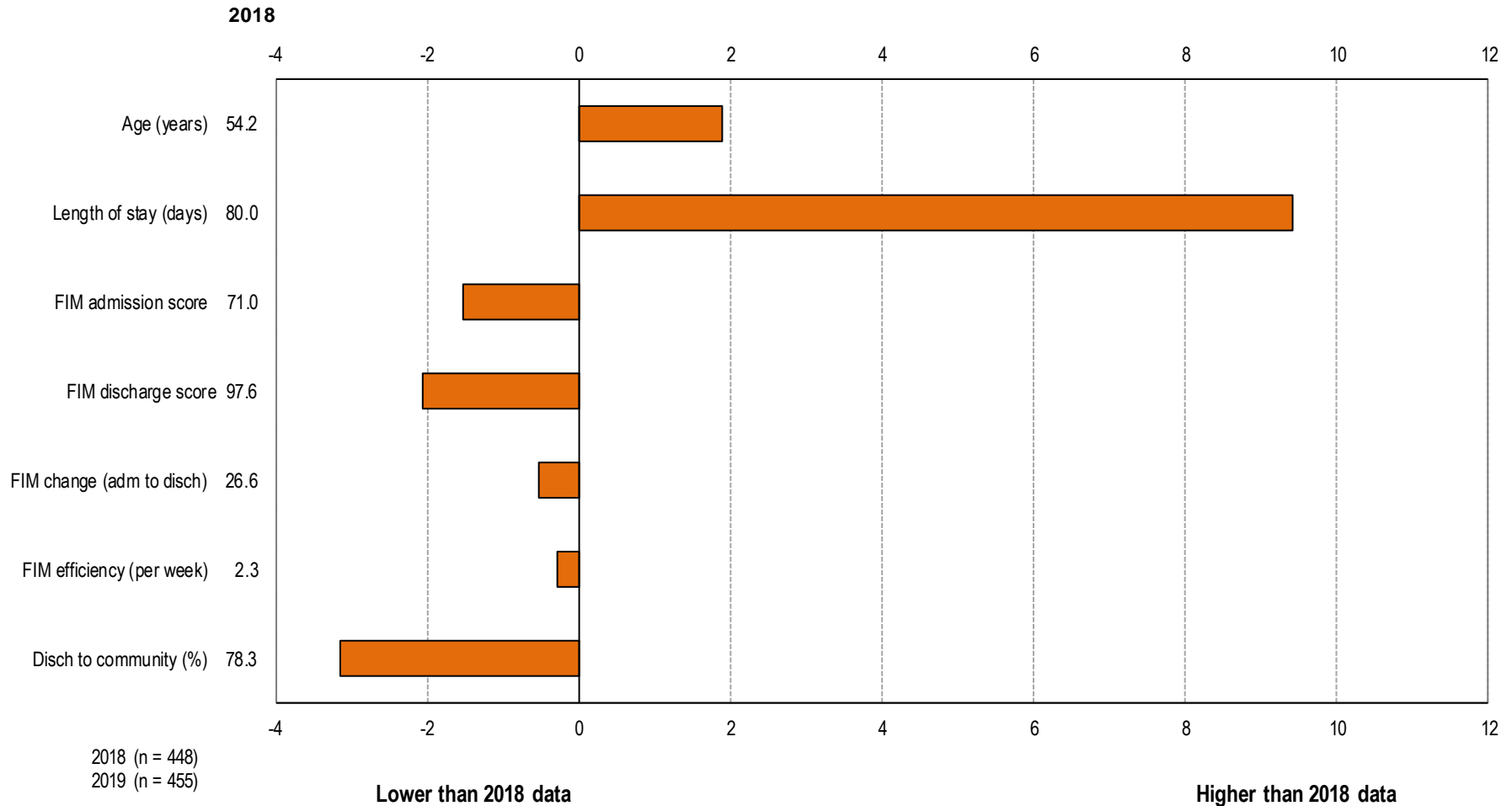
Spinal cord dysfunction LOS and FIM change by AN-SNAP class – Non specialist facilities

Non specialist - LOS and FIM change by AN-SNAP class



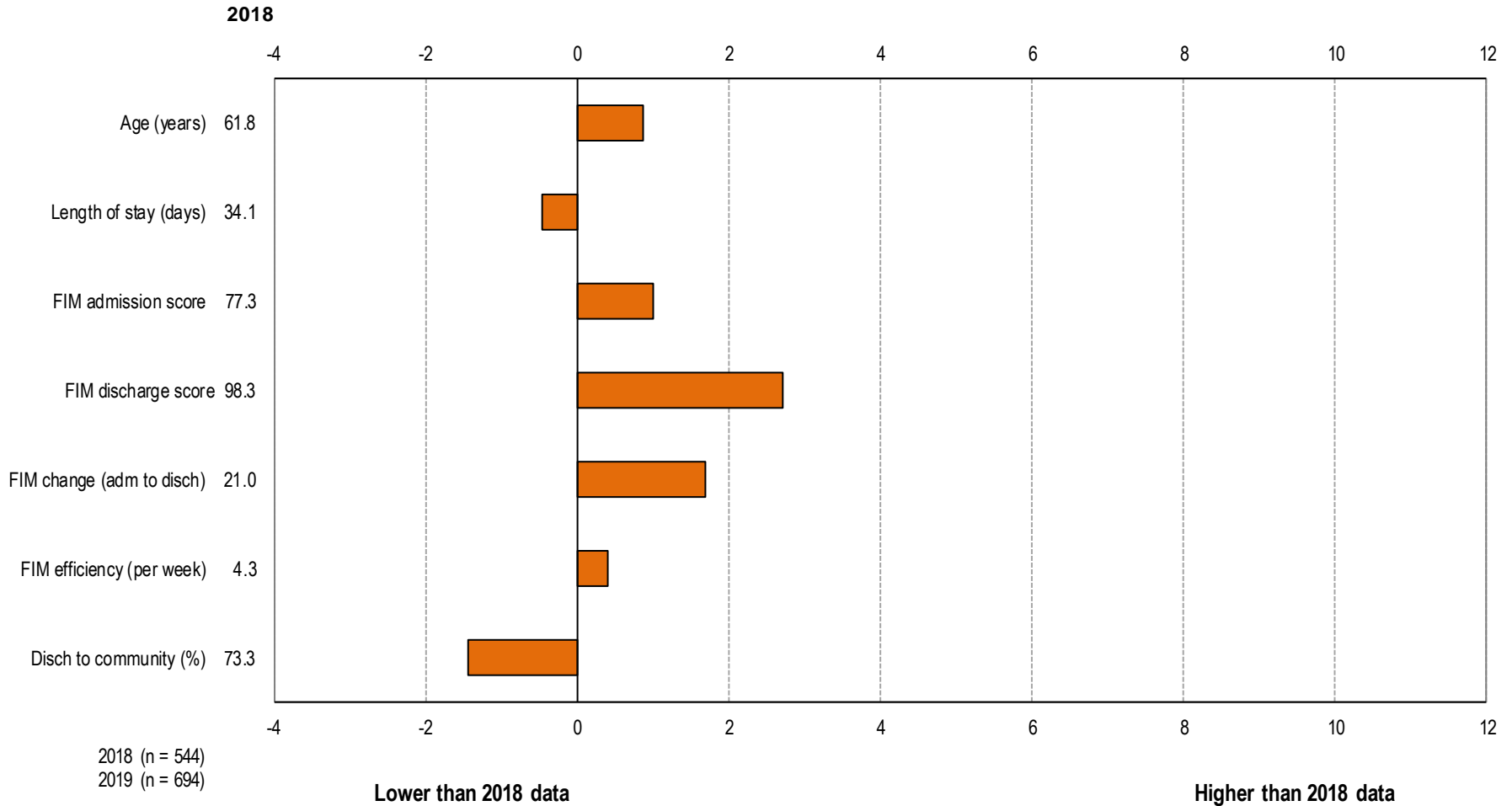
Change in outcome measures in spinal cord dysfunction, 2018 to 2019 - Specialist facilities

Specialist - Difference from 2018 data - All Spinal cord dysfunction



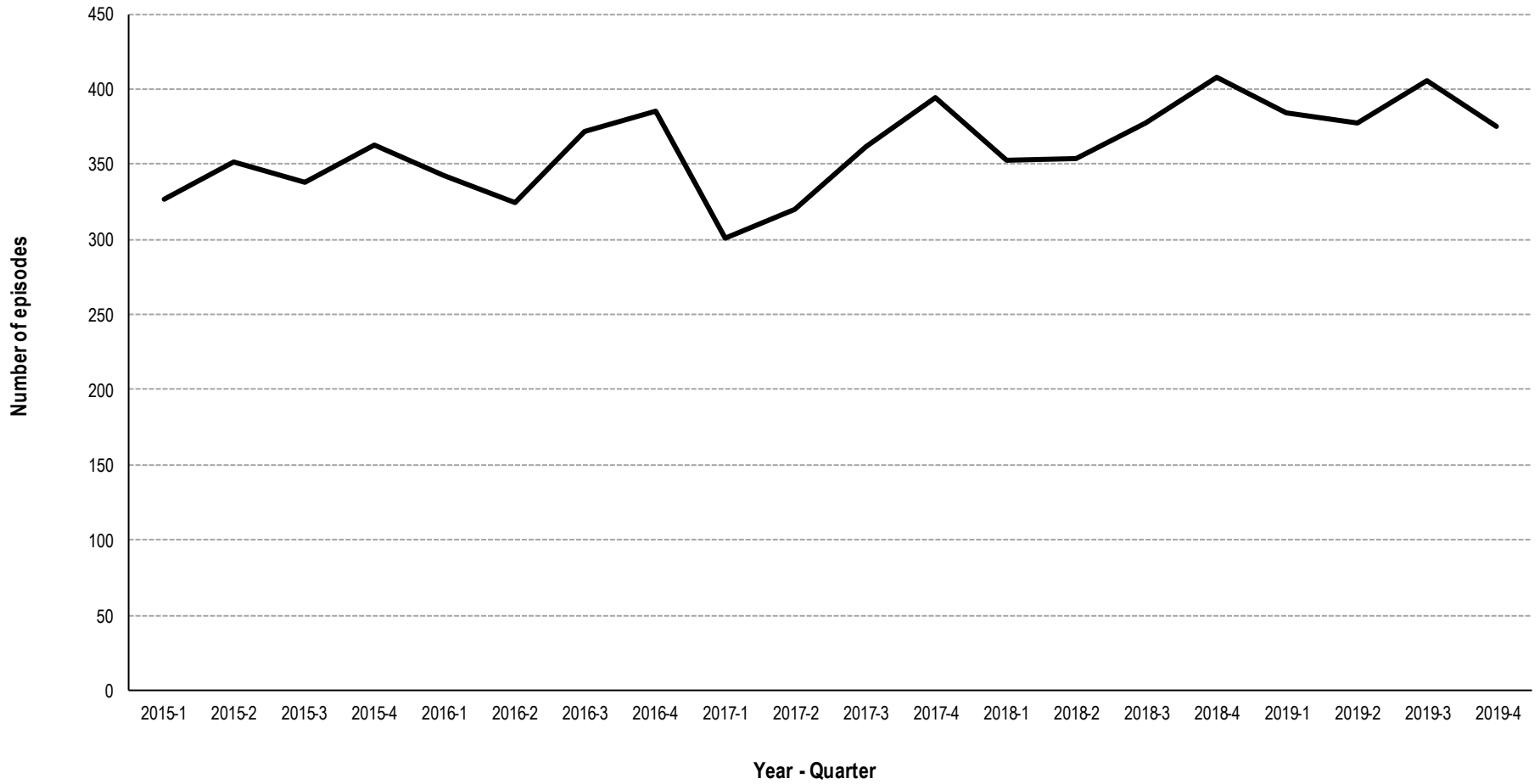
Change in outcome measures in spinal cord dysfunction, 2018 to 2019 - Non specialist facilities

Non specialist - Difference from 2018 data - All Spinal cord dysfunction

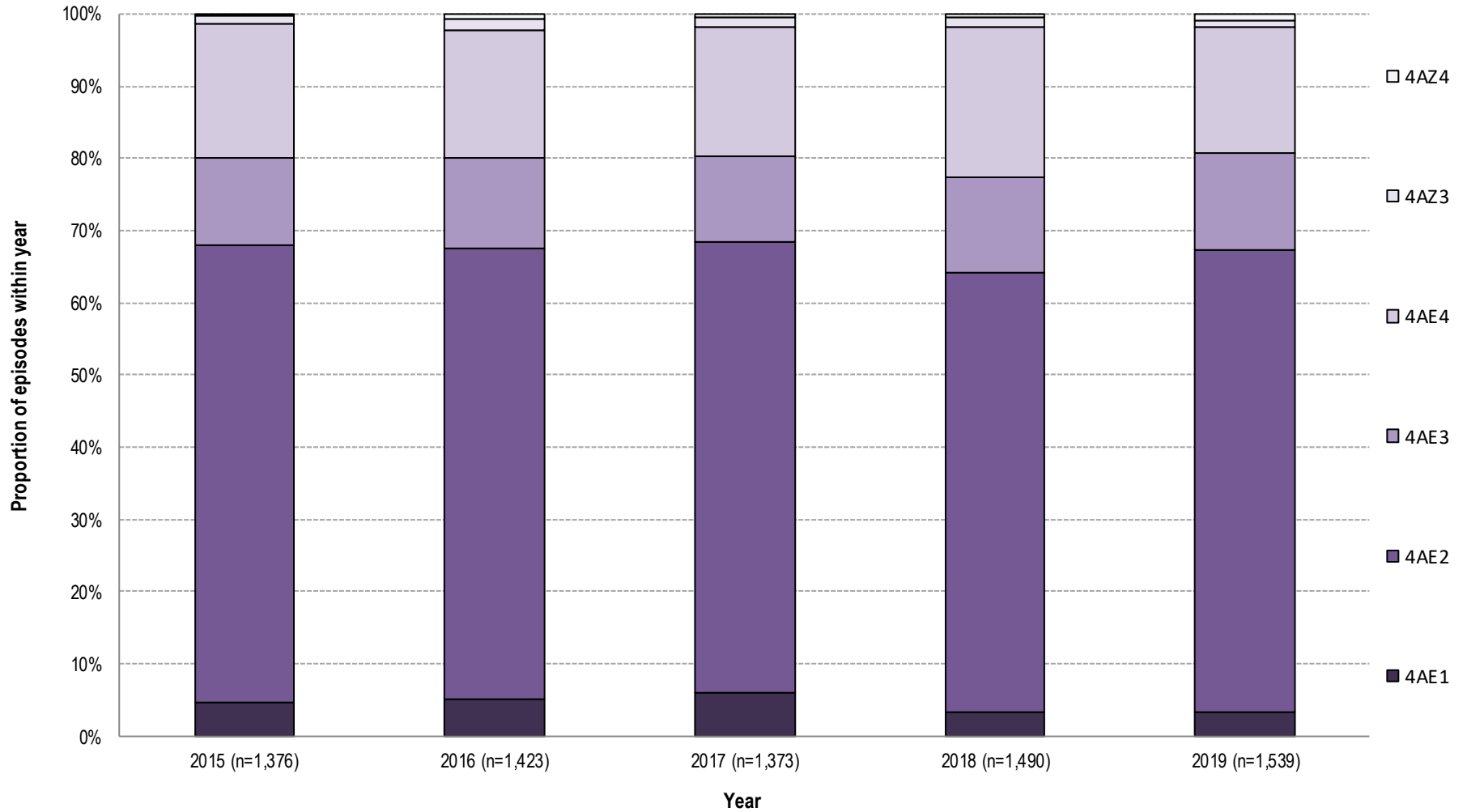


Amputation episodes over time

Number of episodes by quarter - Amputation of limb



Amputation casemix over time

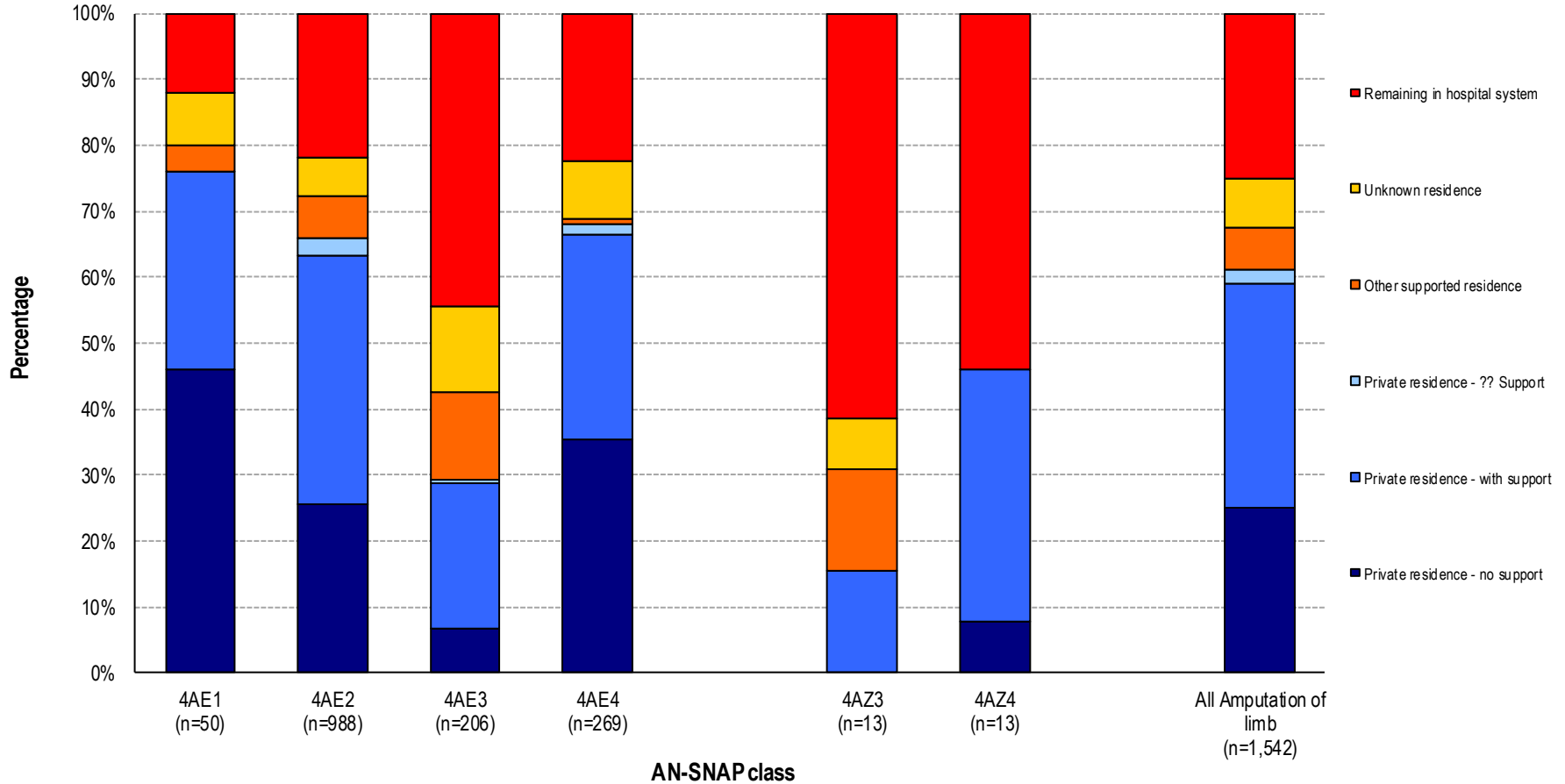


Amputation episodes in 2019

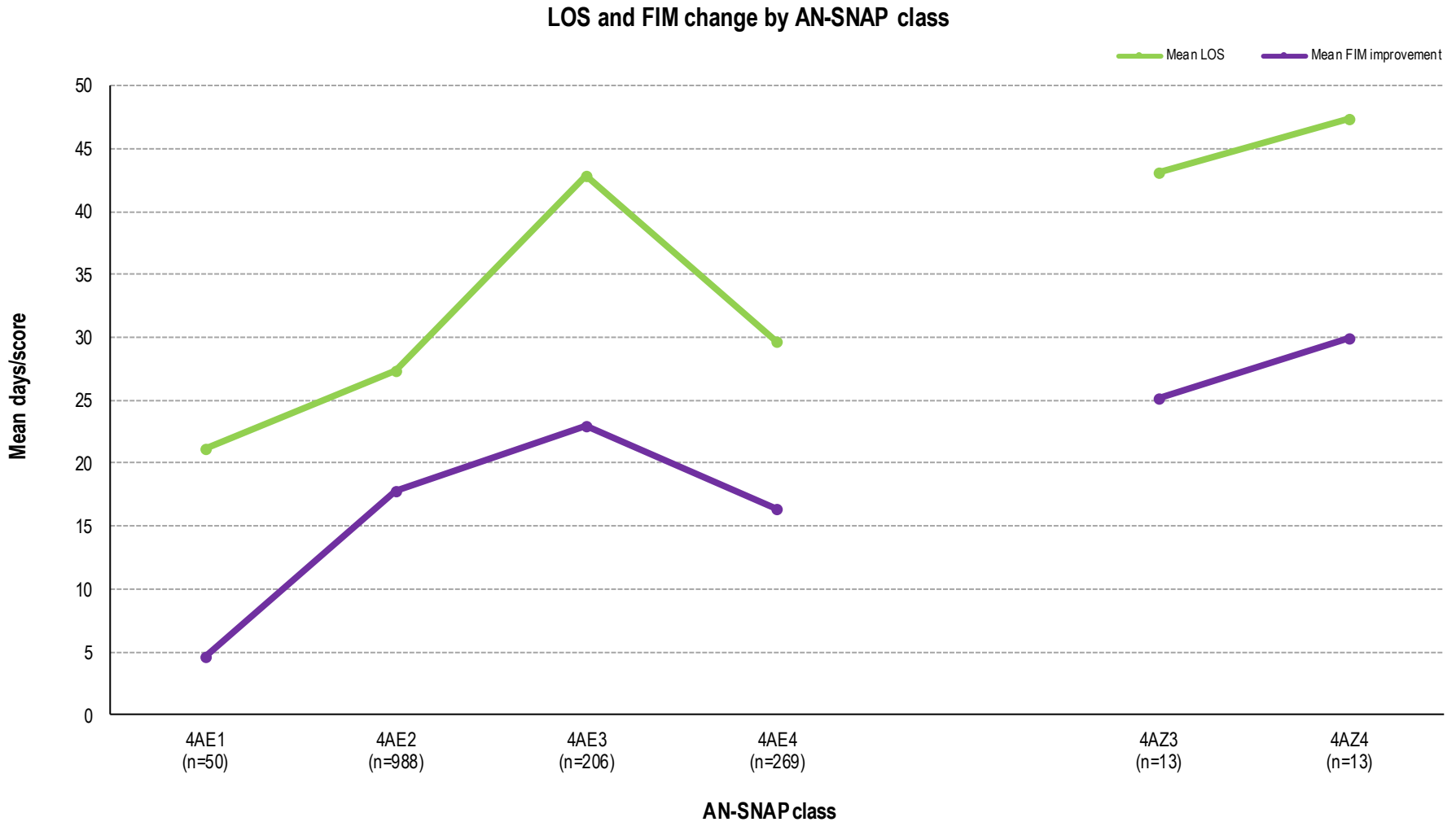
AN-SNAP class:	4AE1	4AE2	4AE3	4AE4	4AZ3	4AZ4	All Amputation of limb
Number of episodes	50	988	206	269	13	13	1,542
Proportion of episodes	3.2%	64.1%	13.4%	17.4%	0.8%	0.8%	100.0%
Sector (%)							
<i>Private</i>	8.0%	17.1%	13.1%	12.6%	15.4%	7.7%	15.4%
<i>Public</i>	92.0%	82.9%	86.9%	87.4%	84.6%	92.3%	84.6%
Gender (%)							
<i>Female</i>	14.0%	22.2%	36.9%	32.3%	7.7%	30.8%	25.6%
<i>Male</i>	86.0%	77.6%	63.1%	67.7%	92.3%	69.2%	74.3%
Age (Mean+95%CI)	66.0 (63.6-68.3)	70.3 (69.7-70.9)	74.7 (73.4-75.9)	43.7 (42.7-44.8)	80.2 (76.8-83.5)	51.2 (44.6-57.7)	66.0 (65.3-66.7)
Admission FIM (Mean+95%CI)	113.3 (112.2-114.3)	88.1 (87.1-89.1)	54.0 (52.3-55.6)	96.2 (93.9-98.5)	41.1 (36.6-45.7)	48.5 (44.0-53.0)	86.6 (85.5-87.7)
LOS (Mean+95%CI)	21.2 (17.4-25.0)	27.3 (26.0-28.7)	42.9 (37.5-48.2)	29.7 (26.0-33.5)	43.1 (27.0-59.3)	47.3 (23.8-70.9)	29.3 (28.0-30.6)
Discharge destination (%)							
<i>Discharged to community</i>	88.0%	78.3%	55.6%	77.7%	38.5%	46.2%	74.9%
<i>Remaining in hospital system</i>	12.0%	21.7%	44.4%	22.3%	61.5%	53.8%	25.1%
FIM change (Mean+95%CI)	4.7 (3.5-5.8)	17.8 (17.0-18.6)	23.0 (20.1-25.9)	16.3 (14.6-18.0)	25.1 (12.8-37.4)	30.0 (15.8-44.2)	17.6 (16.9-18.4)
FIM efficiency (FIM change/LOS)	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6

Amputation discharge destination by AN-SNAP class

Discharge destination - Amputation of limb

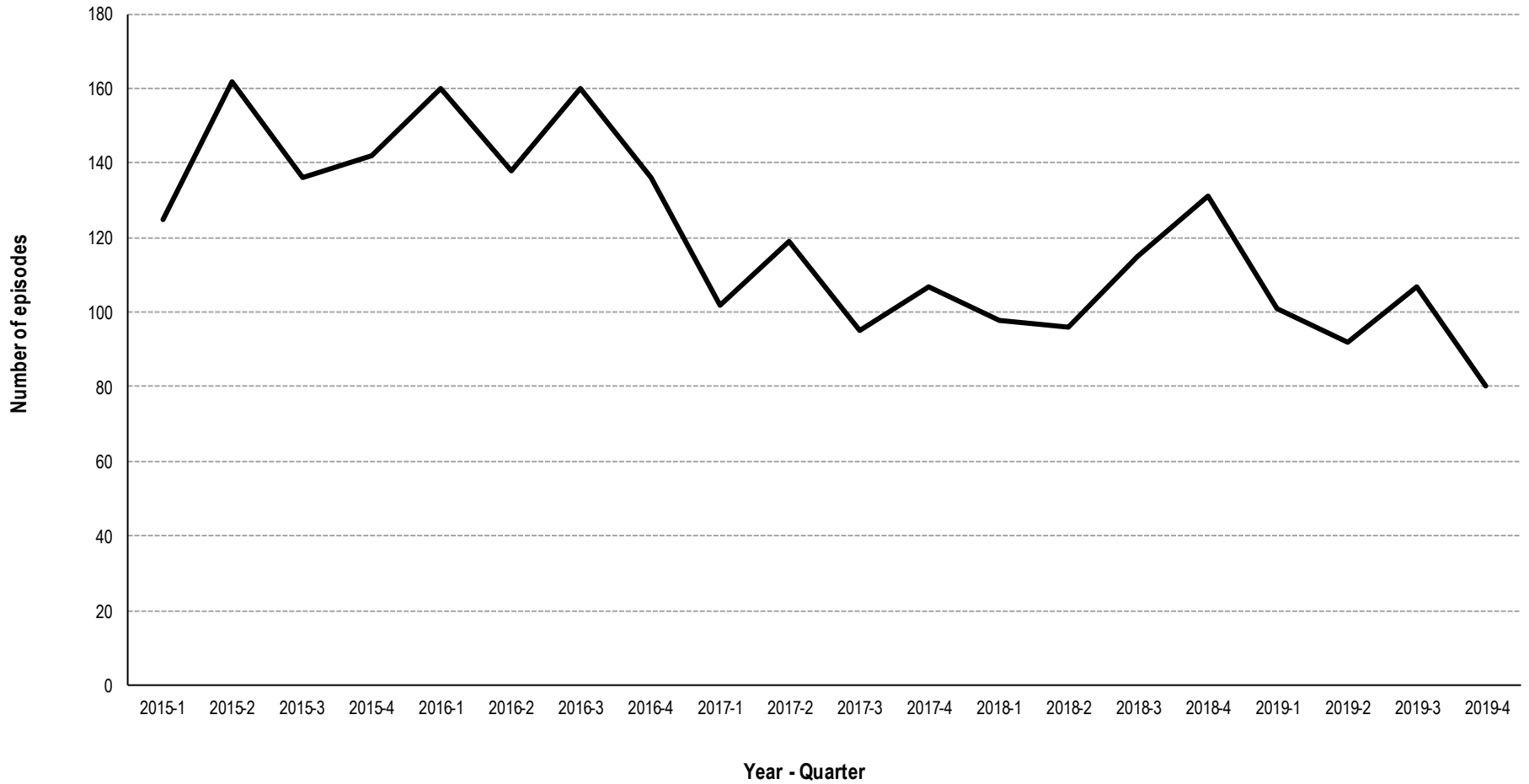


Amputation LOS and FIM change by AN-SNAP class

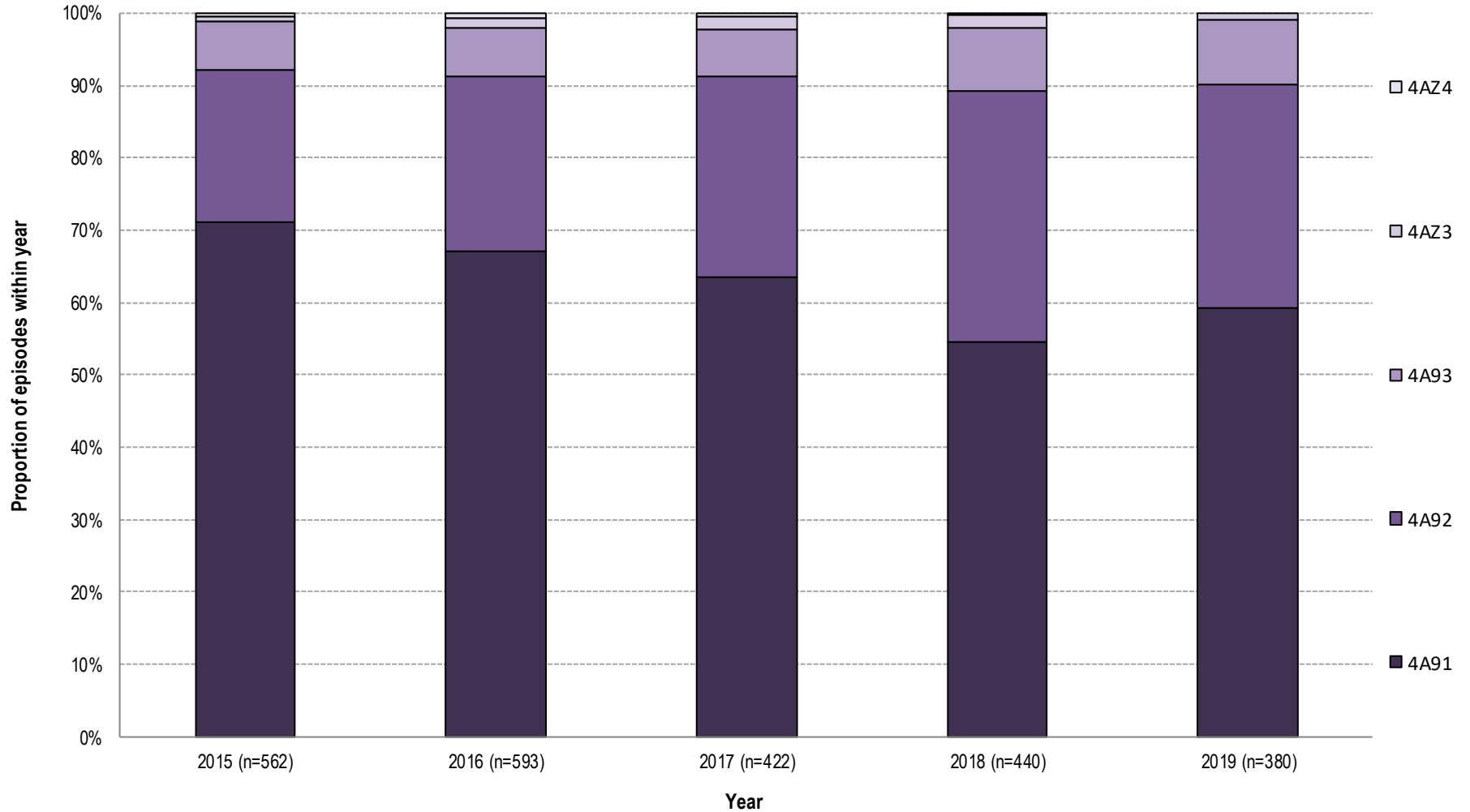


Arthritis episodes over time

Number of episodes by quarter - Arthritis



Arthritis casemix over time

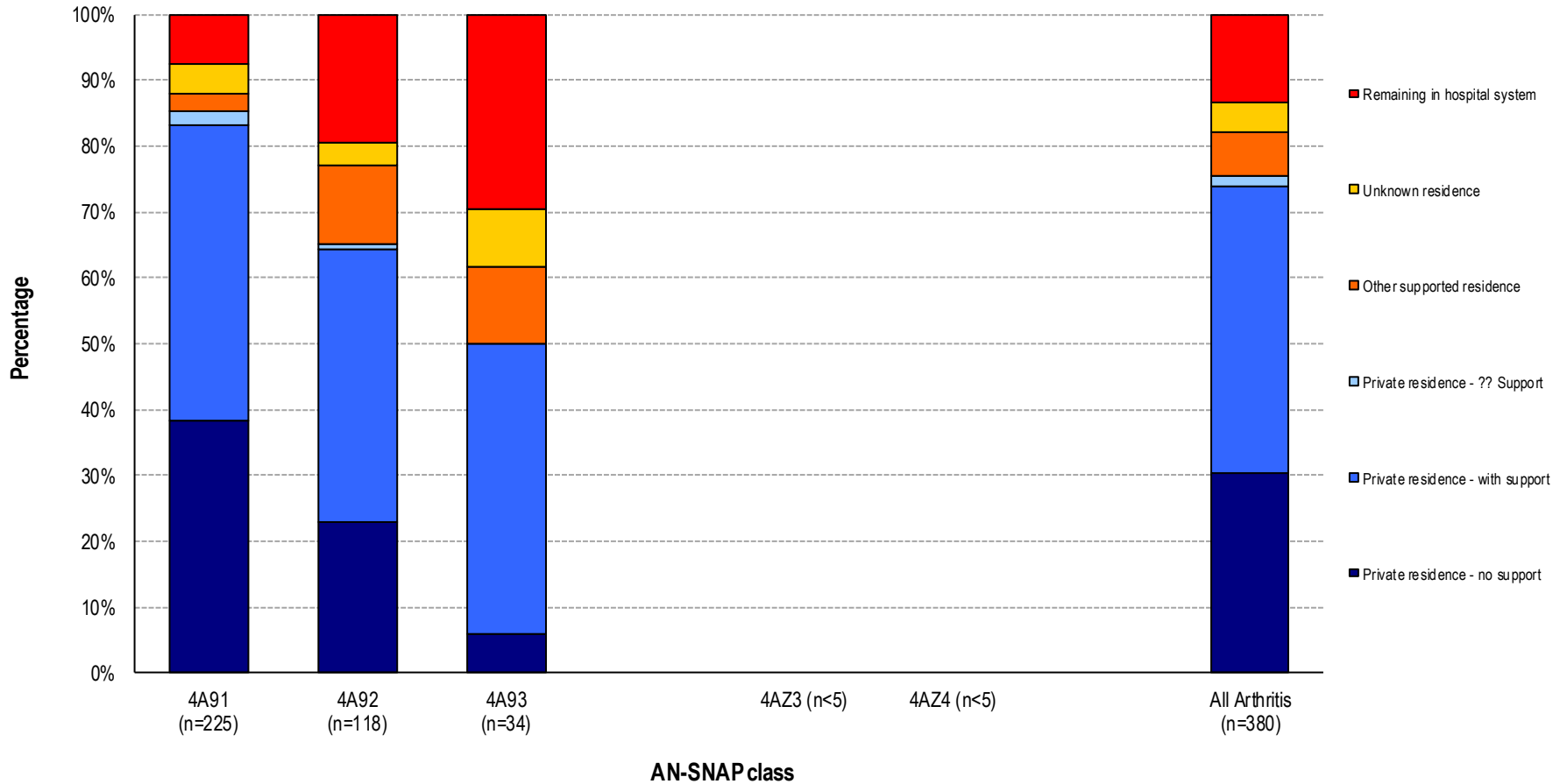


Arthritis episodes in 2019

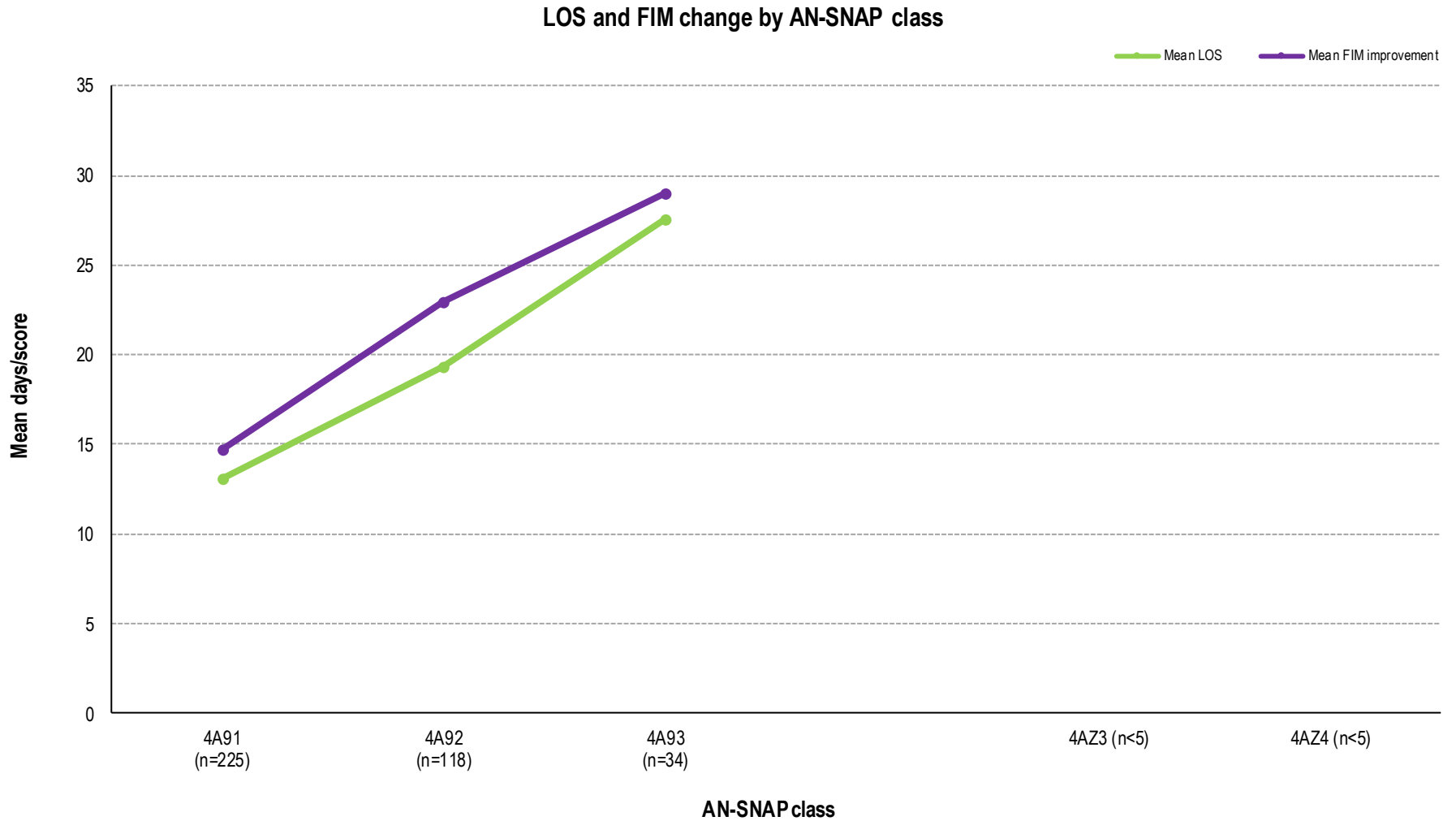
AN-SNAP class:	4A91	4A92	4A93	4AZ3	4AZ4	All Arthritis
Number of episodes	225	118	34	3	0	380
Proportion of episodes	59.2%	31.1%	8.9%	n < 5	n < 5	100.0%
Sector (%)						
<i>Private</i>	61.3%	36.4%	32.4%	n < 5	n < 5	51.3%
<i>Public</i>	38.7%	63.6%	67.6%	n < 5	n < 5	48.7%
Gender (%)						
<i>Female</i>	68.9%	60.2%	58.8%	n < 5	n < 5	65.3%
<i>Male</i>	31.1%	39.8%	41.2%	n < 5	n < 5	34.7%
Age (Mean+95%CI)	76.8 (75.1-78.5)	79.1 (76.7-81.4)	77.6 (73.5-81.7)	n < 5	n < 5	77.6 (76.3-78.9)
Admission FIM (Mean+95%CI)	96.1 (94.7-97.5)	73.0 (71.1-74.9)	49.7 (45.5-54.0)	n < 5	n < 5	85.2 (83.3-87.2)
LOS (Mean+95%CI)	13.1 (12.1-14.2)	19.3 (17.1-21.5)	27.5 (22.9-32.1)	n < 5	n < 5	16.1 (15.0-17.2)
Discharge destination (%)						
<i>Discharged to community</i>	92.4%	80.5%	70.6%	n < 5	n < 5	86.6%
<i>Remaining in hospital system</i>	7.6%	19.5%	29.4%	n < 5	n < 5	13.4%
FIM change (Mean+95%CI)	14.7 (13.5-16.0)	23.0 (20.1-25.9)	29.0 (23.2-34.9)	n < 5	n < 5	18.4 (17.0-19.7)
FIM efficiency (FIM change/LOS)	1.1	1.2	1.1	n < 5	n < 5	1.1

Arthritis discharge destination by AN-SNAP class

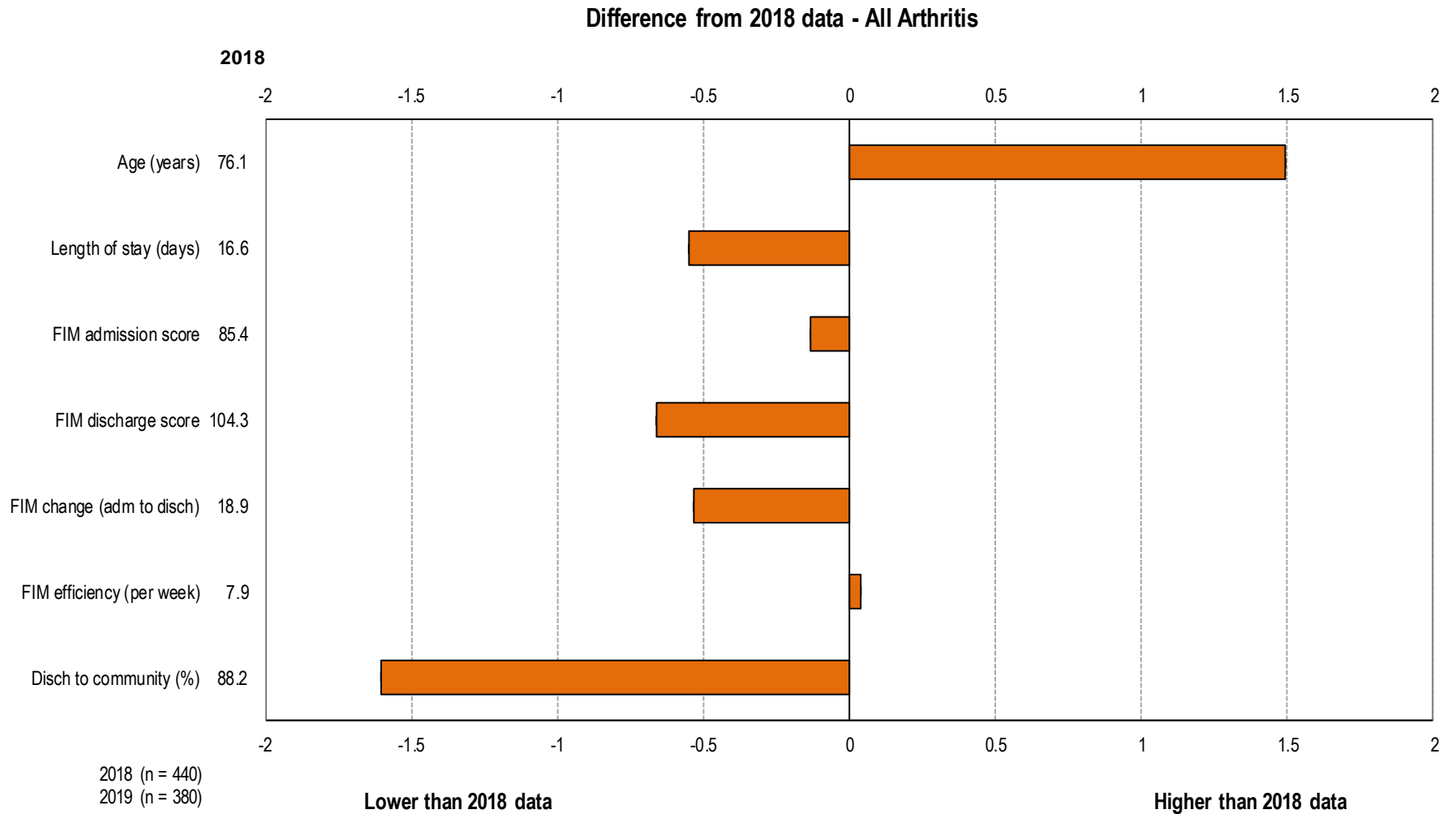
Discharge destination - Arthritis



Arthritis LOS and FIM change by AN-SNAP class

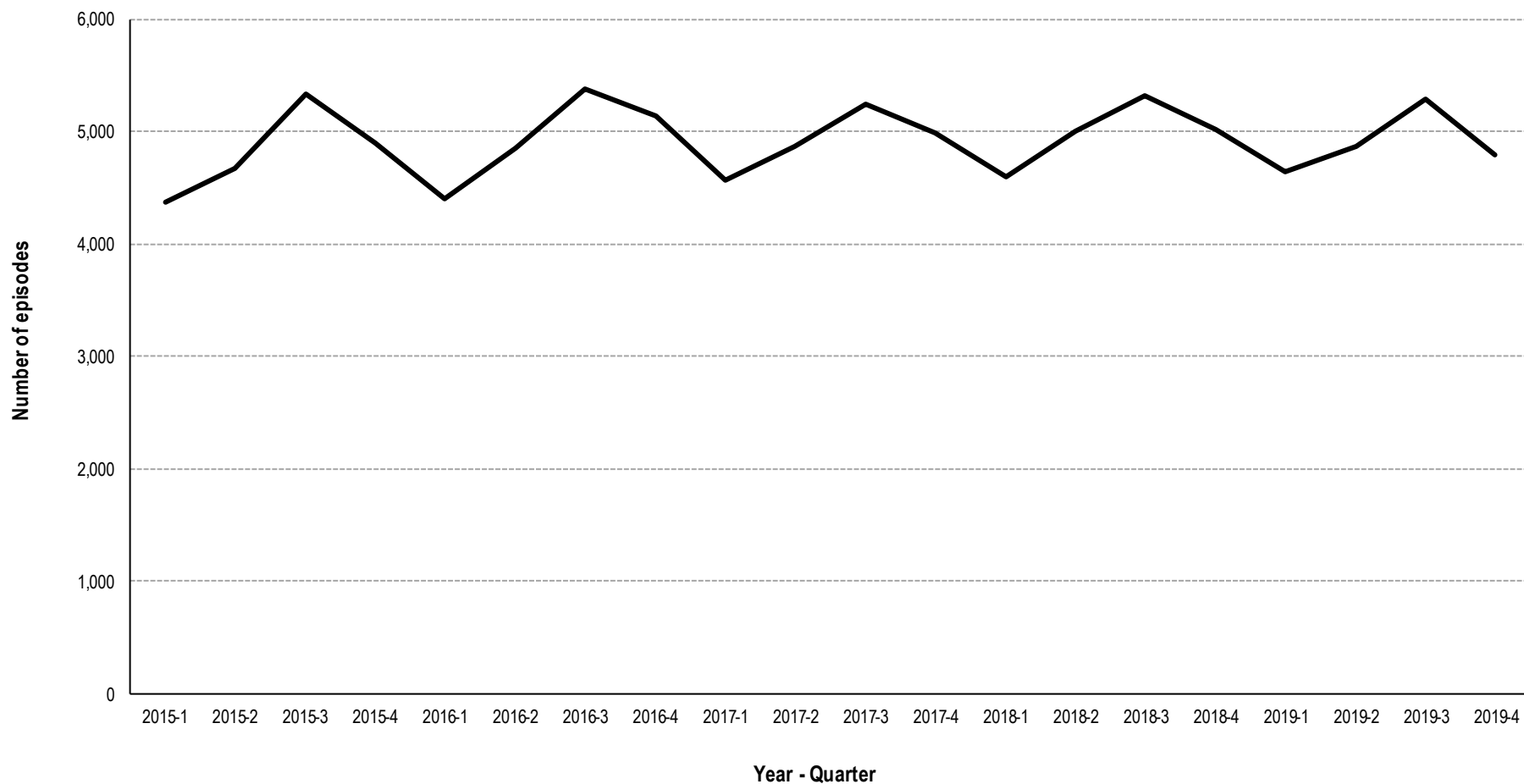


Change in outcome measures in arthritis, 2018 to 2019

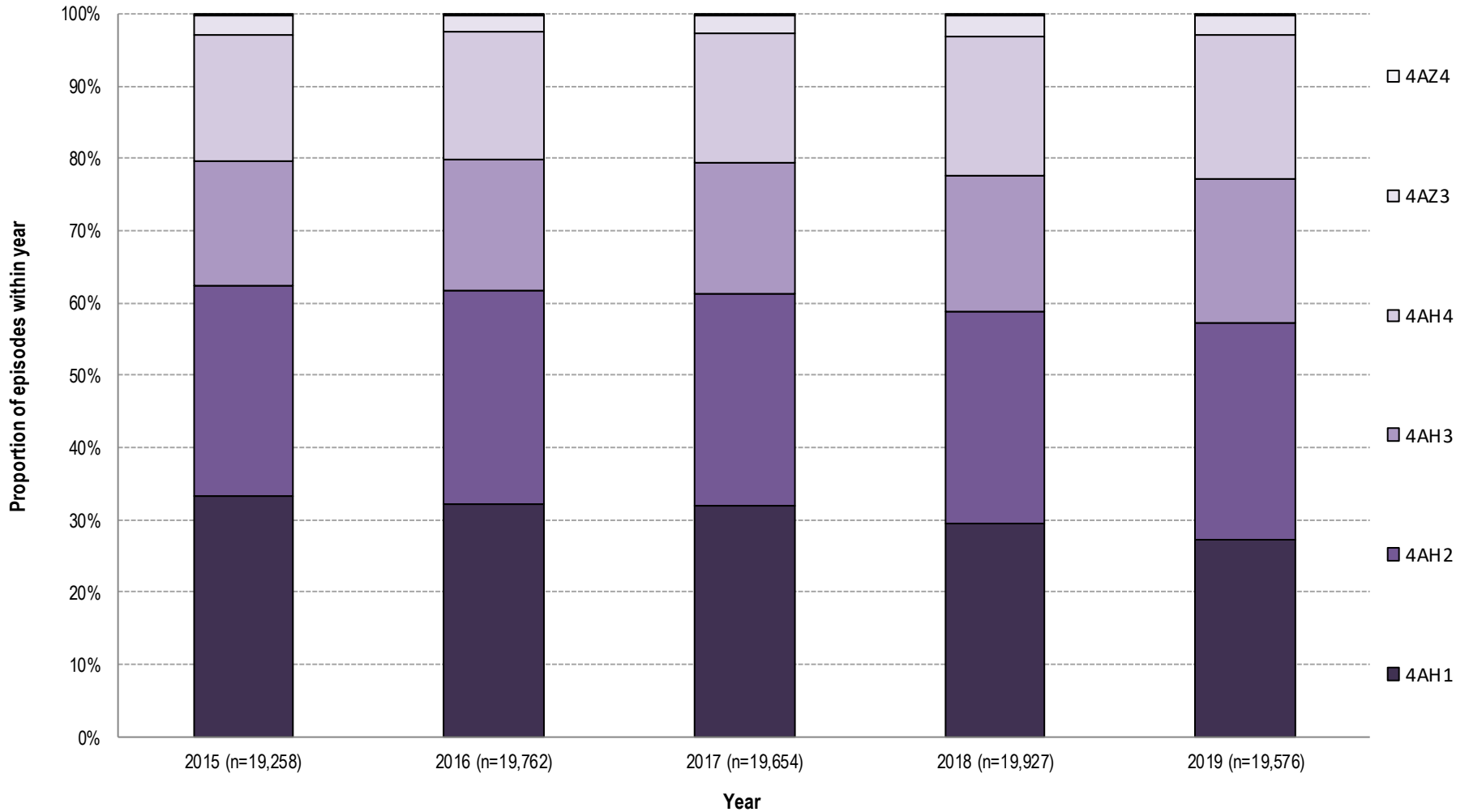


Orthopaedic fracture episodes over time

Number of episodes by quarter - Orthopaedic fractures



Orthopaedic fracture casemix over time



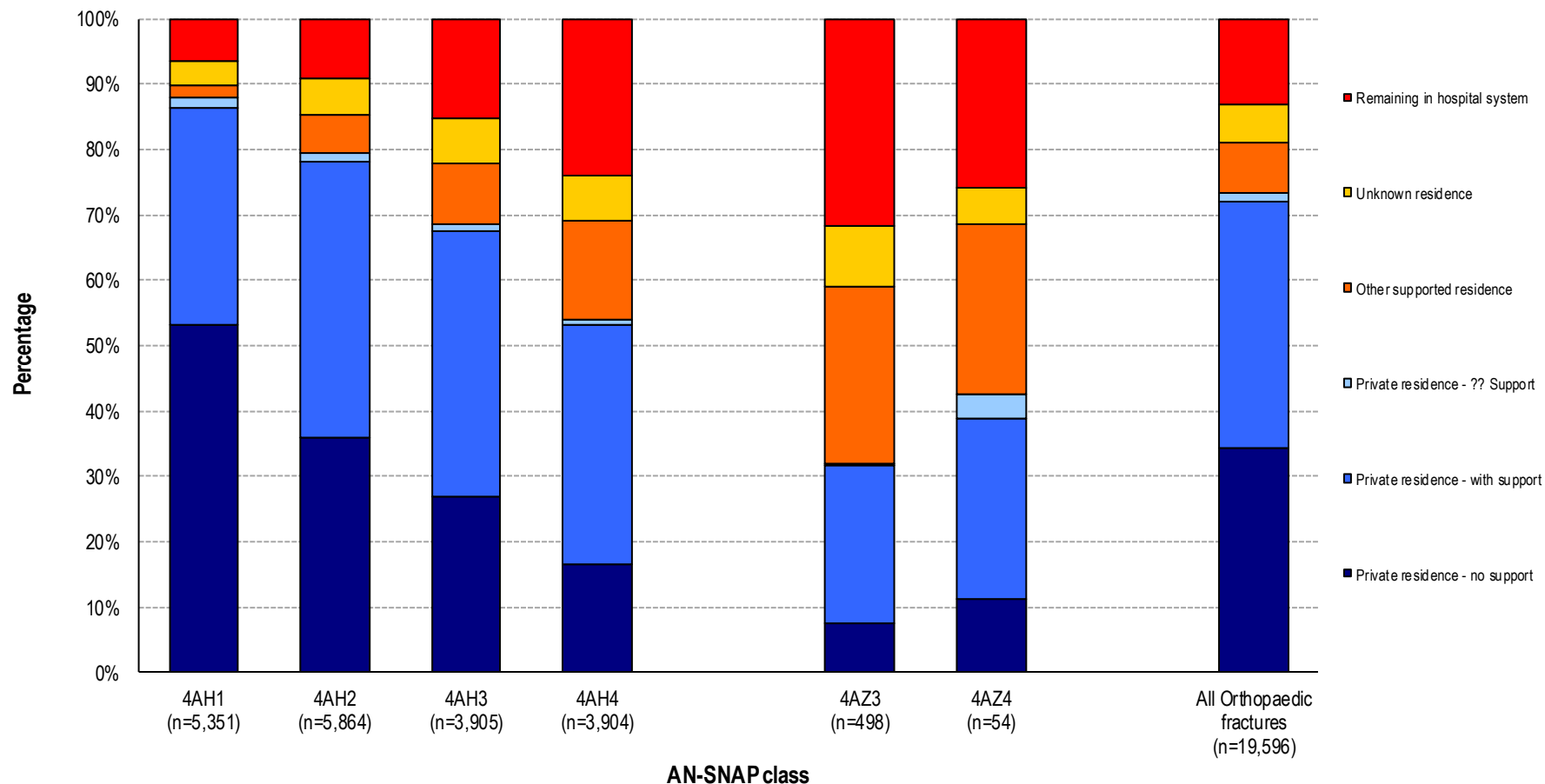
Orthopaedic fracture episodes in 2019



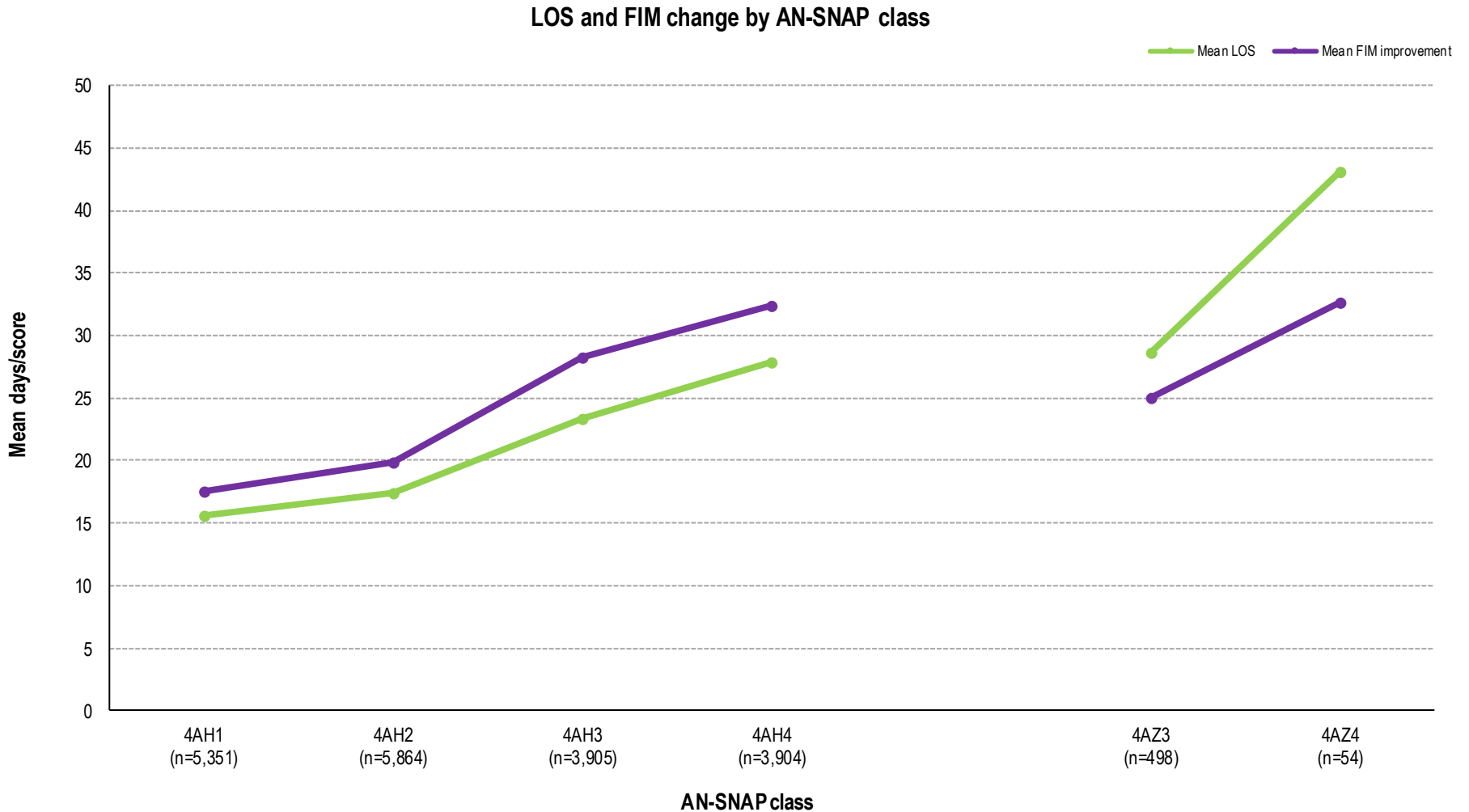
AN-SNAP class:	4AH1	4AH2	4AH3	4AH4	4AZ3	4AZ4	All Orthopaedic fractures
Number of episodes	5,351	5,864	3,905	3,904	498	54	19,596
Proportion of episodes	27.3%	29.9%	19.9%	19.9%	2.5%	0.3%	100.0%
Sector (%)							
<i>Private</i>	60.5%	56.4%	46.2%	41.0%	37.8%	20.4%	51.8%
<i>Public</i>	39.5%	43.6%	53.8%	59.0%	62.2%	79.6%	48.2%
Gender (%)							
<i>Female</i>	71.6%	69.0%	68.7%	68.0%	67.5%	55.6%	69.4%
<i>Male</i>	28.3%	31.0%	31.3%	32.0%	32.5%	44.4%	30.6%
Age (Mean+95%CI)	73.8 (73.5-74.2)	79.4 (79.1-79.7)	79.8 (79.4-80.2)	80.8 (80.4-81.2)	85.1 (84.4-85.8)	50.1 (46.8-53.4)	78.3 (78.1-78.5)
Admission FIM (Mean+95%CI)	96.0 (95.8-96.2)	84.9 (84.6-85.1)	70.3 (70.1-70.6)	54.3 (53.9-54.7)	32.2 (31.2-33.2)	33.5 (29.5-37.5)	78.7 (78.4-79.0)
LOS (Mean+95%CI)	15.6 (15.3-15.8)	17.4 (17.1-17.7)	23.3 (22.9-23.8)	27.8 (27.3-28.4)	28.7 (27.0-30.4)	43.1 (32.5-53.8)	20.2 (20.0-20.4)
Discharge destination (%)							
<i>Discharged to community</i>	93.7%	91.0%	84.8%	76.1%	68.2%	74.1%	86.9%
<i>Remaining in hospital system</i>	6.3%	9.0%	15.2%	23.9%	31.8%	25.9%	13.1%
FIM change (Mean+95%CI)	17.5 (17.3-17.8)	19.9 (19.7-20.2)	28.3 (27.9-28.7)	32.4 (31.8-33.0)	25.0 (22.7-27.2)	32.6 (24.1-41.1)	23.2 (23.0-23.4)
FIM efficiency (FIM change/LOS)	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.8	1.2

Orthopaedic fracture discharge destination by AN-SNAP class

Discharge destination - Orthopaedic fractures



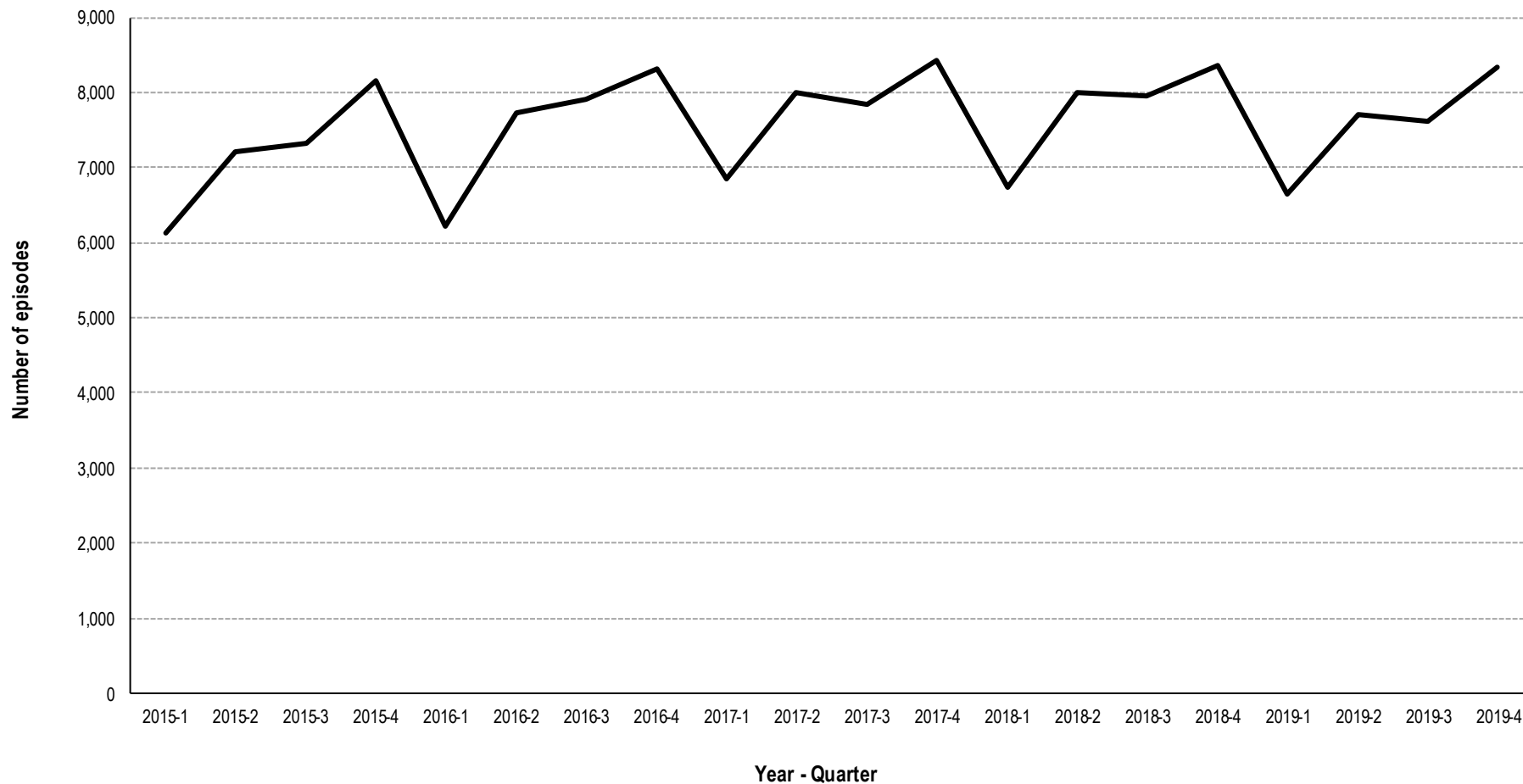
Orthopaedic fracture LOS and FIM change by AN-SNAP class



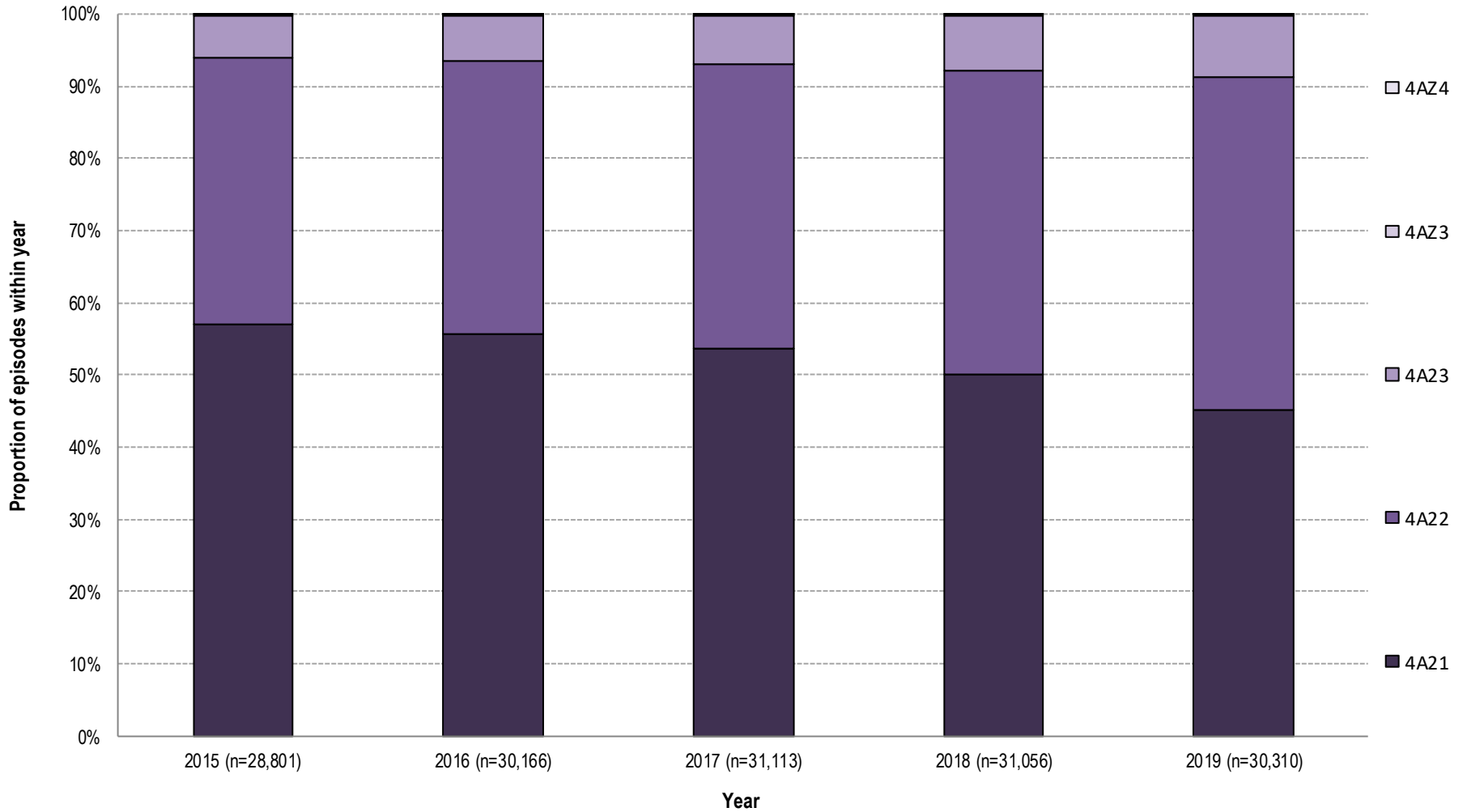
Orthopaedic replacement episodes over time



Number of episodes by quarter - Orthopaedic replacements



Orthopaedic replacement casemix over time



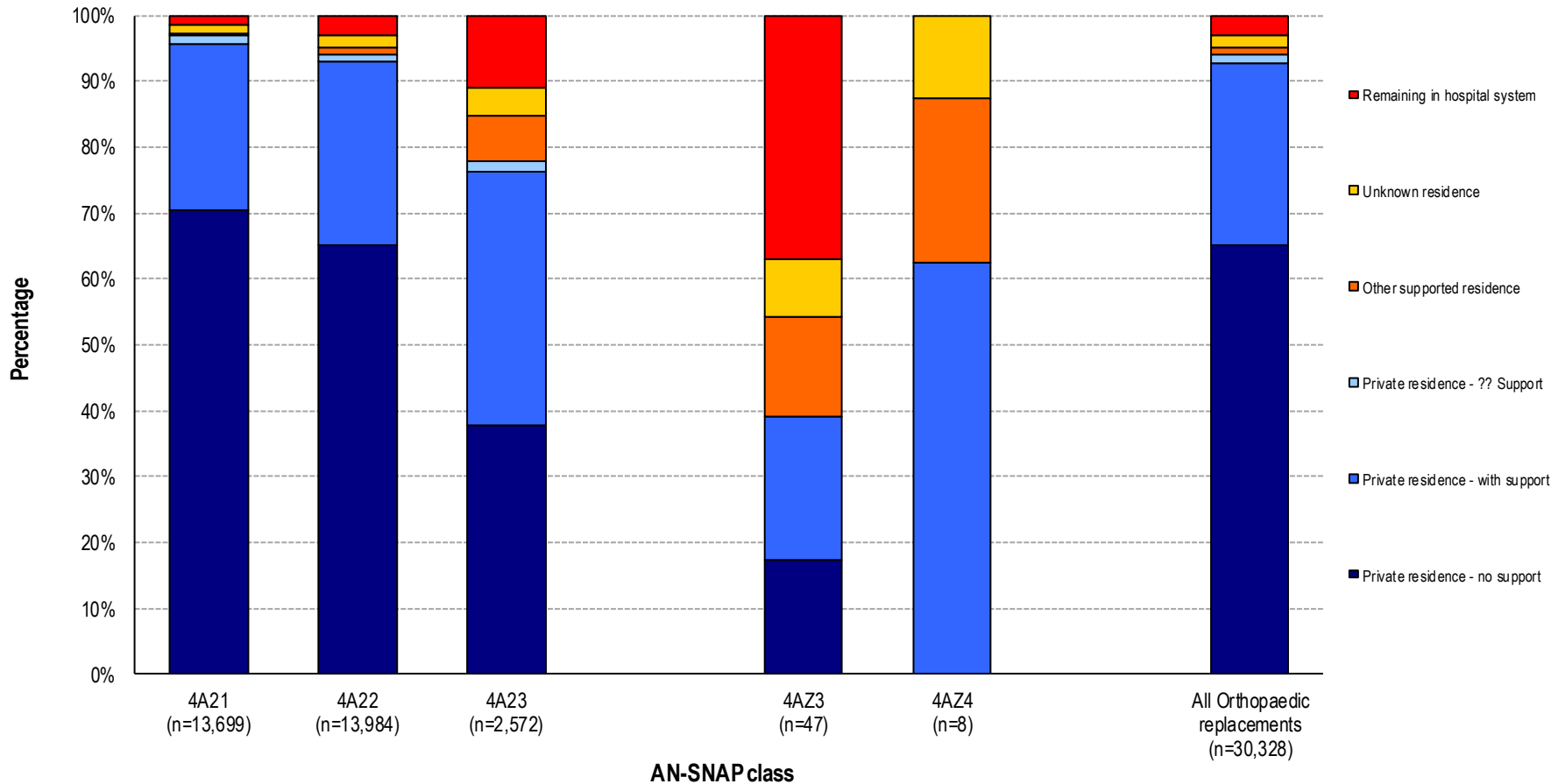
Orthopaedic replacement episodes in 2019



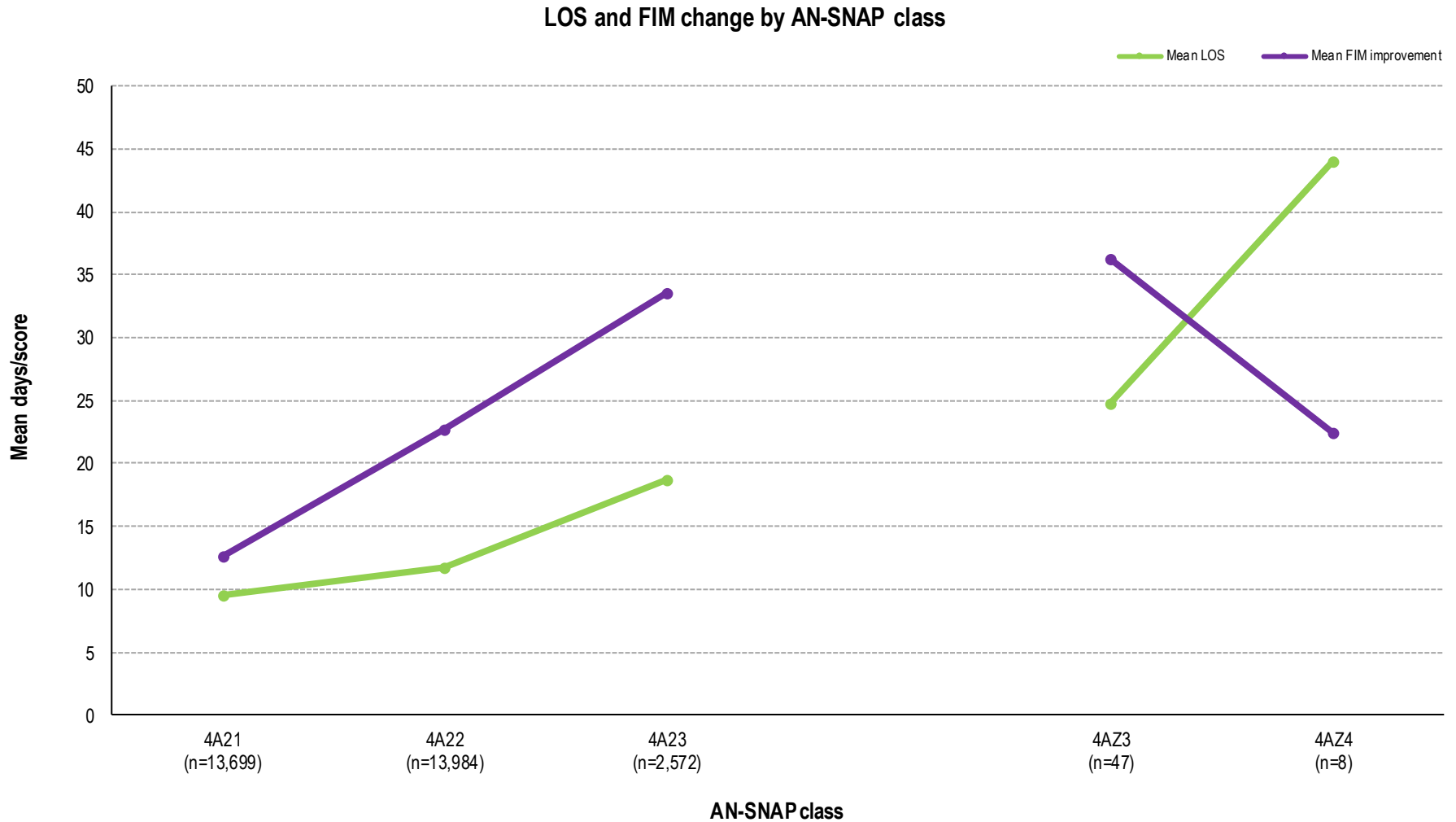
AN-SNAP class:	4A21	4A22	4A23	4AZ3	4AZ4	All Orthopaedic replacements
Number of episodes	13,699	13,984	2,572	47	8	30,328
Proportion of episodes	45.2%	46.1%	8.5%	0.2%	0.0%	100.0%
Sector (%)						
<i>Private</i>	92.2%	85.1%	60.8%	55.3%	50.0%	86.2%
<i>Public</i>	7.8%	14.9%	39.2%	44.7%	50.0%	13.8%
Gender (%)						
<i>Female</i>	60.0%	66.9%	67.8%	63.8%	50.0%	63.8%
<i>Male</i>	40.0%	33.1%	32.1%	36.2%	50.0%	36.1%
Age (Mean+95%CI)	69.3 (69.1-69.4)	73.4 (73.3-73.6)	77.0 (76.6-77.4)	82.0 (79.8-84.2)	52.5 (46.3-58.7)	71.9 (71.7-72.0)
Admission FIM (Mean+95%CI)	105.7 (105.6-105.8)	91.3 (91.2-91.4)	68.3 (67.8-68.7)	32.6 (29.0-36.2)	31.0 (21.8-40.2)	96.0 (95.9-96.1)
LOS (Mean+95%CI)	9.6 (9.4-9.7)	11.7 (11.5-11.8)	18.7 (18.2-19.1)	24.8 (19.0-30.6)	44.0 (25.9-62.1)	11.3 (11.2-11.4)
Discharge destination (%)						
<i>Discharged to community</i>	98.6%	97.1%	89.1%	63.0%	100.0%	97.1%
<i>Remaining in hospital system</i>	1.4%	2.9%	10.9%	37.0%	0.0%	2.9%
FIM change (Mean+95%CI)	12.7 (12.6-12.8)	22.7 (22.6-22.8)	33.6 (33.1-34.1)	36.3 (25.4-47.2)	22.4 (2.9-42.0)	19.0 (18.9-19.1)
FIM efficiency (FIM change/LOS)	1.3	1.9	1.8	1.5	0.5	1.7

Orthopaedic replacement discharge destination by AN-SNAP class

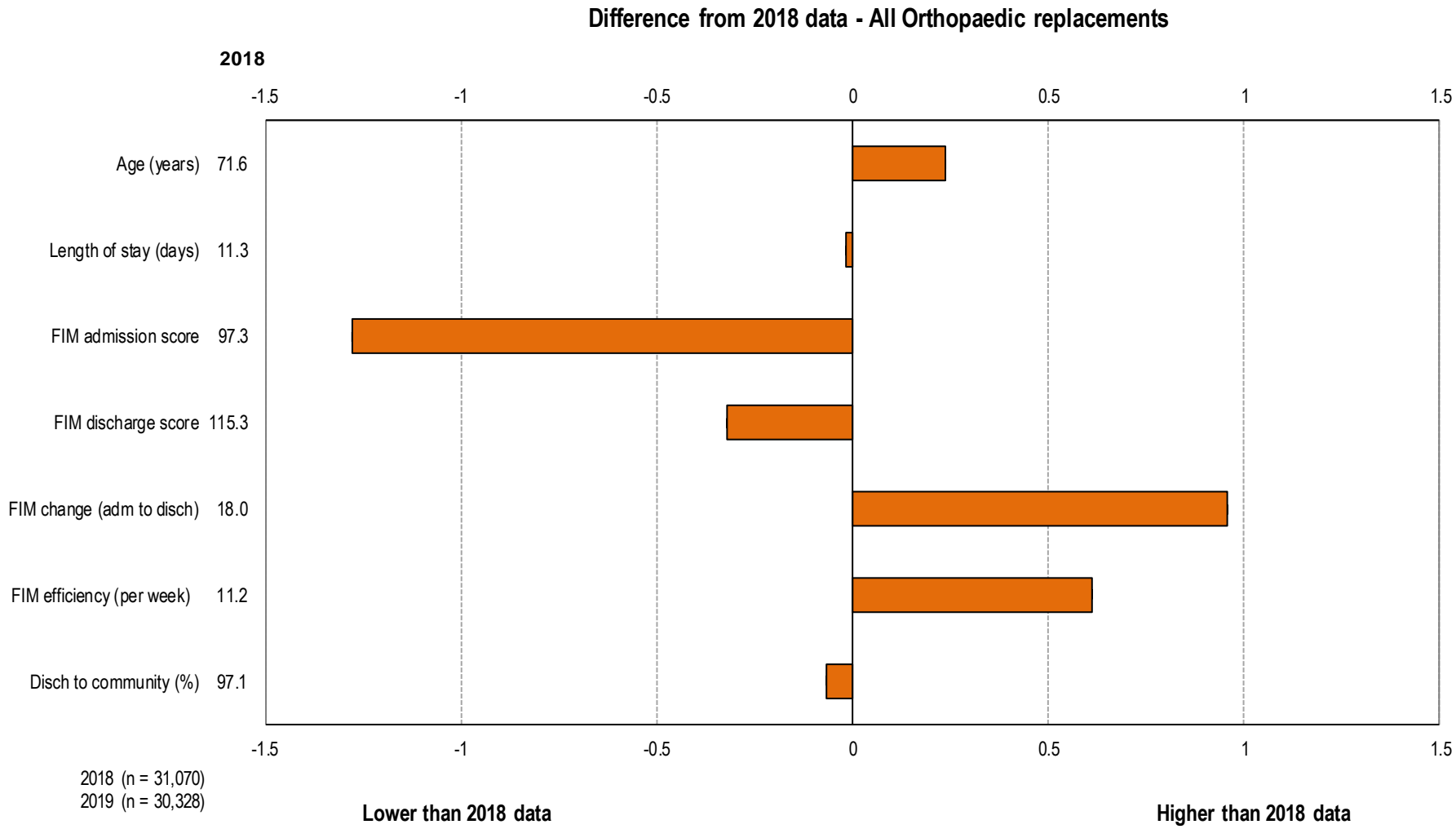
Discharge destination - Orthopaedic replacements



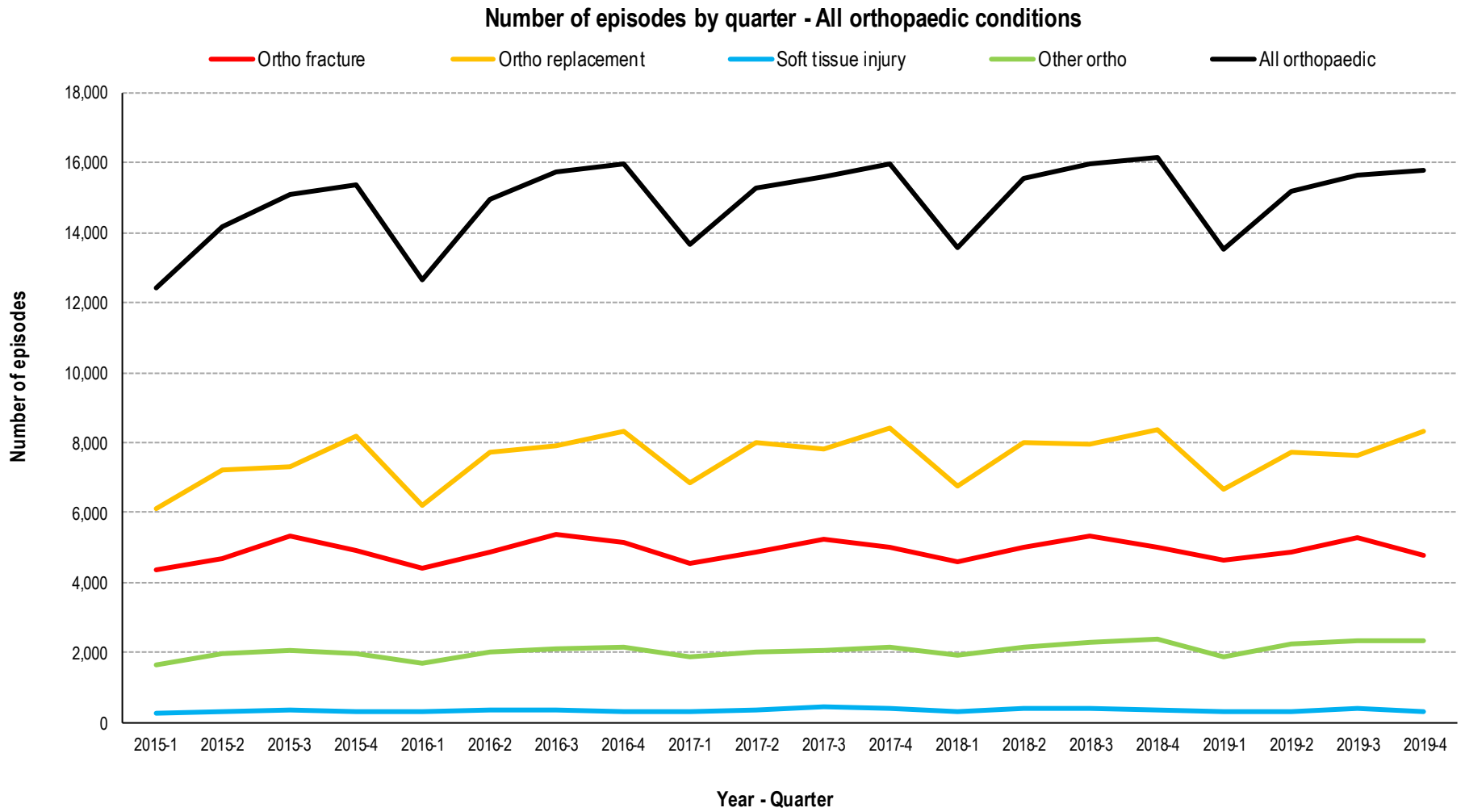
Orthopaedic replacement LOS and FIM change by AN-SNAP class



Change in outcome measures in orthopaedic replacement, 2018 to 2019



All orthopaedic episodes over time

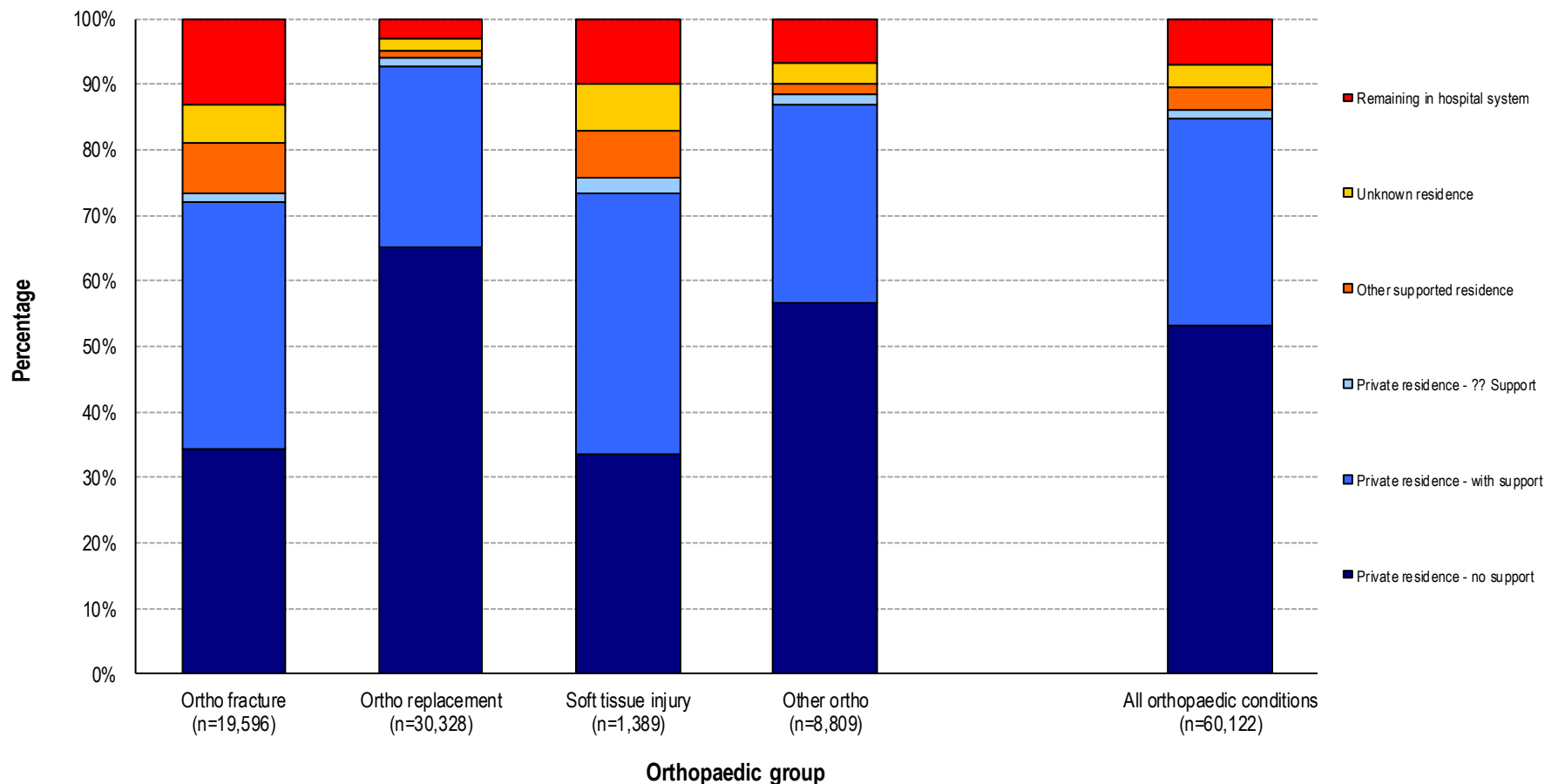


All orthopaedic episodes in 2019

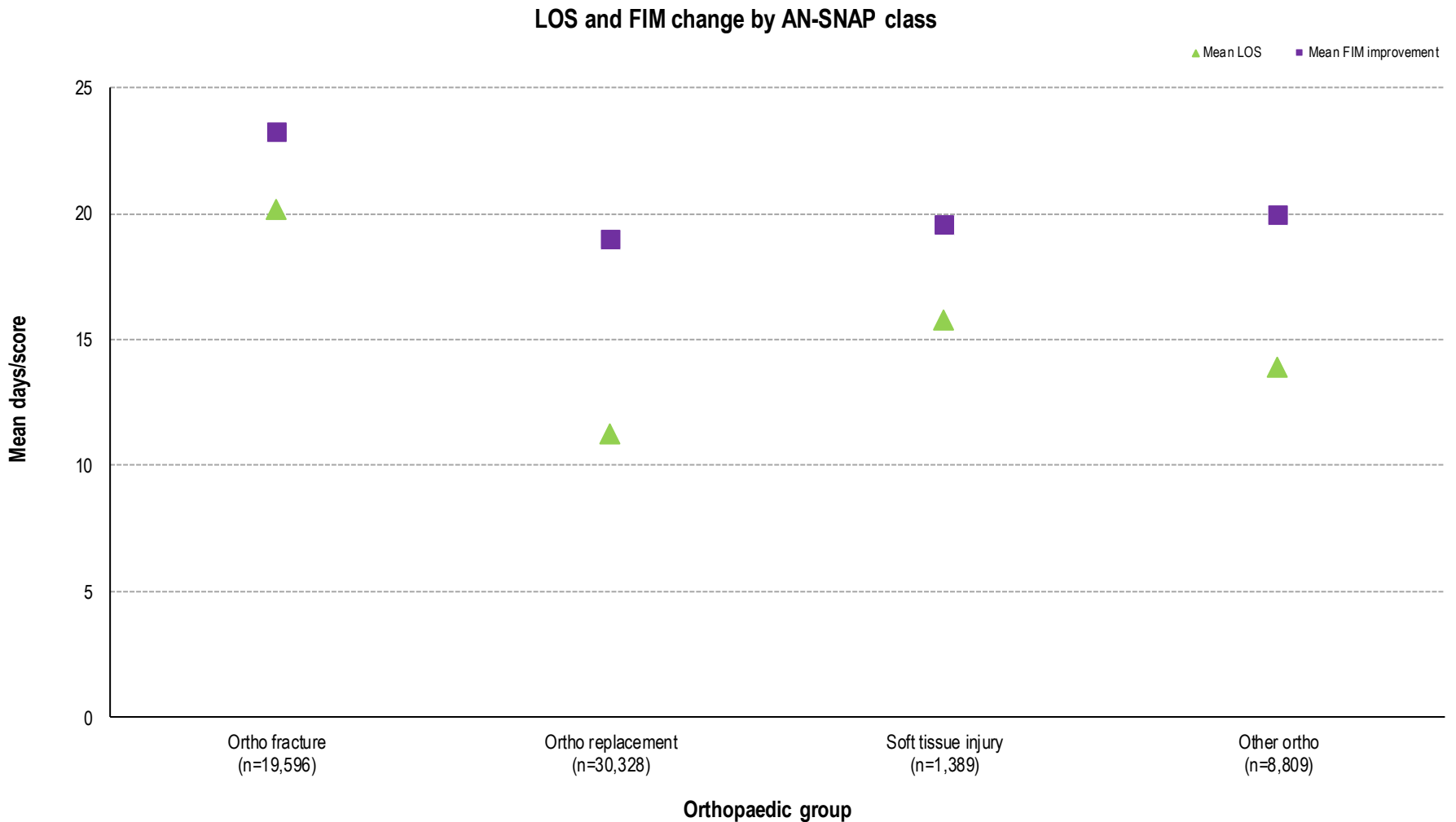
AN-SNAP class:	Ortho fracture	Ortho replacement	Soft tissue injury	Other ortho	All orthopaedic conditions
Number of episodes	19,596	30,328	1,389	8,809	60,122
Proportion of episodes	32.6%	50.4%	2.3%	14.7%	100.0%
Sector (%)					
<i>Private</i>	51.8%	86.2%	65.9%	86.9%	74.6%
<i>Public</i>	48.2%	13.8%	34.1%	13.1%	25.4%
Gender (%)					
<i>Female</i>	69.4%	63.8%	65.4%	63.3%	65.6%
<i>Male</i>	30.6%	36.1%	34.6%	36.7%	34.4%
Age (Mean+95%CI)	78.3 (78.1-78.5)	71.9 (71.7-72.0)	80.9 (80.3-81.6)	69.9 (69.7-70.2)	73.9 (73.8-74.0)
Admission FIM (Mean+95%CI)	78.7 (78.4-79.0)	96.0 (95.9-96.1)	83.8 (82.8-84.7)	93.9 (93.6-94.2)	90.1 (90.0-90.3)
LOS (Mean+95%CI)	20.2 (20.0-20.4)	11.3 (11.2-11.4)	15.8 (15.0-16.6)	13.9 (13.7-14.1)	14.5 (14.4-14.6)
Discharge destination (%)					
<i>Discharged to community</i>	86.9%	97.1%	90.1%	93.3%	93.0%
<i>Remaining in hospital system</i>	13.1%	2.9%	9.9%	6.7%	7.0%
FIM change (Mean+95%CI)	23.2 (23.0-23.4)	19.0 (18.9-19.1)	19.5 (18.9-20.2)	19.9 (19.7-20.2)	20.4 (20.3-20.5)
FIM efficiency (FIM change/LOS)	1.2	1.7	1.2	1.4	1.4

All Orthopaedic episodes discharge destination by orthopaedic group

Discharge destination - All orthopaedic conditions

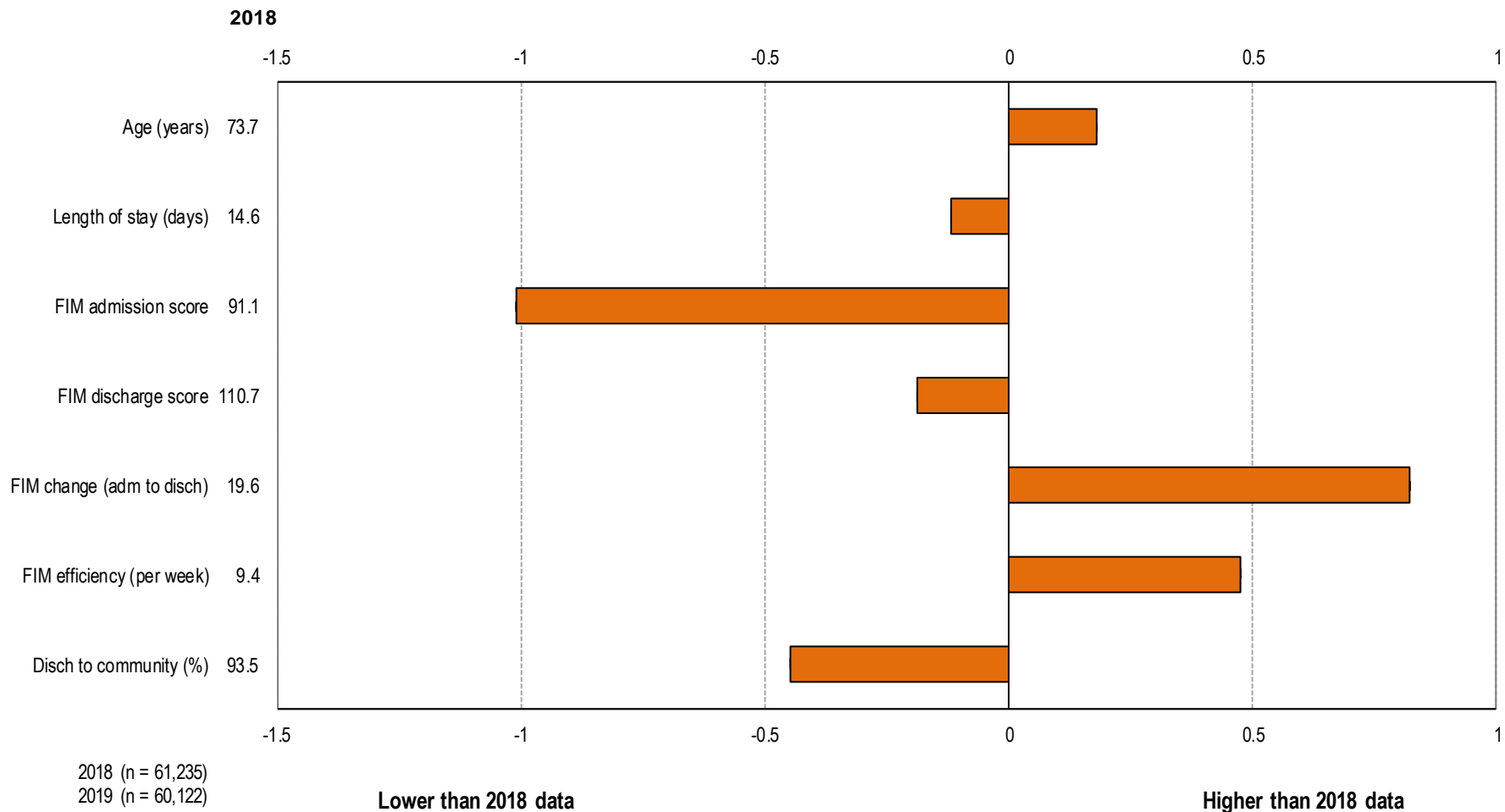


All orthopaedic conditions LOS and FIM change by orthopaedic group

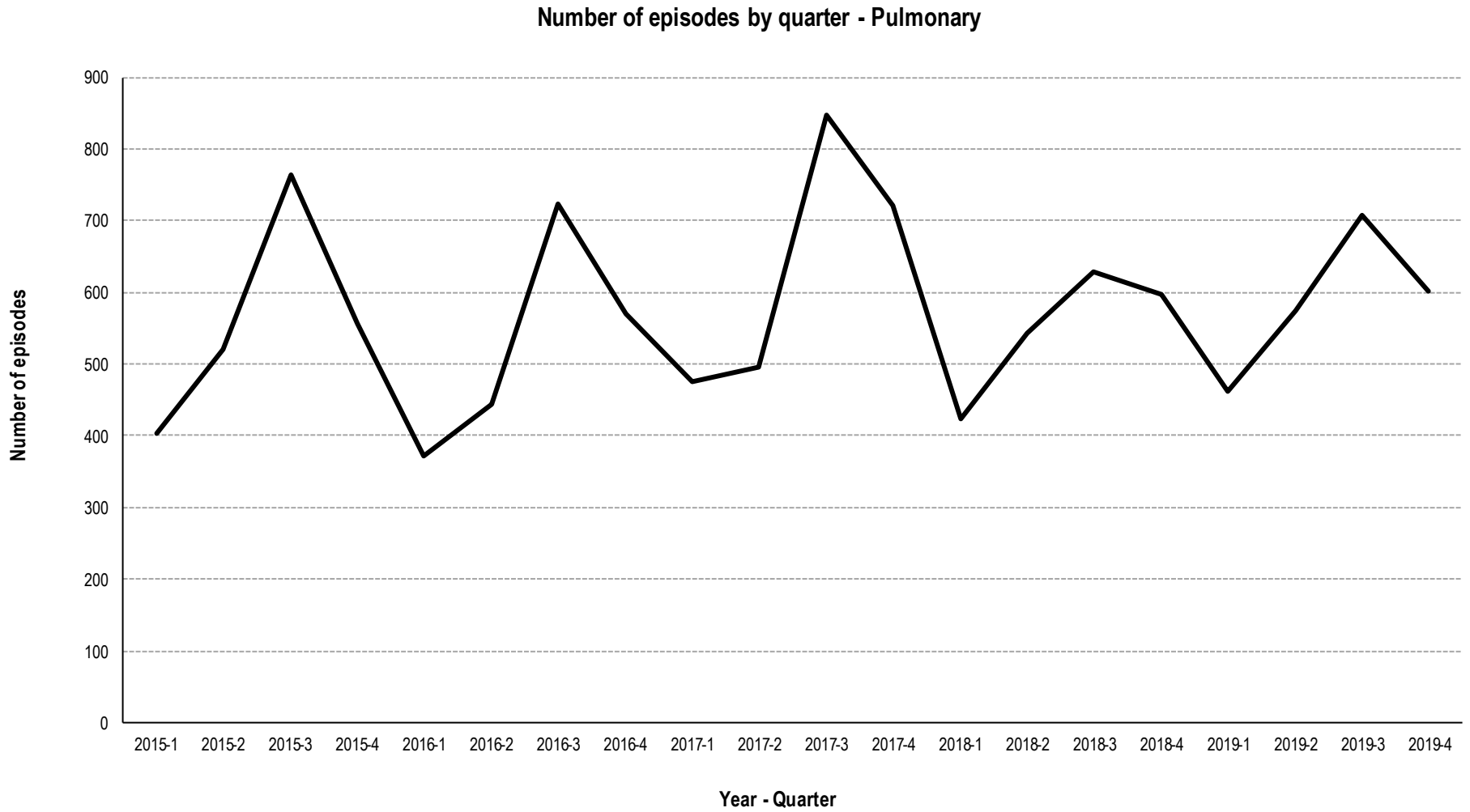


Change in outcome measures in orthopaedic conditions, 2018 to 2019

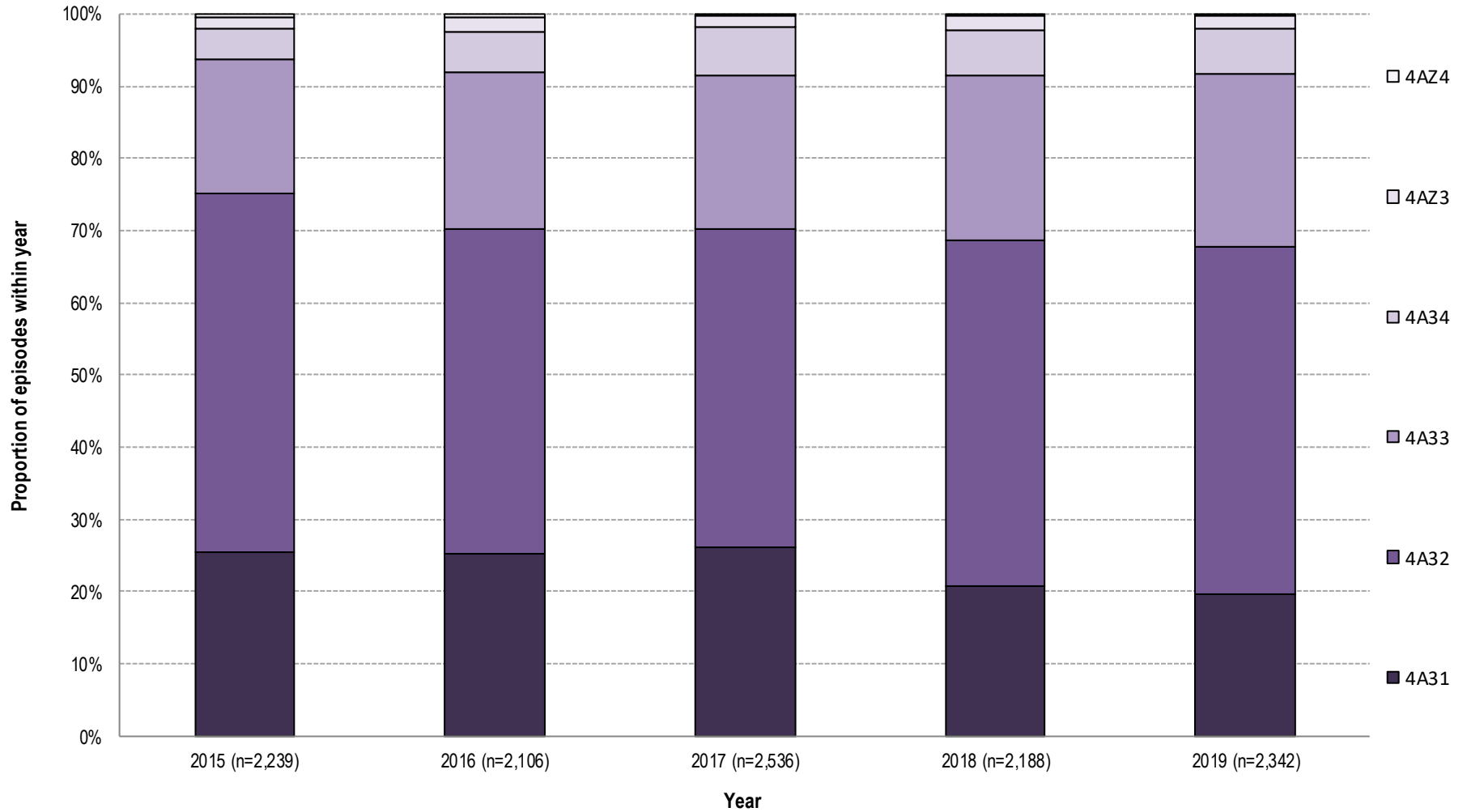
Difference from 2018 data - All orthopaedic conditions



Pulmonary episodes over time



Pulmonary casemix over time



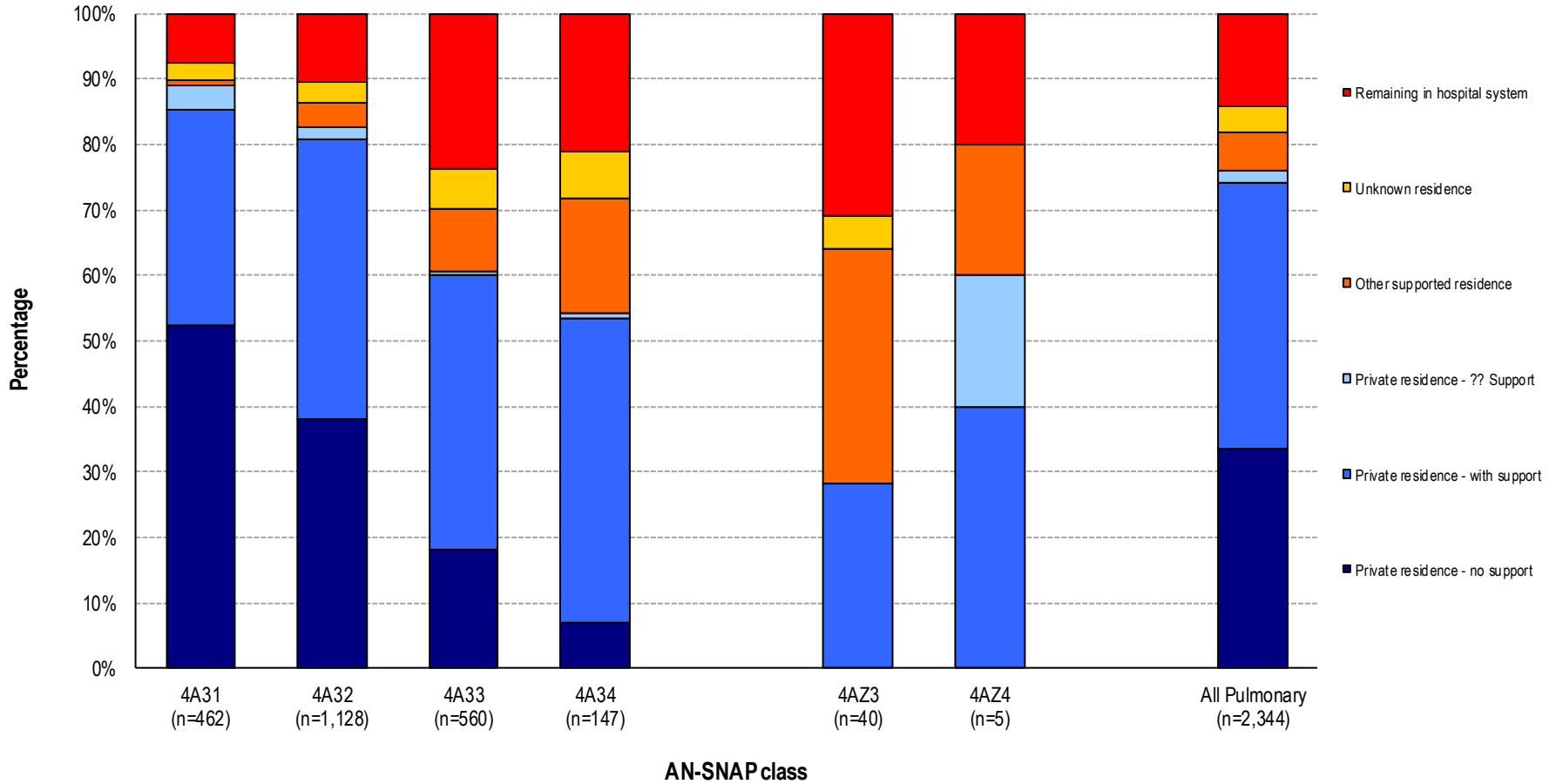
Pulmonary episodes in 2019



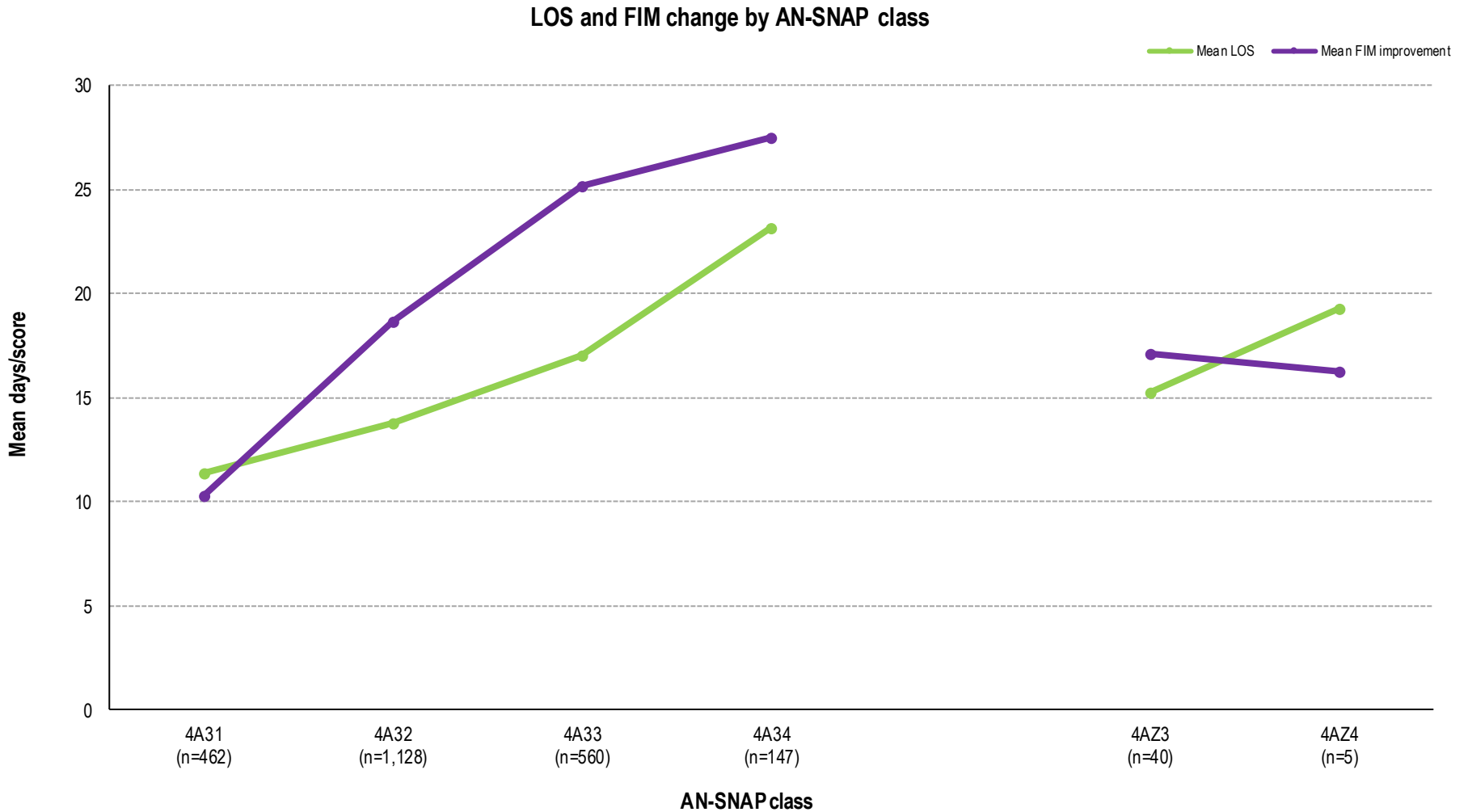
AN-SNAP class:	4A31	4A32	4A33	4A34	4AZ3	4AZ4	All Pulmonary
Number of episodes	462	1,128	560	147	40	5	2,344
Proportion of episodes	19.7%	48.1%	23.9%	6.3%	1.7%	0.2%	100.0%
Sector (%)							
<i>Private</i>	73.2%	73.8%	56.3%	38.8%	17.5%	0.0%	66.2%
<i>Public</i>	26.8%	26.2%	43.8%	61.2%	82.5%	100.0%	33.8%
Gender (%)							
<i>Female</i>	55.0%	57.2%	50.7%	49.7%	55.0%	20.0%	54.6%
<i>Male</i>	44.6%	42.8%	49.1%	50.3%	45.0%	80.0%	45.3%
Age (Mean+95%CI)	76.0 (75.0-77.1)	81.1 (80.5-81.6)	81.5 (80.6-82.3)	78.1 (76.2-80.1)	82.3 (79.7-84.9)	51.6 (39.9-63.3)	79.9 (79.5-80.4)
Admission FIM (Mean+95%CI)	106.6 (106.0-107.1)	90.7 (90.2-91.1)	71.0 (70.1-71.9)	48.8 (47.1-50.5)	27.5 (24.1-31.0)	36.5 (26.9-46.1)	86.6 (85.7-87.4)
LOS (Mean+95%CI)	11.4 (10.8-12.0)	13.8 (13.4-14.2)	17.0 (16.1-18.0)	23.1 (20.7-25.6)	15.3 (10.4-20.1)	19.3 (16.4-22.1)	14.5 (14.2-14.9)
Discharge destination (%)							
<i>Discharged to community</i>	92.4%	89.5%	76.4%	78.9%	69.2%	80.0%	85.9%
<i>Remaining in hospital system</i>	7.6%	10.5%	23.6%	21.1%	30.8%	20.0%	14.1%
FIM change (Mean+95%CI)	10.3 (9.7-10.9)	18.7 (18.2-19.2)	25.2 (24.1-26.3)	27.5 (24.1-30.9)	17.1 (9.5-24.8)	16.3 (-2.1-34.6)	18.8 (18.3-19.3)
FIM efficiency (FIM change/LOS)	0.9	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.8	1.3

Pulmonary discharge destination by AN-SNAP class

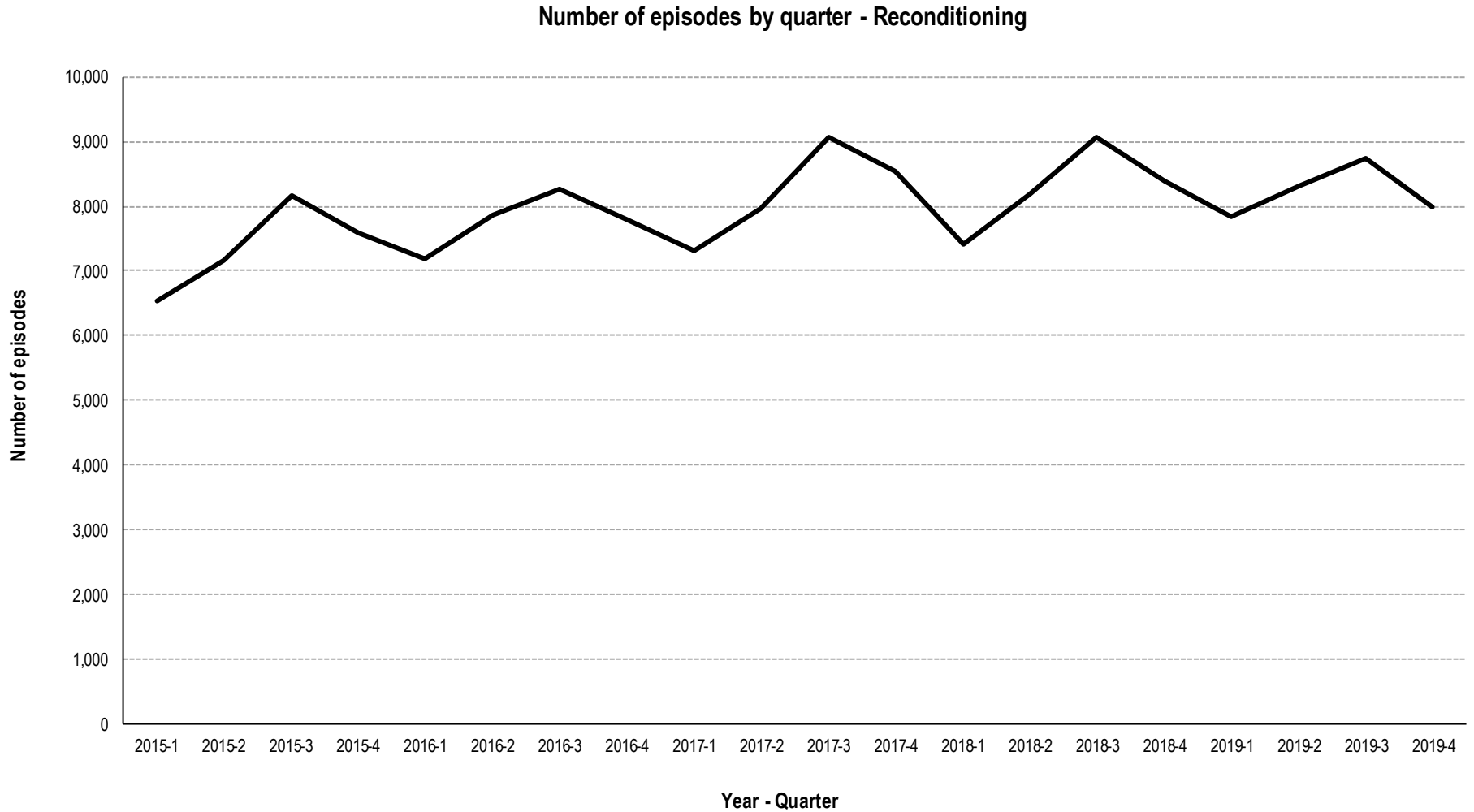
Discharge destination - Pulmonary



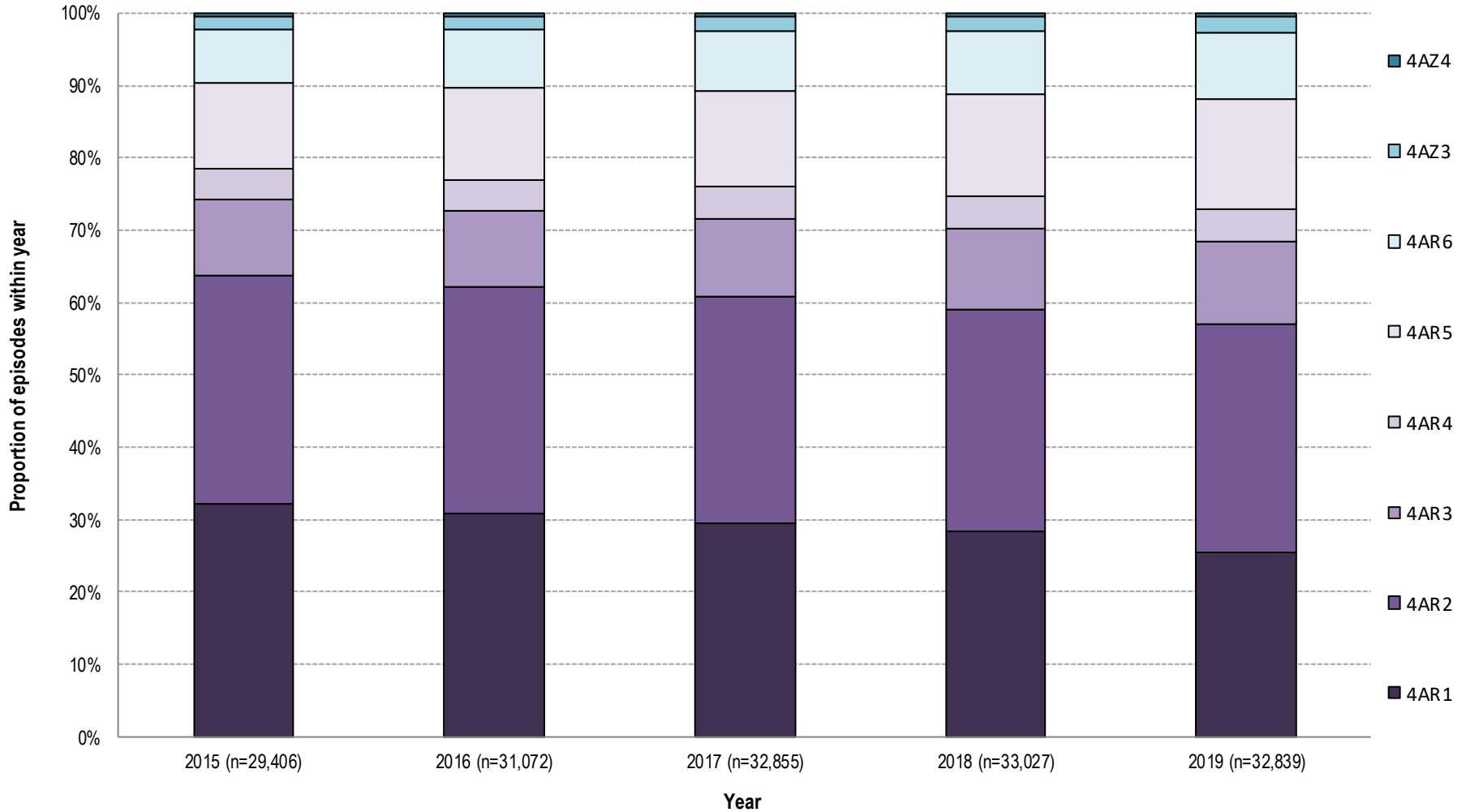
Pulmonary LOS and FIM change by AN-SNAP class



Reconditioning episodes over time



Reconditioning casemix over time



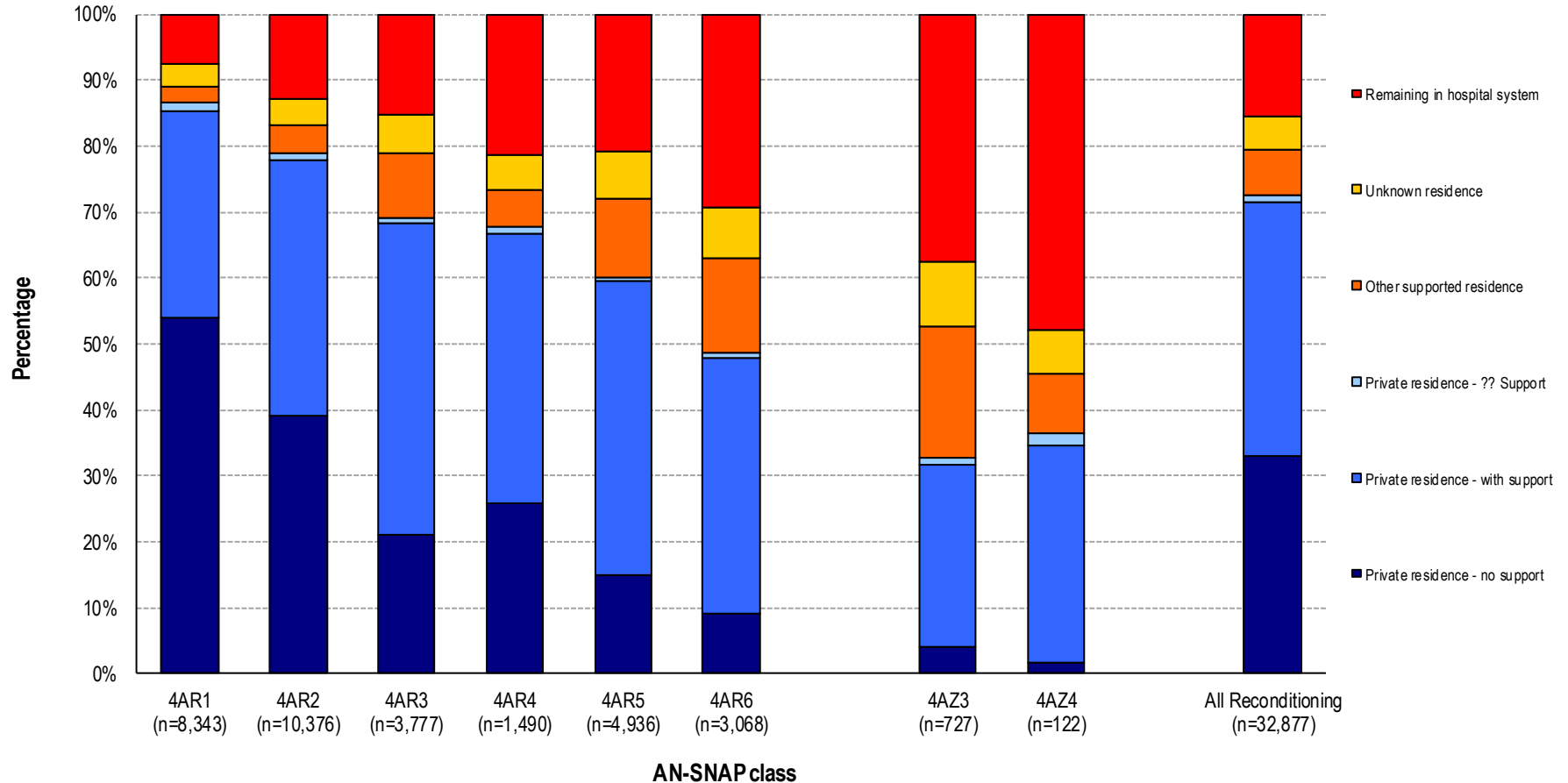
Reconditioning episodes in 2019



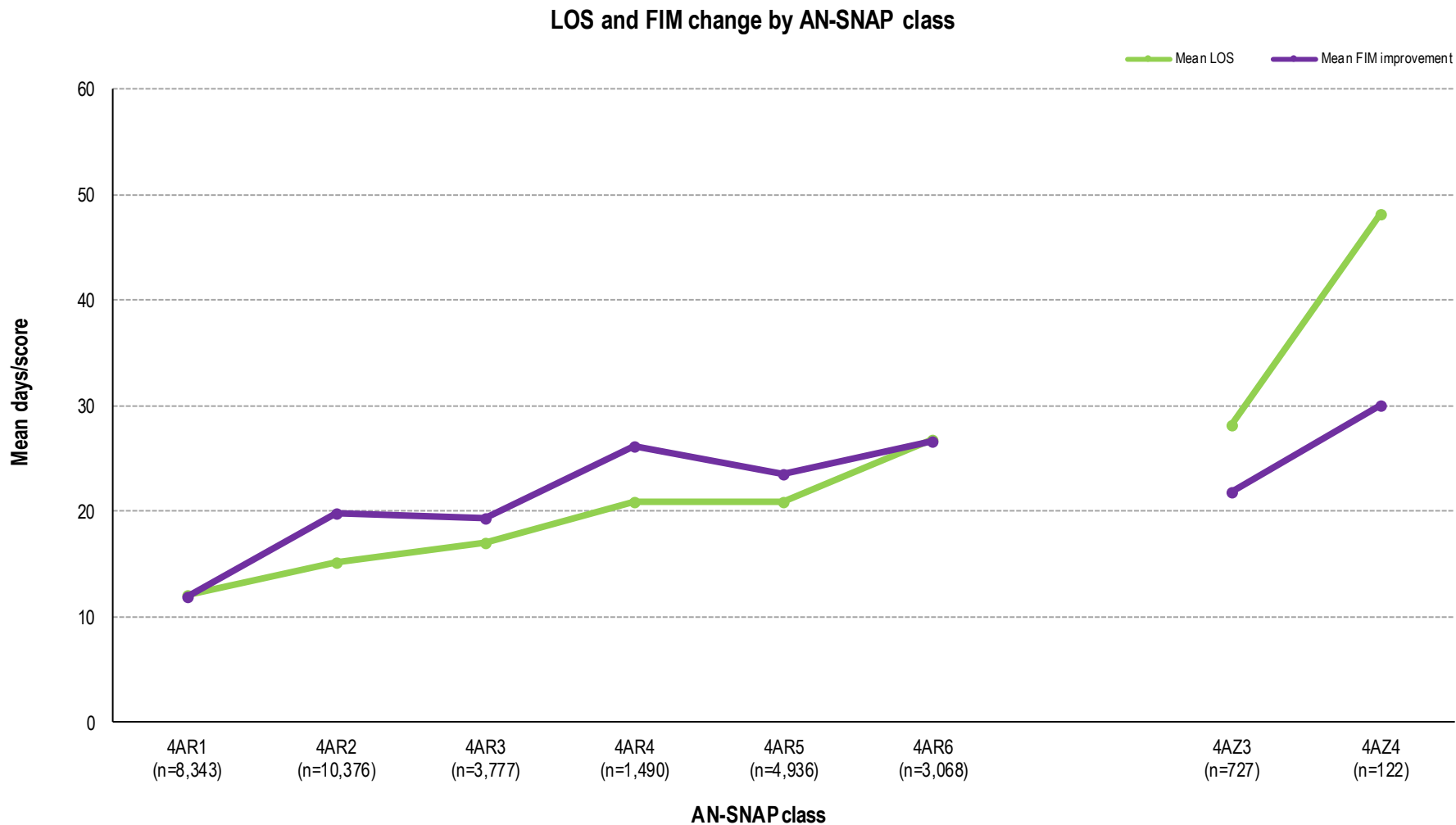
AN-SNAP class:	4AR1	4AR2	4AR3	4AR4	4AR5	4AR6	4AZ3	4AZ4	All Reconditioning
Number of episodes	8,343	10,376	3,777	1,490	4,936	3,068	727	122	32,877
Proportion of episodes	25.4%	31.6%	11.5%	4.5%	15.0%	9.3%	2.2%	0.4%	100.0%
Sector (%)									
<i>Private</i>	69.0%	67.3%	51.8%	46.2%	46.8%	34.2%	28.1%	18.0%	57.7%
<i>Public</i>	31.0%	32.7%	48.2%	53.8%	53.2%	65.8%	71.9%	82.0%	42.3%
Gender (%)									
<i>Female</i>	55.5%	58.7%	53.3%	57.6%	51.5%	50.9%	51.0%	37.7%	55.2%
<i>Male</i>	44.5%	41.3%	46.7%	42.4%	48.5%	49.1%	49.0%	62.3%	44.8%
Age (Mean+95%CI)	76.5 (76.2-76.8)	80.3 (80.1-80.5)	82.0 (81.7-82.3)	76.8 (76.1-77.4)	82.1 (81.8-82.4)	78.6 (78.2-79.0)	81.9 (81.3-82.6)	51.1 (48.9-53.4)	79.4 (79.3-79.5)
Admission FIM (Mean+95%CI)	103.4 (103.3-103.6)	88.9 (88.8-89.0)	76.8 (76.6-77.0)	75.7 (75.4-75.9)	64.1 (63.9-64.4)	49.2 (48.7-49.6)	31.9 (31.0-32.7)	31.7 (29.1-34.3)	83.2 (83.0-83.4)
LOS (Mean+95%CI)	12.1 (12.0-12.3)	15.2 (15.0-15.4)	17.1 (16.6-17.6)	20.9 (20.1-21.8)	20.9 (20.4-21.4)	26.9 (26.1-27.7)	28.2 (26.2-30.2)	48.3 (37.5-59.0)	16.8 (16.7-17.0)
Discharge destination (%)									
<i>Discharged to community</i>	92.4%	87.2%	84.9%	78.8%	79.3%	70.6%	62.4%	52.1%	84.5%
<i>Remaining in hospital system</i>	7.6%	12.8%	15.1%	21.2%	20.7%	29.4%	37.6%	47.9%	15.5%
FIM change (Mean+95%CI)	11.9 (11.8-12.1)	19.8 (19.6-20.0)	19.3 (18.9-19.7)	26.1 (25.4-26.8)	23.5 (23.1-23.9)	26.6 (25.9-27.4)	21.8 (19.7-23.9)	30.0 (22.8-37.1)	19.0 (18.8-19.1)
FIM efficiency (FIM change/LOS)	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	1.1

Reconditioning discharge destination by AN-SNAP class

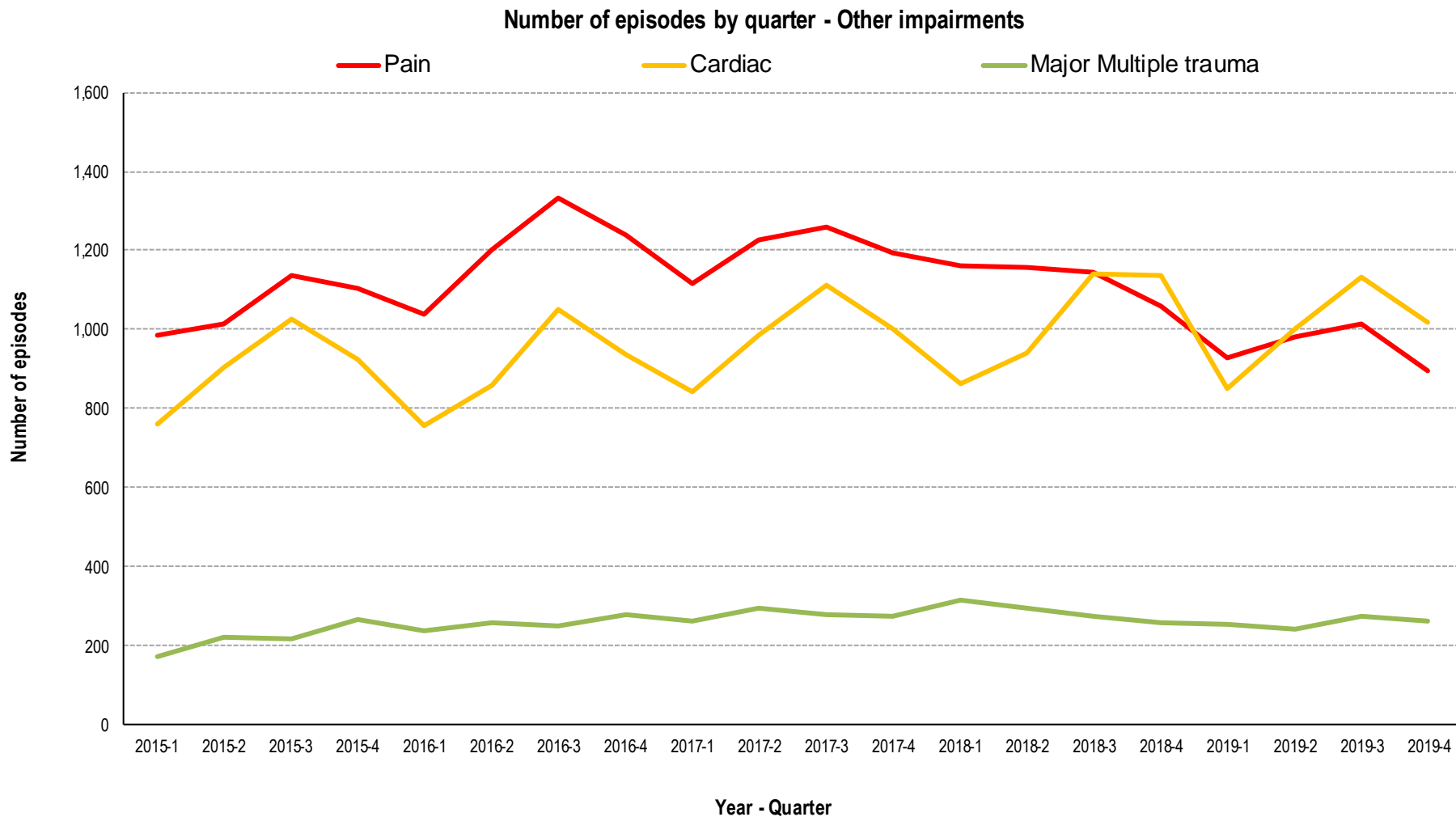
Discharge destination - Reconditioning



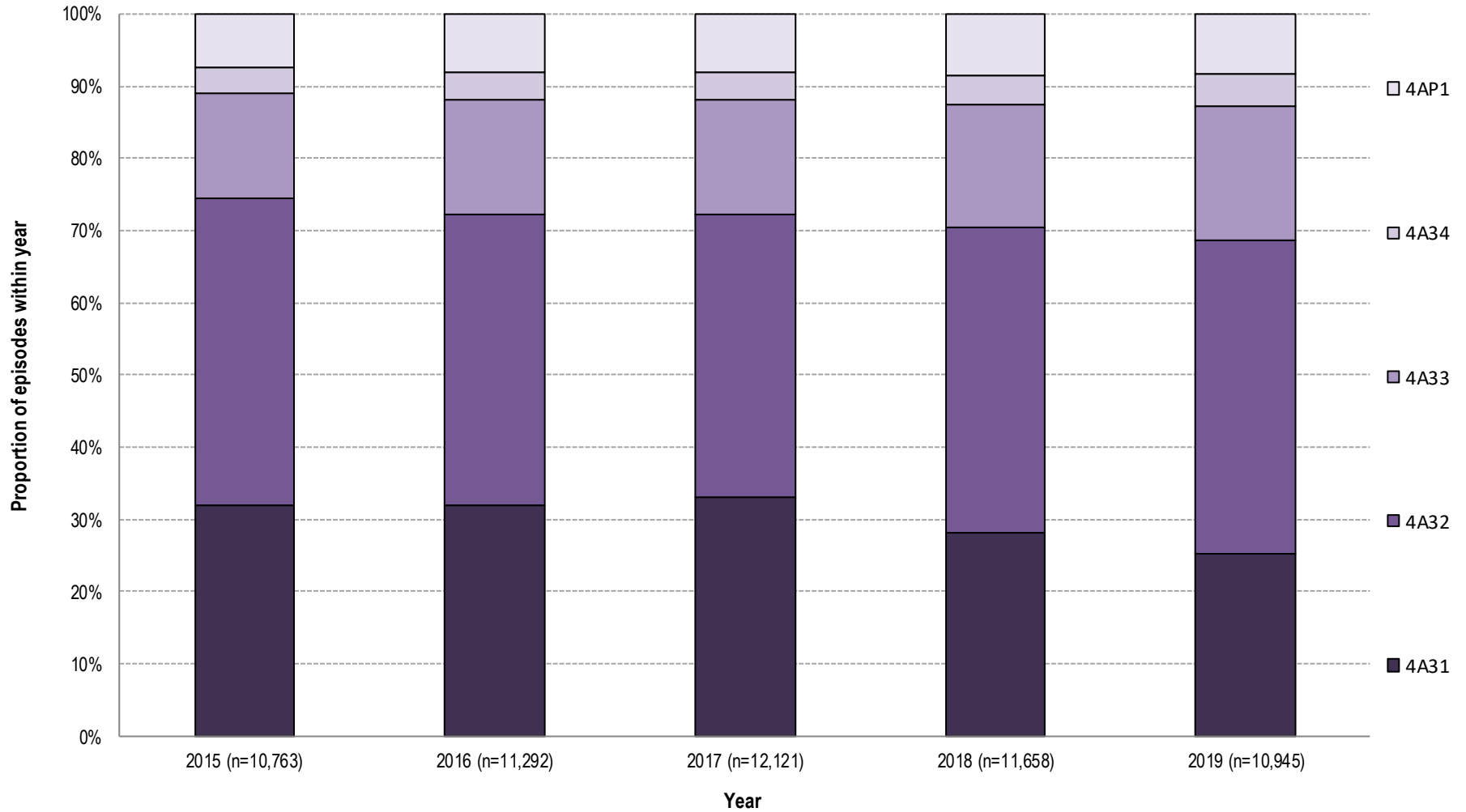
Reconditioning LOS and FIM change by AN-SNAP class



Other impairment episodes over time



Other impairments casemix over time

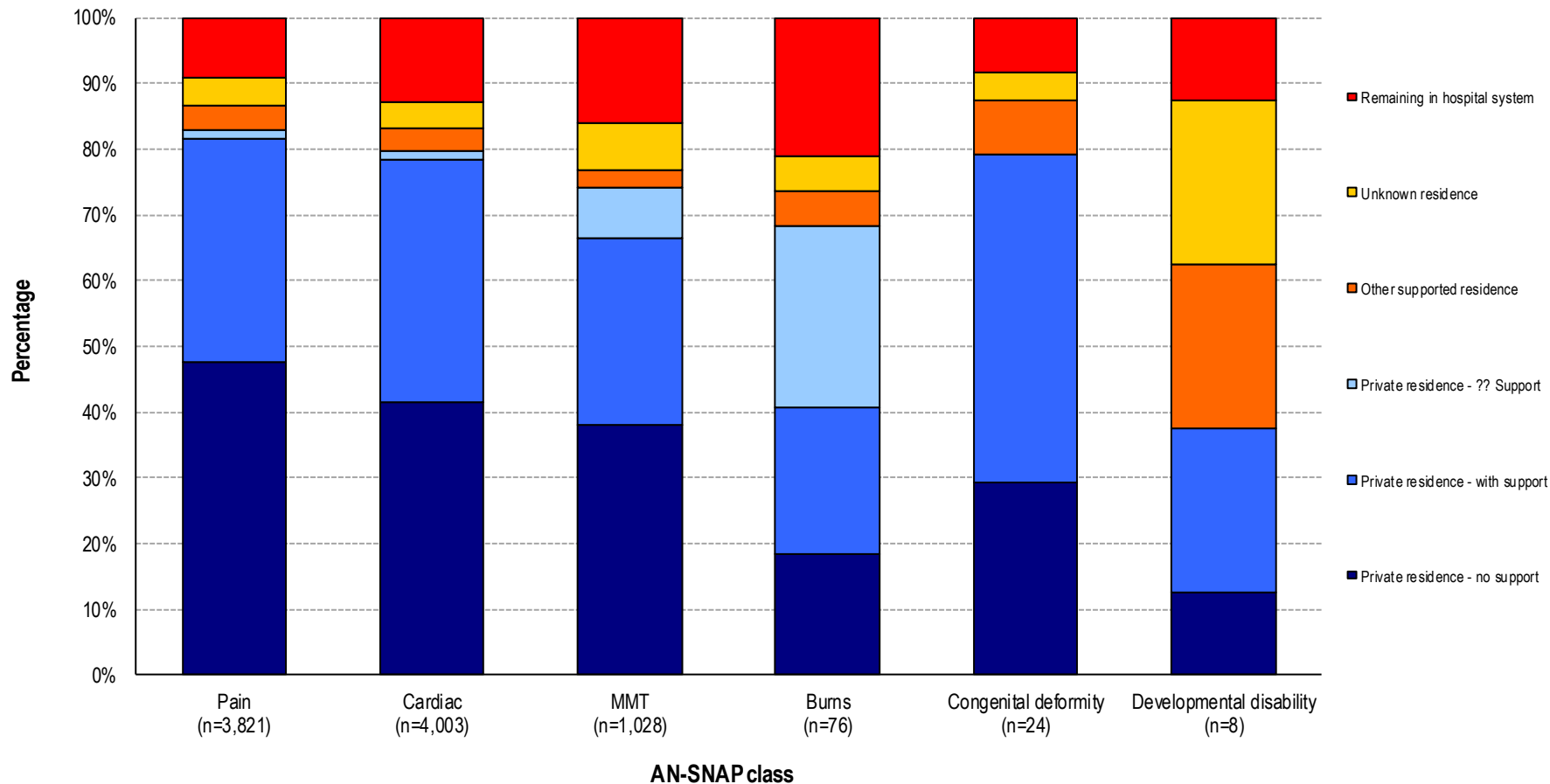


Other impairment episodes in 2019

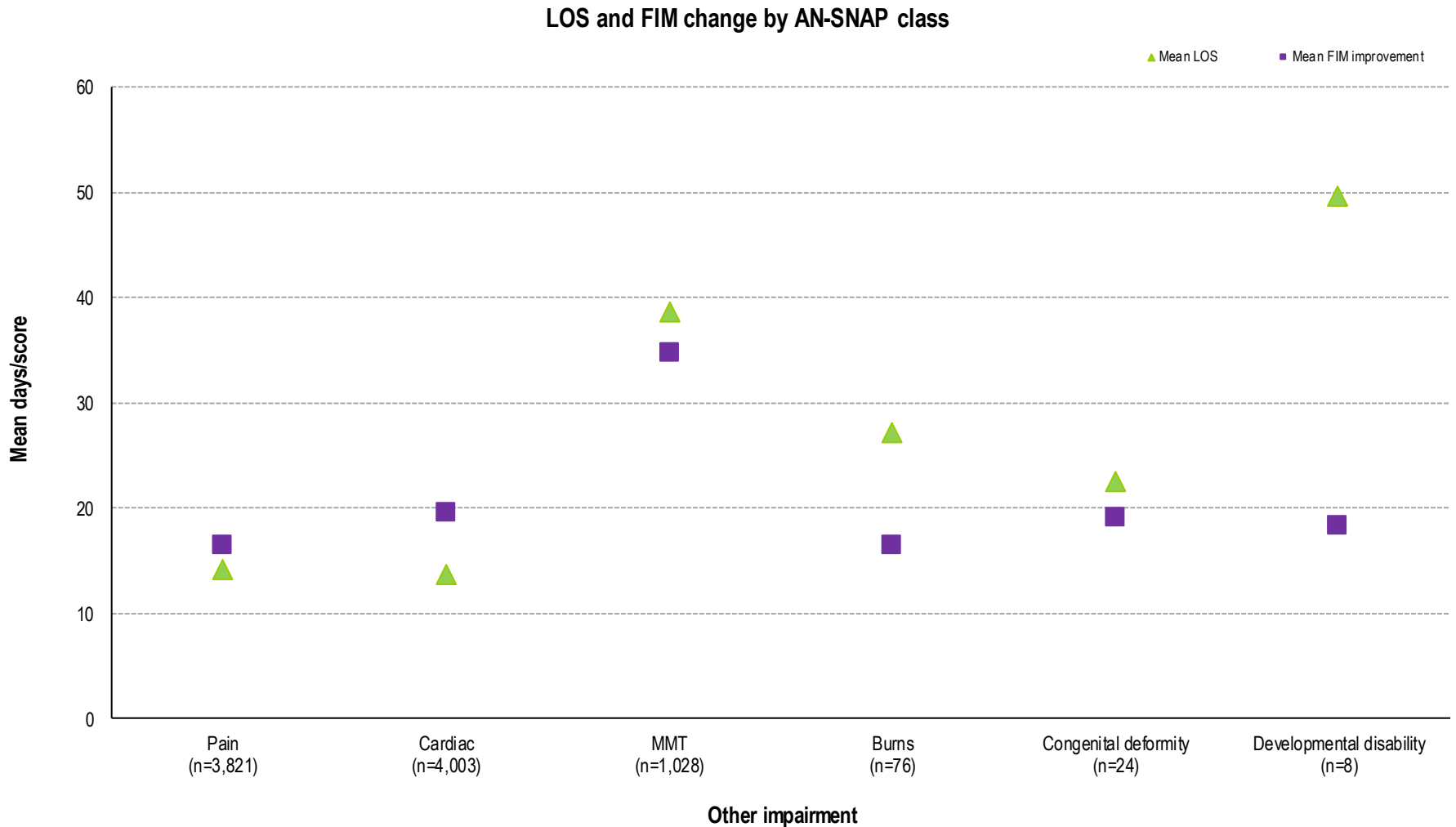
AN-SNAP class:	Pain	Cardiac	MMT	Burns	Congenital deformity	Developmental disability
Number of episodes	3,821	4,003	1,028	76	24	8
Proportion of total episodes in 2019	3.0%	3.2%	0.8%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Sector (%)						
<i>Private</i>	<i>72.5%</i>	<i>75.7%</i>	<i>49.1%</i>	<i>11.8%</i>	<i>29.2%</i>	<i>0.0%</i>
<i>Public</i>	<i>27.5%</i>	<i>24.3%</i>	<i>50.9%</i>	<i>88.2%</i>	<i>70.8%</i>	<i>100.0%</i>
Gender (%)						
<i>Female</i>	<i>69.0%</i>	<i>46.9%</i>	<i>32.8%</i>	<i>43.4%</i>	<i>62.5%</i>	<i>50.0%</i>
<i>Male</i>	<i>30.9%</i>	<i>53.1%</i>	<i>67.2%</i>	<i>56.6%</i>	<i>37.5%</i>	<i>50.0%</i>
Age (Mean+95%CI)	71.9 (71.4-72.5)	79.6 (79.3-80.0)	50.7 (49.4-52.0)	57.0 (53.0-61.1)	67.7 (60.0-75.4)	56.8 (43.0-70.5)
Admission FIM (Mean+95%CI)	94.0 (93.4-94.6)	90.6 (90.1-91.2)	75.7 (74.2-77.2)	89.4 (83.7-95.0)	77.1 (68.0-86.3)	60.7 (39.7-81.7)
LOS (Mean+95%CI)	14.2 (13.8-14.5)	13.6 (13.3-14.0)	38.6 (35.8-41.3)	27.2 (21.4-32.9)	22.6 (17.2-28.0)	49.7 (-0.4-99.7)
Discharge destination (%)						
<i>Discharged to community</i>	<i>91.0%</i>	<i>87.3%</i>	<i>84.0%</i>	<i>78.9%</i>	<i>91.7%</i>	<i>87.5%</i>
<i>Remaining in hospital system</i>	<i>9.0%</i>	<i>12.7%</i>	<i>16.0%</i>	<i>21.1%</i>	<i>8.3%</i>	<i>12.5%</i>
FIM change (Mean+95%CI)	16.5 (16.1-16.9)	19.5 (19.2-19.9)	34.7 (33.3-36.1)	16.4 (13.0-19.9)	19.1 (13.4-24.9)	18.3 (2.7-34.0)
FIM efficiency (FIM change/LOS)	1.2	1.4	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.4

Other impairment discharge destination by impairment group

Discharge destination - Other impairments



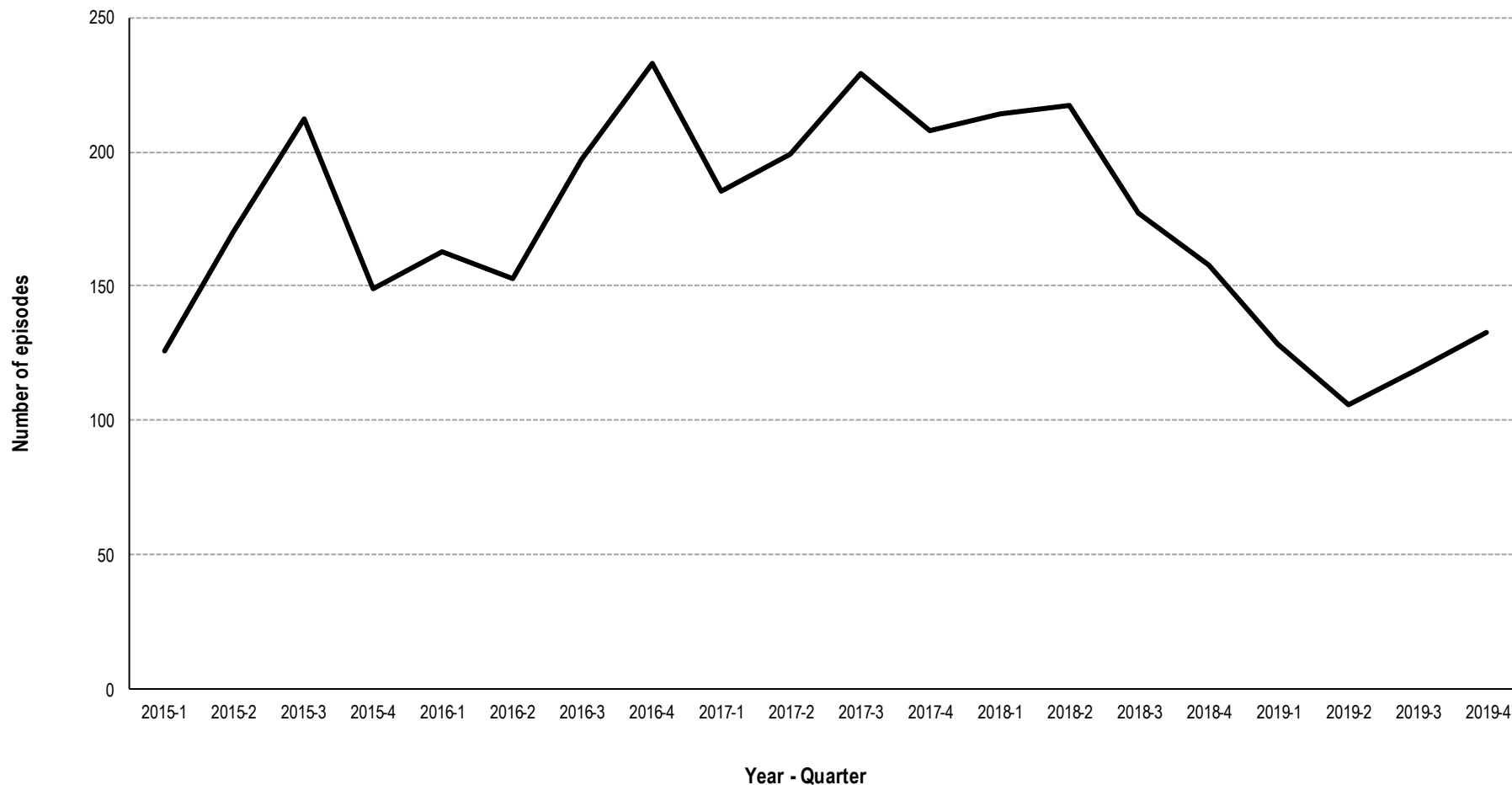
Other impairment LOS and FIM change by impairment group



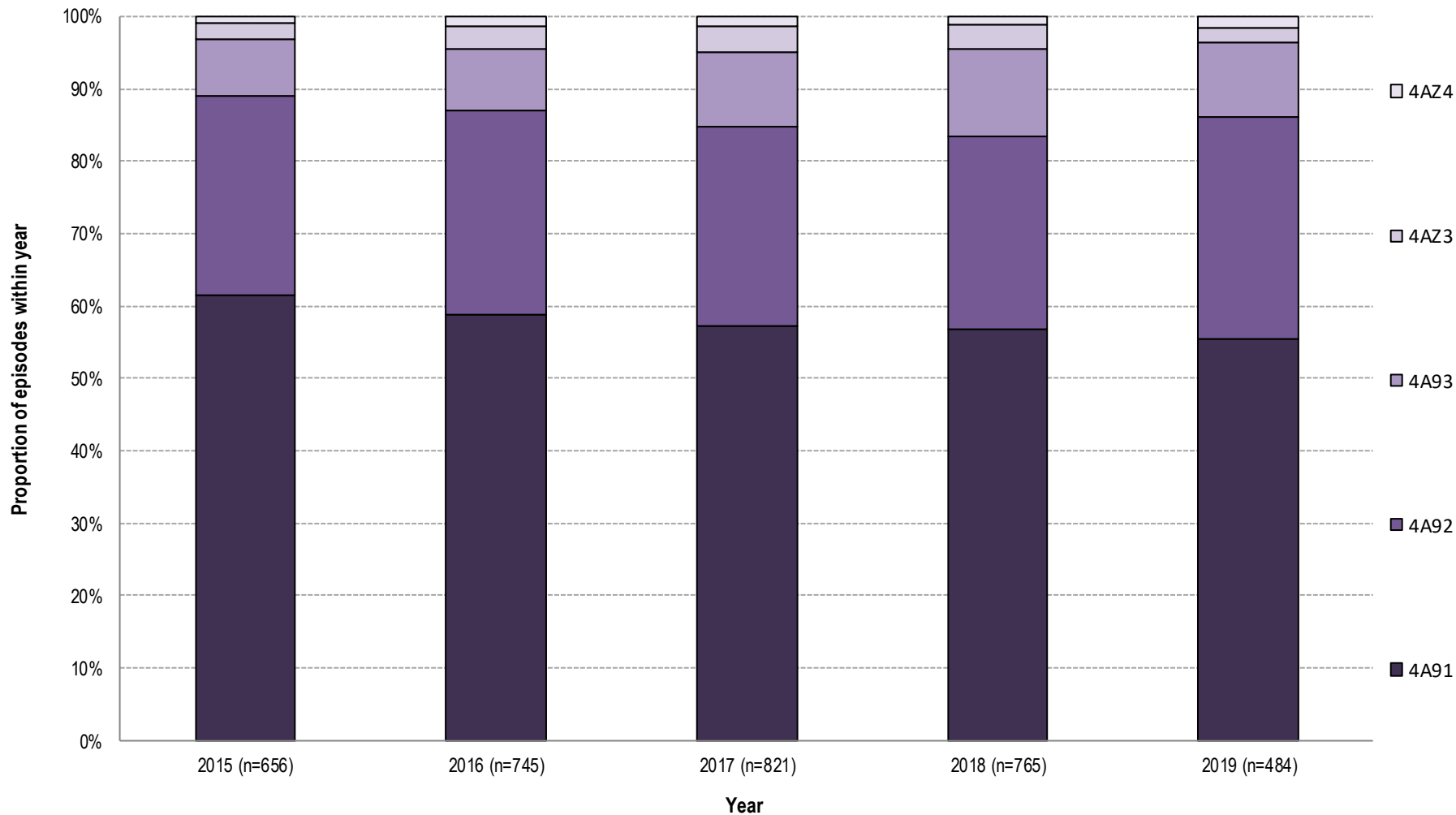
Other disabling impairment episodes over time



Number of episodes by quarter - Other disabling impairments



Other disabling impairments casemix over time



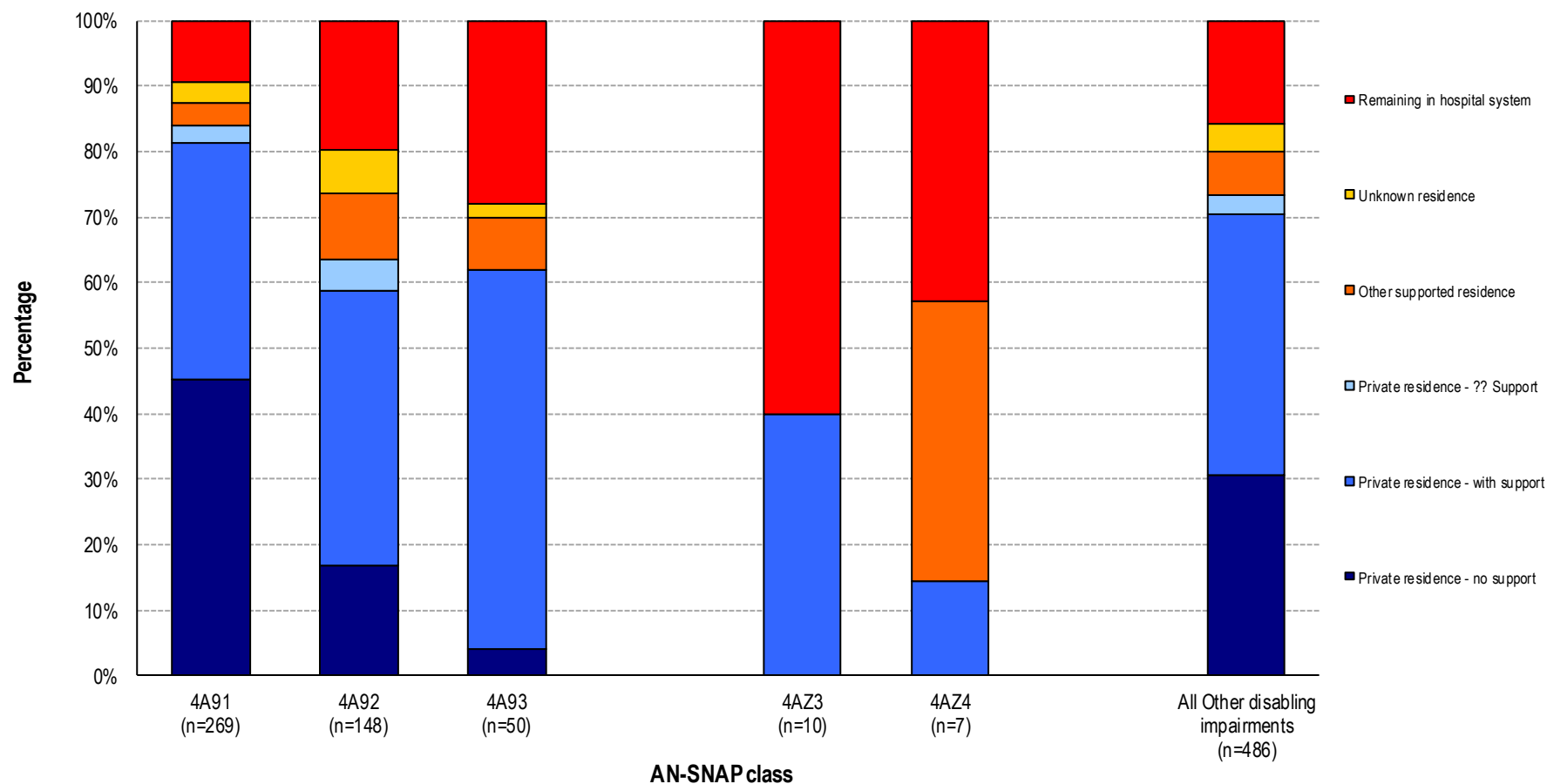
Other disabling impairment episodes in 2019



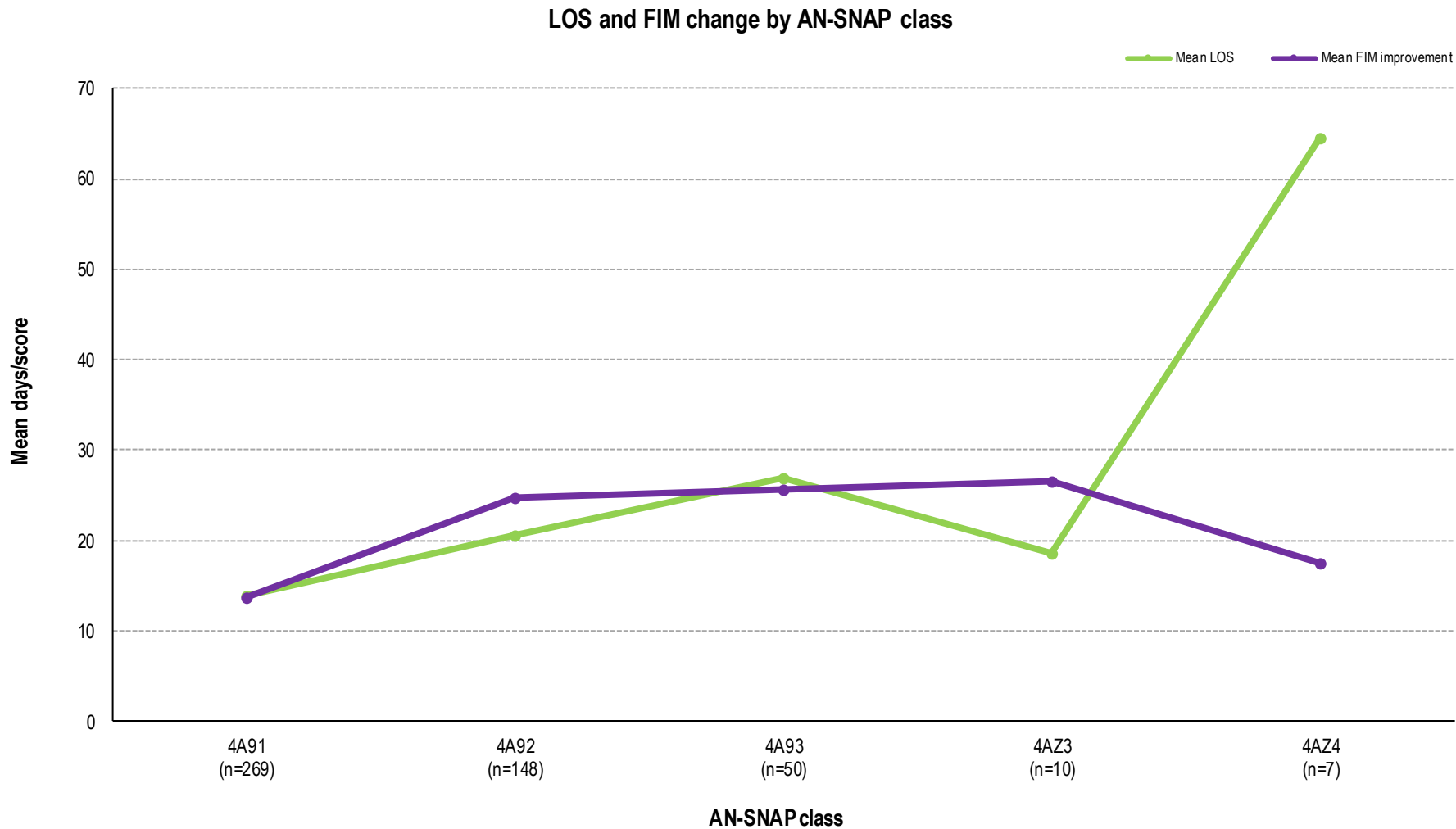
AN-SNAP class:	4A91	4A92	4A93	4AZ3	4AZ4	All Other disabling impairments
Number of episodes	269	148	50	10	7	486
Proportion of episodes	55.3%	30.5%	10.3%	2.1%	1.4%	100.0%
Sector (%)						
<i>Private</i>	40.5%	17.6%	10.0%	0.0%	14.3%	29.2%
<i>Public</i>	59.5%	82.4%	90.0%	100.0%	85.7%	70.8%
Gender (%)						
<i>Female</i>	69.9%	63.5%	62.0%	50.0%	57.1%	66.5%
<i>Male</i>	30.1%	36.5%	38.0%	50.0%	42.9%	33.5%
Age (Mean+95%CI)	65.3 (63.1-67.5)	69.0 (65.8-72.1)	68.0 (62.5-73.5)	79.9 (74.6-85.2)	53.0 (45.2-60.8)	66.8 (65.1-68.5)
Admission FIM (Mean+95%CI)	98.9 (97.5-100.3)	71.7 (69.8-73.6)	53.1 (50.5-55.8)	33.5 (22.2-44.8)	36.5 (23.7-49.3)	85.1 (83.1-87.1)
LOS (Mean+95%CI)	14.0 (12.8-15.1)	20.6 (17.9-23.3)	26.9 (21.3-32.5)	18.7 (3.5-33.8)	64.5 (7.1-121.9)	17.7 (16.3-19.1)
Discharge destination (%)						
<i>Discharged to community</i>	90.7%	80.4%	72.0%	40.0%	57.1%	84.2%
<i>Remaining in hospital system</i>	9.3%	19.6%	28.0%	60.0%	42.9%	15.8%
FIM change (Mean+95%CI)	13.7 (12.6-14.7)	24.7 (22.1-27.3)	25.7 (20.1-31.3)	26.5 (7.0-46.0)	17.5 (-14.8-49.8)	18.2 (16.9-19.5)
FIM efficiency (FIM change/LOS)	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.4	0.3	1.0

Other disabling impairment discharge destination by AN-SNAP class

Discharge destination - Other disabling impairments



Other disabling impairment LOS and FIM change by AN-SNAP class



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